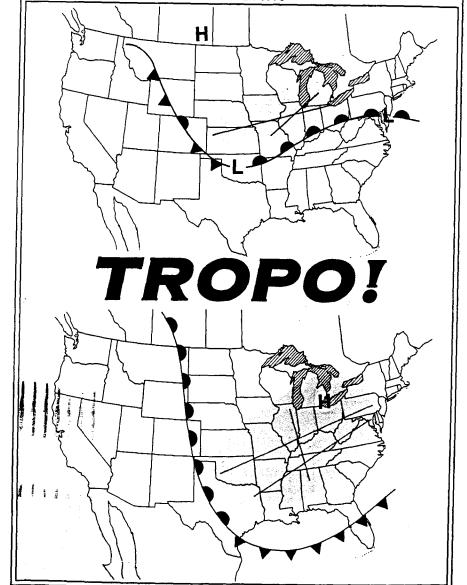
The Official Publication of the Worldwide TV-FM DX Association

OCTOBER 1998



# WORLDWIDE TV-FM DX ASSOCIATION PO BOX 501 - SOMERSVILLE, CT 06072

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class mail

11/98 BILL NOLLMAN 24 A-1 LAKESHORE DR FARMINGTON CT 06032

#### **WORLDWIDE TV-FM DX ASSOCIATION**

Serving the VHF-UHF Enthusiast

THE VHF-UHF DIGEST IS THE OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE WORLDWIDE TV-FM DX ASSOCIATION, DEDICATED TO THE OBSERVATION AND STUDY OF THE PROPAGATION OF LONG DISTANCE TELEVISION AND FM BROADCASTING SIGNALS AT VHF AND UHF. WTFDA IS GOVERNED BY A BOARD OF DIRECTORS: TOM BRYANT, GREG CONIGLIO, BRUCE HALL, DAVE JANOWIAK, AND BILL THOMPSON.

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#### FROM THE STRFF:

**CORRECTION:** Last month this column reported that convention plans had more or less been finalized for 1999 and 2000. Just after the press deadline it was learned that due to a critical family situation, one of the volunteers found it necessary to withdraw his bid. Thus, the club is in the market for a host for next year's convention. Please contact convention coordinator Tom Bryant if you're interested. He will be more than pleased to answer questions and discuss a preliminary proposal with any interested club member.

**MEMBERSHIP:** After a period of stability, WTFDA's membership is again declining. The fact that this is happening in most DX-related clubs does not explain or justify our situation. With TV and FM DXing approaching a period of monumental change, common sense should dictate that continued membership is essential to stay informed on the latest developments. Efforts are underway to promote the importance of ongoing membership in this club, as well as to seek out newcomers to the hobby. WTFDA has faced this sort of situation before and will likely deal with it occasionally in the years to come. If you are not happy with what this club offers you as a TV/FM DXer, you need to tell us why! Any comments or suggestions as to how we can better serve YOU are encouraged. Such input can be expressed publicly via the **Mailbox** column or privately by contacting any member of the Board of Directors.

**RECRUITING:** Jim Thomas, our ANARC representative has volunteered to spearhead an effort to reach potential new members by way of an advertising outreach. Jim is an advertising professional, and will donate his expertise to the club. When our campaign is ready, we'll show you some samples here in the VUD. You may recall Jim's excellent work seen here in 1996 for the Estes Park, CO convention (which he hosted). Some of the information we plan to publish will be 'traded' with other DX clubs and some will be paid for either with funds from the WTFDA treasury or donations from individual members (possibly a combination of both).

**ANARC UPDATE:** Although there hasn't been an avalanche of input on the subject, several members have expressed their opinions regarding WTFDA's stance with ANARC (the Association of North American Radio Clubs). The Board of Directors will continue working toward a decision based on your input along with information from other sources; and the decision will likely be announced in the January VHF-UHF Digest.

**DX HAPPENINGS:** Be sure to read the FM and TV columns to find out what reporting members logged. If your log isn't included, how about submitting a report next month?

#### WTFDA MAILBOX

Worldwide TV-FM DX Association P.O. Box 501, Somersville, CT 06072

Mike Bugaj

Ikon@netcom.com

#### RENEWALS

Well it's time to check the list again to see who decided to stick around for another year: James Snow, Howard Krinsky (for 6 years), Scott Fybush, Paul Swearingen, John Tudenham, Steve Sprachman, Paul Mount, George Green, Burton Zachs, Gregory Hardison and Eric Voytko. Also add myself to that list because I'm not going anywhere. By the way, for those who don't know it, Scott Fybush is the editor of Northeast Radio Watch, a column on the internet at rec.radio.broadcasting that is devoted to radio and TV news of the Northeastern United States. If you are online check USENET for this newsgroup and Scott's column. Since most of us have at least some interest in radio and tv, rec.radio.broadcasting would be a logical newsgroup to subscribe to.

#### QUESTIONS. QUESTIONS...

Bruce Elving sent the following email, and of course, Bruce's opinion represents Bruce's opinion, and here it is: "I question the writing of the Magnum Dynalab article in the August VUD. No author shown. Was it a company piece? It lacked such information of interest to DXers as: 1) does it have any station pre-sets? Does it get AM? How might it compare side by side with other tuners like the MR-78 that Ralph Strobel uses? What is its price—suggested list and price DXers might be able to buy it for.

I have been a Magnum/Dynalab dealer and would like to know more--if this is an improved model over the Etude, or even my selectivity-enhanced FT-101A. My offering Magnum tuners in the future (when I do a new catalog) might have to do with how well the above questions can be answered. Oh, now I see it is an article reprinted from the Inner Ear Report. Oh, well, attribution is OK, but I'd still like to see some original writing, like a critical review. Never really heard about the Inner Ear. Is it an independent newsletter that analyzes stereo equipment? Even its Vol. 1 No.3 sounds fictitious. What date did it really come out? Sounds like a new untried rag. Who in the WTFDA gives a hoot about the Magnums sound? It's the FM performance like selectivity, image rejection and sensitivity that enable a tuner to cut the Dxing mustard. And that can't entirely be judged by looking at published specifications, but by trying it in the real world. Anyone want to donate a prototype for me to analyze? "(I think he didn't care too much for the review...but still, good questions - Mike).

#### IRC...Can You Say INTERNET RELAY CHAT?

Yes. I know...I'm pushing IRC again, but I've been quiet about it for the past two months and it's time to mention it again. Since January the following people have taken part in our chat sessions, or worked Es/Tr openings on IRC: Doug Smith, Jeff Kruszka, John Zondlo, Jeff Kadet, Tom Bryant, Fred Nordquist, Fernando Garcia, Al Tobia, Randy Miltier, Rick Shafton, Paul Mount, Bill Nollman, Bill Burrows, Pete Giacopelli, Scott Barnett, and myself, as well as other non-WTFDA FM Dxers as Larry Hart (CA). Rick Lewis (AZ) and Bill Harms (MD). And we want you to try it, too. There are various chat clients you can download off the web, set up and run which will do the trick. We operate on IRCNET, one of many internet chat networks, and our channel is #wtfdxa. You can find us there any Tuesday or Friday night at 10pm Eastern time, and you can also check the channel at any time to see if someone might be sitting there waiting for someone to dx with. Every one of the above mentioned dxers had to learn IRC except Tom and I and a couple of non-members, and it is no big deal to catch on. Tom has vast experience with the mIRC client, so he can teach you to do some neat things like file swapping while you chat. He's an excellent teacher. Remember that winter will be here shortly, and dx will be nill...so sit down and talk with your friends.. don't get bored!

#### TROPO 101 - THE QUIZ

Ok class, put away your VUDs, scrub that cheat sheet off the palm of your hand and don't look at the guy in front of you. For the answers, see the Aug 98 VUD on page 4.

- Q#1. Basically the atmosphere can have two conditions. They are:
  - a) cloudy or clear
  - b) stable or unstable
  - c) baked or mashed
- Q#2. Air is usually more unstable in:
  - a) high pressure systems
  - b) Washington, DC
  - c) low pressure systems
- Q#3. A temperature inversion occurs when:
  - a) warm air flows over cold air
  - b) my wife turns the air conditioning on
  - c) cold air overruns warm air
- Q#4. In an inversion, any clouds would be:
  - a) cumuliform (puffy)
  - b) avoided by low flying aircraft
  - c) stratiform (flat)

#### **FAVORITE WEBSITES**

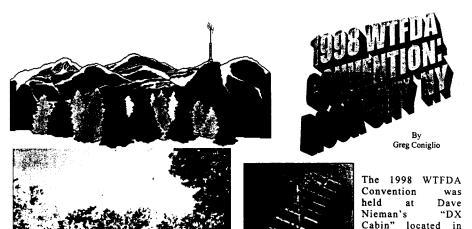
Email from Eric Voytko, McLean,VA passes along a couple of his favorite websites with regard to dxing. One is Elliot Radio Services' www.radiostation.com, which is a database I go to in order to ID my unids and now has radiation pattern plots for full power TV stations, www.indo.com/chi-bin/dist, which is a real neat mileage finder (great for finding dx distances) and www.ultimatetv.com/tv/us, which Eric says is "the TV Dxers best friend. Gone are the days of out of state TV guide collecting, because this site links you to every TV station with a website, which sems to be about 95% of full power stations." The site has full daily skeds, non-ids and logos. Eric also says that if you are not satisfied with the "TV Query" feature on the FCC site you can download the entire database in compressed form. This helps if you don't know the callsign and need to search by state. Use the site search engine with keyword "TV Engineering database". Radiostation.com and the mileage finder can be found at the WTFDA Site.

#### FREE STUFF!

YLE Radio Finland sent us about 50 copies of their most recent sked. It's mostly in Finnish and has some sw info, as well as fm (Capitol Radio 103.7 Helsinki), satellite footprints (Galaxy 5, Intelsat 707, etc) and tower photos. Also a promo for Radio Finland on NPR Overnight in the US. It's in color, fits in a 4x9 envelope and its yours free for a SASE!

#### LETS STAY HEALTHY

I think that we can all agree that we want the WTFDA to be a "healthy" dx club, with interaction between members, healthy debate and disagreement, members helping members, lots of reports to the various columns and healthy member input. With that in mind, the board would like everyone's input on how to attract new members, keep the ones we have interested in the club, and minimize the situation of some long-time members dropping out of the club. For any club to do well, it must have more people joining than leaving. So, think about what we need to do in order to attract more people and keep them interested so they stay. Write to the Mailbox, or email me with your ideas. Everything you give me will get passed on to Tom Bryant and Jim Thomas, our ANARC Rep. Don't be shy now! And remember, folks, don't forget to write.



makes for good reception in all directions, especially north and south. Buffalo, Rochester, and Toronto are surprisingly strong, despite some of those stations exceeding 100 miles. In some cases, these signals can easily be overriden during strong openings, however. For antennas, Dave uses a Channel Master (CM) Stereo Probe 9 at 69' AGL for FM, a CM 3671B at 15' AGL for VHF, and an Antennacraft (P-7) 7-foot dish at 61' AGL for UHF. As for receiving equipment, for VHF we used a Teknika 6510 tuner into an RCA TV for VHF, for UHF: the hot ICOM R-7000 w/t video adapter into a Hitachi receiver/monitor, and for FM: a Carver TX-11 modified with 150 kHz filters. A total of 192 TV and 268 FM stations were logged during the convention (see bandscan). WTFDA is indebted to Dave for a great weekend enjoyed by all in attendance. Thanks, Dave, for continuing the recent trend of successful WTFDA conventions!

Dave's Rock City "DX Shack"

FRIDAY, JULY 31: Several DXers arrived early in the day. The first official convention event was a mid-afternoon tour of WPIG-FM (95.7) and WHDL-AM (1450) in nearby Olean. Five DXers participated in this tour, which showcased the studios in town, and also the FM transmitter site just down the road from Dave's cabin, on Route 16. Dave presented the stations with a ceramic pig, in honor of the FM station's call letters and slogan, to thank the station for their hospitality! Other DXers stayed behind to try to augment the convention log totals! In the 5 - 7 p.m. time frame, another recent convention tradition was renewed: e-skip! The opening got well into FM, with loggings to the Gulf Coast and Texas. In addition to being heard at the cabin, several DXers who were en-route to the convention at that time noted the skip on the car radios. Most of the attendees arrived this evening, and spent most of the night discussing the skip, as well as other DX topics. There was also pizza, "buffalo wings", and other snacks to enjoy while gabbing. The cabin was also home to a large "handout" table of bumper stickers, station souvenirs, maps, and antenna information, donated by several of the DXers in attendance. The skip hung in on channel 2 & 3 well into the night, now to Kansas, but the MUF did not rise into FM again.

the hills south of

Rock, south of

Olean, New York.

The site, at 2350' ASL, is in a quiet

wooded area on top of a ridge, part of

northern

Allegany

the

"The Antennas"

#### 1998 CONVENTION REPORT -

SATURDAY, AUGUST 1: This morning, early-birds were treated to a decent trop opening, towards Northern West Virginia. It was not a spectacular opening, but was enough for us to log some stations not possible under "dead" conditions (which themselves are still exciting at the cabin's high elevation). The group broke up around noontime. With no set agenda this afternoon, many chose this time to explore the area. Several DXers visited FM transmitter sites in nearby Northern Pennsylvania, while others went into Olean to check out that town, while still others remained at the cabin to DX more! The crowd returned at 5 p.m. to Lucia's Motel & Supper Club, the official motel of the convention. The traditional Saturday evening dinner was held in the motel's banquet room. Lucia's not only did a fine job of hosting the dinner, but it was also great lodging for many of the attendees (despite being practically across the street from the WPIG tower, hi). Presentation of the "door prizes" immediately followed the dinner. The names of all those in attendance were put into a hat, and drawn by Dave and Greg Coniglio. Many of the prizes were donated by WNGS, Channel 67, in Springville, New York. The station was recently granted UPN affiliation for the Buffalo TV market, so thus had quite a bit of promotional material to give away. More prizes were donated by other DXers, and Ray Leko was kind enough to provide test pattern drawings for everyone. The grand prize, a Winegard AP-4800 UHF pre-amp, went to George Greene, of Akron, Ohio! A short but insightful club discussion followed, with discussion on: decreasing club membership levels, competition from the Internet, as well as the many resources on the Internet available to the DXer, ANARC membership, recent club changes, encouraging more participation in VUD columns (especially MAILBOX), how to attract additional club volunteers, and opportunities for future convention locations. After this, the group photo was taken, and most then headed either to the cabin for more troposcatter DXing, or back to several hotel rooms at Lucia's, for sticker and other trading. That night several DXers sighted a black bear cub just off the hotel grounds, illustrating how rural the area was perfect for a WTFDA Convention!



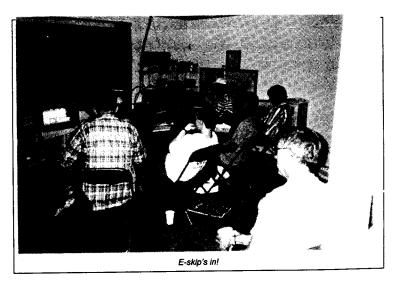
Sharing "DX stories" at the Lucia's banquet. PICTURED: Scott Fybush (back to camera), LEFT (front to back): Bob Smolarek, Harry Hayes, Mike Bugaj, BACK OF TABLE: Joe Gragg, Frank Merrill, RIGHT (back to front): Fred Nordquist, Rick Shaftan, Saul Chernos, Bob Seybold, Clarke Ingram

#### 1998 CONVENTION REPORT -



More WTFDA'ers enjoying the banquet. LEFT (front to back): Bill Eckberg, Marvin Shults, Bruce Hall, Tom Yingling. BACK SIDE OF MAIN TABLE: Joe Gragg. FAR TABLE: Bobbie Rae Leko, Ray Leko. RIGHT (back to front): Keith Smith, Greg Coniglio, George Sherman, Ernie Wesolowski

SUNDAY, AUGUST 2: There was some minor Tropo enhancement out to about 340 miles, similar to Saturday morning, but again nothing major. Most DXers spent the morning by the radio and TV, and chatting. Following that was the customary goodbyes until next year's meeting (wherever it may be). Although the official convention closing time was noon, many DXers stuck around longer, another indication of what a successful convention we had this year!



#### 1998 CONVENTION REPORT -



#### **MORE PHOTOS!**

LEFT: Doug Smith, Harry Hayes, and Bill Eckberg work on adding to the convention log total.

BELOW: More action at the banquet table.





TOTAL – 25 ATTENDEES. TOP ROW (Left to Right): Tom Yingling, Jr. (Maryland), Fred Nordquist (New York), Harry Hayes (Pennsylvania), Bill Eckberg (Illinois), Dave Nieman (New York), Bob Smolarek (New Jersey), Bruce Hall (Ontario), Marvin Shults (Illinois), Joe Gragg (Texas), Clarke Ingram (New York), Dave Whatmough (Ontario), George Greene (Ohio). BOTTOM ROW (Left to Right): Doug Smith (Tennessee), Saul Chemos (Ontario), Scott Eybush (New York), Bot Seybold (New York), Greg Coniglio (New York), Rick Shaftan (New Jersey), Mike Bugaj (Connecticut), Frank Merrill (Illinois). NOT PICTURED: Ray & Bobbie Rae Leko (Ohio), Ernie Wesolowski (Nebraska), Keith Smith (Michigan), George Sherman (Minnesota)







The front cover and advertisements from "TV FORECAST" (March 1952) give some insight as to what folks were watching 46+ years ago in "The Windy City". Be sure to check the prices quoted in the 'All American Television' ad for TV repairs. Thanks to David Shapiro for the use of "TV FORECAST". The test pattern and ID slides at the bottom of each page were photographed between 1955 and 1962 and are part of Bill Eckberg's collection. There's more info at the bottom of the next page.







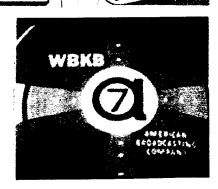


ALL AMERICAN TELEVISION

Special Limited Time Only! Outside Autonom \$19.95 Installed







WGN-tv didn't have any ads in the guide (maybe it wasn't a Tribune Publication). Both WBKB-TV and WGN-TV had transmitting antennas atop the Prudential Building. The WBKB-TV call letters appeared on channels 2, 4 and 7 (before moving to channel 11 in Alpena, MI). The original call for channel 7 was WENR-tv. The edifice featured on the WNBQ-TV ID is the "Merchandise Mart", NBC's long-time home in Chicago. Chicago's channel 4 allocation moved to channel 2 on July 11, 1953. There's a lot more involved in all the call letter and channel shuffling; check the June 1989 and June 1991 "Time Tunnel" for details.

## TV NEWS

Douglas E. Smith W9WI 1385 Old Clarksville Pike Pleasant View, TN 37146-8098 w9wi@bellsouth.net

#### October 1998

Non-commercial station

nc: No Change

+/-: Channel offsets (plus,

z/n: minus, zero, and none)

^: Digital TV station

#### APPLICATIONS FOR NEW STATIONS

St	Ch 2.6	ERP	Ht.	City	Applicant	Latitude	Longitude
AZ	36^	819	534	Mesa	KPNX [12]	33-20-00	112-03-48
AZ	17^	625	507	Phoenix	KPHO [5]	33-20-02	112-03-40
AZ	31^	1000	484	Phoenix	KSAZ [10]	33-20-02	112-03-42
BC	7	0.05		Soda Creek	Knowledge	52-21 <b>-</b> 15	122-15-35
CA	66^	371	888	Los Angeles	KCOP [13]	34-13-42	118-04-01
CA	35^	1000	462	Sacramento	KCRA [3]	38-14-50	121-30-03
CA	40^	18.2	566	San Diego	KNSD [39]	32-41-48	116-56-06
CA	25^	691	594	Stockton	KOVR [13]	38-14-24	121-30-03
CO	16^	290	434	Denver	KUSA [9]	39-43-16	105-14-02
CO	17^	25	450	Denver	KMGH [7]	39-43-40	105-14-03
co	35^	490	452	Denver	KCNC [4]	39-43-48	105-14-02
CT	5^	0.975	614	Hartford	WTIC [61]	41-42-19	72-49-51
CT	33^	500	284	Hartford	WFSB [3]	41-46-30	72-48-20
CT	35^	87.1	457	New Britain	WVIT [30]	41-42-02	72-49-57
FL	22^	1000	449	Orlando	WOFL [35]	28-36-13	81-05-11
FL	39^	417	494	Orlando	WFTV [9]	28-34-07	81-03-16
FL	7^	18.8	475	Tampa	WFLA [8]	27-50-32	82-15-45
FL	12^	72.3	436	Tampa	WTVT [13]	27-49-08	82-14-26
FL	47^	200	443	Tampa	WBHS [50]	27-50-32	82-15-46
IA	*33^	200	98	Council	KBIN [32]	41-15-15	95-50-08
				Bluffs			
IA	<b>*28</b> ^	200	611	Sioux City	KSIN [27]	42-35-16	96-13-22
IL	59^	200	494	Aurora	WEHS [60]	41-52-44	87-38-10
IN	45^	200	285	Indianapolis	WXIN [59]	39-53-20	86-12-07
MA	*19^	900	370	Boston	WGBH [2]	42-18-37	71-14-14
MA	<b>±43</b> ^	200	391	Boston	WGBX [44]	42-18-37	71-14-14
MD	46^	955	379	Baltimore	WBFF [45]	39-20-10	76-38-59
MD	59^	537	312	Baltimore	WBAL [11]	39-20-05	76-39-03
ME	28^	200	251	Lewiston	WPME [35]	43-51-06	70-19-40
ME	4^	5.5	265	Portland	WPXT [51]	43-51-06	70-19-40
MN	32^	1000	433	Minneapolis	WCCO [4]	45-03-44	93-08-21
MN	35^	774	435	Minneapolis	KARE [11]	45-03-44	93-08-21
MO	31^	1000	336	St. Louis	KDNL [30]		
MO	35^	838	339	St. Louis	KSDK [5]	38-34-05	90-19-55
MS	41^	200	353	Jackson	WDBD [40]	32-16-53	90-17-41
NC	22^	355	577	Charlotte	WCNC [36]	35-20-49	81-10-15
NC	34^	370	352	Charlotte	WSOC [9]	35-15-41	80-43-38
NC	55^	525	628	Goldsboro	WNCN [17]	35-40-29	78-31-40
NC	49^	200	629	Raleigh	WRAZ [50]	35-40-29	78-31-40
NC	57^	316	610	Raleigh	WLFL [22]	35-40-29	78-31-40
NJ	66^	200	280	Vineland	WHSP [65]	39-44-07	74-50-29
OH	31^	800	278	Cincinnati	WKRC [12]	39-06-59	84-30-07
OH	31^	633	315	Cleveland	WJW [8]	41-21-47	81-42-58
PA	9^	6.3	488	Hazelton	WWLF [56]	41-11-00	75-52-10
PA	43^	1000	312	Pittsburgh	WPGH [53]	40-29-43	80-00-18
PA	51^	145	250	Pittsburgh	WTAE [4]	40-16-49	79-48-11
PA	31^	200	360	Scranton	WOLF [38]	41-26-09	75-43-46
PA	29^	200	223	Williamsport	WILF [53]	41-11-57	77-07-39
TN	40^	75	350	Chattanooga	WDSI [61]	35-12-34	85-16-39
TX	48^	200	365	Irving	KHSX [49]	32-35-24	96-58-21
WA	18^	650	585	Tacoma	KCPQ [13]	47-32-53	122-48-22
WA	48^	4.6	527	Vancouver	KPDX [49]	45-31-22	122-45-07

#### CONSTRUCTION PERMITS GRANTED FOR NEW STATIONS

St	Ch	ERP	Ht.	City	Applicant	Latitude	Longitude
AR	49-	100	155	El Dorado	Equity BC	33-16-19	92-42-11
CA	63 <del>-</del>	10	K63GG	Indio	C. Meeker	33-48-08	116-13-27
CA	56^	501	432	Oakland	KTVU [2]	37-45-19	122-27-06
CA	35^	1000	462	Sacramento	%KCRA [3]	38-14-50	121-30-03
CA	24^	561	437	San Fran.	KGO [7]	37-45-19	122-27-06
CA	*30^	777	437	San Fran.	KQED [9]	37-45-19	122-27-06
CA	57^	100	446	San Fran.	KRON [4]	37-45-19	122-27-06
DC	34^	646	254	Washington	WUSA [9]	38-57-01	77-04-47
DC	39^	646	254	Washington	WJLA [7]	38-57-01	77~04-47
FL	51z	5000	339	Marianna	Ch. 51 LLC	30-30-41	85-29-24
FL	22^	956	310	Miami	WFOR [4]	25-58-07	80-13-20
IA	39+	4440	154	Newton	Pax	41-49-05	93-12-32
MD	38^	522	312	Baltimore	WJZ [13]	39-20-05	76-39-03
MD	52^	603	311	Baltimore	WMAR [2]	39-20-06	76-39-03
NC	27^	83.2	366	Charlotte	%WCCB [18]	35-18-01	80-44-05
NC	52^	1000	564	Durham	%WTVD [11]	35-40-05	78-31-59
NC	38^	200	538	<b>Fayetteville</b>	%WKFT [40]	35-30-45	78-58-40
NC	53^	962	614	Raleigh	%WRAL [5]	35-40-29	78-31-40
NH	59^	537	305	Manchester	WMUR [9]	42-59-02	71-35-24
NY	45^	182	397	New York	%WABC [7]	40-44-54	73-59-10
OK	19z	5000	251	Muskogee	Tulsa ch19	35-45-08	95-48-15
TX	54z	4029	322	Austin	KNVA [54]	30-19-33	97-47-58
TX	32^	797	562	Houston	%KTRK [13]	29-34-27	95-29-37
WA	38^	810	223	Seattle	KOMO [4]	47-37-55	122-21-09
WI	55z	3600	284	Wittenberg	Davis TV	45-03-33	89-26-10
DTV	stations	marked v	vith a % file	d their applications	and had them ap	proved within the	ne same month.
(i a	the listin	a horo ch	ould also as	noor under "Annlies	tions for now stati	ODE"\ VAI\/A'o	namii in Austin

DTV stations marked with a % filed their applications and had them approved within the same month. (i.e., the listing here should also appear under "Applications for new stations") KNVA's permit in Austin, Texas is for an auxiliary backup transmitter. The Newton, lowa station is already on the air and has already been DXed nearly 1000km away!

New-station permits expired, dismissed,
---

St AR	City	Ch	# permits	St	City	Ch	# permits
AR	El Dorado	49	2	CA	Arroyo Grande	46	1
CA	Glendale	26	1	CA	S.L.O.	46	1
CA	Ventura	35	1	FL	Marianna	51	3
IA	Newton	39	6	MO	Joplin	65	1
NM	Silver City	19	1	OH	Cleve. Hts.	29	1
OK	Muskogee	19	3	PA	Hazleton	34	1
TX	San Antonio	15	1	WI	Wittenb.	55	8

#### APPLICATIONS TO CHANGE EXISTING FACILITIES

St	Ch	ERP	HAAT	Call	City	Latitude	Longitude
CA	8+	245	706	KSBW	Salinas	36-45-23	121-30-05
CA	38z	nc	nc	KCNS	San Fran.	37-45-19	122-27-06
co	20z	nc	409	KTVD	Denver	39-43-46	105-14-02
CT	3+	nc	269	WFSB	Hartford		
KY	34-	5000	402	WGRB	Campbellsville	37-31-51	85-26-45
ND	4-	nc	591	KXJB-TV	Valley City		
OK	52z	3000	461	KSBI	Oklahoma City	35-35-54	97-29-25
ON	11-	162	(up)	CKWS-TV	Kingston		
PA	40+	4940	299	WPCB-TV	Greensburg	40-23-34	79-46-54
TX	4-	nc	nc	KJAC-TV	Port Arthur	30-09-20	93-59-10

#### APPLICATIONS TO CHANGE CONSTRUCTION PERMITS

St	<u>Ch</u>	ERP	HAAT	<u>Call</u>	City	<u>Latitude</u>	Long1 tude
St IA	44+	nc	594	KPTH	Sioux City		
ID	31-	2140	447	KFXP	Pocatello		
IL	31^	585		WFLD-DT	Chicago		
MN	26+	13.8	156	KAGR	Bemidji	47-33-21	94-48-04
PA	64^	500	390	WPVI-DT	Philadelphia		
PA	67^	112	262	WCAU-DT	Philadelphia		

#### CHANGES GRANTED TO EXISTING FACILITIES

St	<u>Ch</u>	ERP	HAAT	Call Call	City	Latitude	Longitude
CA	18-	nc	nc	KSCI	Long Beach		
FL	50 z	5000	nc	WBHS-TV	Tampa		
KY	*15z	nc	264	WKPC-TV	Louisville	38-22-01	85-49-54
LA	33z	nc	nc	KMSS-TV	Shreveport	32-39-58	93-55-59
NE	4+	nc	610	KSNB-TV	Superior		
NY	31+	5000	nc	WUHF	Rochester		
OH	23+	nc	296	WVPX	Akron	41-03-53	81-34-59
OH	43z	5000	nc	WUAB	Lorain		
sc	21z	5000	nc	WWMB	Florence		
TN	30+	5000	nc	WUXP-TV	Nashville		
TX	19-	4300	457	KLSB-TV	Nacogdoches	31-54-20	95-05-05
TX	47n	54		KDWZ-LP	San Antonio	29-31-25	98-43-25
WA	24z	3390	771	KBCB	Bellingham		

K19DD Scottsdale, AZ has been granted permission to operate as a DTV station. KSCI [18] has been granted permission to change its city of license from San Bernardino. No technical changes are involved

Cha	nges expired, d	lismis	sed, etc.:				
St	City	Ch	Call	St	City	<u>Ch</u>	Call
CA	Fresno	53	KAIL	CA	Paradise	30	KCVU
CA	Santa Ana	40	KTBN	GA	Valdosta	44	WGVP
IA	Burlington	26	KJMH	ID	Payette	17	K17ED
IL.	Macomb	22	WMEC	MA	Boston	38	WSBK
MD	Baltimore	45	WBFF	MI	Detroit	20	WDWB
MI	Lansing	47	WSYM	NC	Charlotte	18	WCCB
NC	Lexington	20	WBFX	NJ	Atlantic C.	53	WWAC
NJ	Wildwood	40	WMGM	NY	New York	31	WPXN
OH	Canton	17	WDLI	OH	Columbus	28	WITE
OH	Dayton	22	WKEF	OH	Dayton	45	WRGT
OH	Sandusky	52	WGGN	OH	Toledo	60	W46BX
OH	Youngstown	27	WKBN	PA	Harrisburg	21	WHP
PA	Lebanon	15	WLYH	PA	Pittsburgh	16	WQEX
sc	Florence	15	WPDE	TX	Irving	49	KHSX
VA	Newport News	39	W39BW	WI	Chippewa Falls	48	WEUX
LIT	T - C	10	WOW				

#### CHANGES GRANTED TO CONSTRUCTION PERMITS

st	Ch	ERP	HAAT	Call	City	Latitude	Longitude
	21+	550	305	KNLD	Duluth		92-07-06
MT	18z	1774	nc	KWYB	Butte		

#### TECHNICAL CHANGES ON THE AIR

St	Ch	Call Call	City	What happened
CA	38z	KCNS	San Fran.	correct tower coordinates
MI	33z	WGKI	Cadillac	moderate power increase & tower height decrease
OH	53z	WWHO	Chillicothe	moderate power & major tower height increases; move a few meters north
PR	5-	WORA-TV	Mayaguez	correct coordinates, add circular polarization .

# NEW STATIONS GRANTED/REQUESTING OPERATING LICENSES OR NOTED ON THE AIR

<u>St</u> CA	<u>Ch</u> 30-	ERP 28.4	HAAT	Call K30FD	<u>City</u> Santa Maria	<u>Latitude</u> 34-53-54	Longitude 120-35-28
CA	8-	0.32		K08LV	Visalia	36-06-25	119-01-45
	-		54	WAWD	Ft. Walton	30-23-49	86-30-27
FL	58z	138	54	WAND		30-23-49	80-30-27
					Beach		
IA	39+	4470	154	KFPX	Newton	41-49-05	93-12-32
LA	21+	3020	143	WPXO	Minden	32-44-40	93-22-54
MI	11-	.017		W11CF	Whitehall	43-24-34	86-19-28
NM	21n	15.1		K21DI	Alamogordo	32-49-45	105-52-14
NM	24n	15.1		K24CT	Alamogordo	32-49-45	105-52-14
ON	36+			C???	Hamilton		
5C	67+	21.2		W67DP	Columbia	33-52-27	81-11-05
14							

# NEW STATIONS GRANTED/REQUESTING OPERATING LICENSES OR NOTED ON THE AIR

st sc	48n	39		W48BV	<u>City</u> Summerville	Latitude 33-02-15	Longitude 80-09-50
TX	17-	457	135	KPCB	Snyder	32-46-52	100-53-52
UT	4 n	.054		KCSG-1	St. George	37-06-23	113-35-58
VA	48-	30		W48BI	Richmond	37-26-21	77-25-57
VT	14+	11.6		W14CK	Newport	44-55-27	72-31-34
wv	29z	1580	212	WKRP-TV	Charleston	38-28-12	81-46-35
WV	29z	5000	368	WKRP-TV	Charleston	38-28-12	81-46-35

#### STATIONS DELETED/DISMISSED/ETC.

St:	Call:								
ΑL	W16BF	AL	W29BX	CA	K08GR	CO	K36CP	FL	WIOCN
FL	W18BQ	FL	W41BU	FL	W48BT	GA	W16BO	GA	W36CC
GA	W52CR	HI	K45EA	HI	K46EA	ΙA	K29DN	IA	K34EP
IA	K68FI	ME	W23BO	ME	W30BP	ME	W47CD	MI	W36BX
MI	W57CO	MO	K45EO	MO	K47EY	MO	K52FP	MO	K58FN
MO	K61GQ	MO	K65GI	MO	K67GP	MT	K24ER	MT	K49EM
NM	K14JF	NM	K41EA	NV	K10JS	PA	W39BX	PA	W62CO
TN	W26BO	TN	W32BP	TN	W46CO	TN	W68DB	TN	W66CV
TX	K15EK	TX	K52FO	UT	K54FD	VI	W23AD	VI	W38BM

#### **CALL CHANGES**

Was:	Now:	City:	Ch	Was:	Now:	City:	Ch
K02MQ	KWTC-LP	Kerrville, TX	2	K120X	KTWC-LP	Crockett, TX	12
K28EZ	KJKZ-LP	Fresno, CA	28	K33BY	KJOI-LP	Bakersfield, CA	33
K55HM	KDID-LP	Twin Falls, ID	55	K66CA	KCTL-LP	Livingston, TX	66
KCPM	KNVN	Chico, CA	24	KCWB	<b>KCWE</b>	Kansas C., MO	29
KROZ	KTVC	Roseburg, OR	36	KSKI-	KSVX-LP	Hailey, ID	18
NEW	KFPX	Newton, IA	39	NEW	KKAP	Little Rock, AR	36
NEW	KKYK-TV	El Dorado, AR	49	NEW	WMAI	Cleveland, MS	31
W20AZ	WOBC-LP	Battle Creek,MI	20	W27BY	WOLP-LP	Gd. Rapids,MI	27
W39AQ	WOCB-LP	Marion, OH	39	W56CA	WXCB-LP	Delaware, OH	56
W59BT	WBGN-LP	Pittsburgh, PA	59	WAUP	WSPX-TV	Syracuse, NY	56
WCFC-	WCPX	Chicago, IL	38	WDZE	WZDE	Carolina, PR	52
WIPX	WBPT	Bridgeport, CT	43	WNPE-	WPBS-TV	Watertown, NY	16
WNSR-	WCJT-LP	Mt. Carmel, IL	12	WUBI	WGSA	Baxley, GA	34
WOLF	WSWB	Scranton, PA	38			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
The Scra	anton, PA cha	ange is not yet official.					

#### PROGRAMMING CHANGES

PROGRAMN	IING CHANGES	
Call:	Location:	Programming:
K05JR	Juneau, AK	new; to be NBC/WB
KJUD [8]	Juneau, AK	now a relayer of KIMO [13]
		Anchorage, "Alaska's SuperStation"
KATN [2]	Fairbanks, AK	see KJUD [8] above.
CH2287 [2]/	Kitwanga, BC	CITV-TV [13], indep./
CH2288 [4]/		CHAN-TV [8], CTV/
CH2289 [8]/		CBC North/
CH4335 [10]		Knowledge
KTSB-LP [43]	Santa Barbara,CA	Pax.
KFPX [39]	Newton, IA	new, Pax.
KSVX-LP [18]	Hailey, ID	Pax.
WAOM [67]	Morehead, KY	new, Pax.
WLWC [28]	New Bedford, MA	to mostly UPN, but still some WB.
CH2792	Wabowden, MB	to WDIV [4], NBC
WBGR-LP [33]		Pax.
KLKS-LP [14]	Breezy Point,MN	KARE [11], NBC.
WAXN [64]	Kannapolis, NC	Pax.
K06HX	Mora, NM	sold to KASA [2], Fox
WNEQ [23]	Buffalo, NY	sold to Sinclair, to drop PBS & go
		commercial.
WNGS [67]	Springville, NY	adds some Pax shows until WAQF [51]
		signs on.
WTLW [44]	Lima, OH	Pax.
WHCP [30]	Portsmouth, OH	to return to the air as WB, xWUXA
		15
		20

#### PROGRAMMING CHANGES

Call:	Location:	Programming:
C??? [36]	Hamilton, ON	new, religious.
WOLF [38]	Scranton, PA	from Fox to WB in mid-October.
W08AB	Guayama, PR	sold to La Cadena del Milagro.
W54AQ	Yauco, PR	sold to WCCV [54], relig.
KKRA-LP [24]	Rapid City, SD	Pax.
W58CH [55]	Charlottesville,	Pax. (operating on channel 55; to
	VA	change calls)
WGBS-LP [7]	Hampton, VA	independent, African-American
		oriented programming.
W48BI	Richmond, VA	new, ValueVision.
W31BG	Yorktown, VA	new, ValueVision & religion //
		WHTV-LP 19
W14CK	Newport, VT	new, relays WWBI-LP 27.
WAZW [46]	Antigo, WI	to be Pax.

#### OTHER STUFF & FORUM

According to an article sent by Dave Nieman, WNEQ [23] Buffalo has been sold to Sinclair Broadcast Group. The sale would seem to involve removing the non-commercial restriction from the channel 23 allocation, which the FCC doesn't normally approve. (WQEX [16] Pittsburgh tried to do something similar just last year, and was advised it would not be approved) There is one difference in Buffalo: the channel used by the city's other educational station, WNED [17], is not reserved for non-commercial use. (in Pittsburgh, both channels are reserved) One might expect the FCC to move the non-commercial reservation from channel 23 to channel 17. It is somewhat strange they haven't already done so.

By the way, one might expect to see more similar sales in the future. WNED says about a third of the \$33million in proceeds from the sale will be used to cover the expenses of converting the channel 17 station to digital. Other cities with multiple commonly-owned PBS stations where something like this might be done include Milwaukee, St. Paul, and Albany.

Rod O'Connor wrote from Kodiak with information on the "KATH" Juneau reported as a NBC affiliate in the August *VUD*. It's LPTV station K05JR, and was not yet on the air when he visited in mid-August. (but locals were anxiously waiting for its debut; currently, Juneau's only NBC programming is KING [5] Seattle on cable via satellite) An article from the Juneau *Empire* Rod forwarded indicated the station was ready to go on the air, but a piece of equipment necessary to be on cable was delayed in delivery. Finally, Rod advises that the Alaska edition of *TV Guide* ceased publication on July 1 after only one year. They didn't receive enough subscriptions.

Will Hepburn saw KFPX [39] on the air in early September. The construction permit was issued on August 13. This may set a new record for getting a full-power TV station on the air after receiving the permit!

Will also found a Canadian DTV bandplan posted on the CRTC web page. (I've not been able to review it as the link went down before his email was delivered..) It lists a couple of mysteries.. The new "VTV" station at Vancouver is listed as CIYV. I think these calls were actually originally issued to the station, then changed to CIVT before it went on the air. Also listed is a CIYV-TV-2 on channel 29 at Victoria; I have no record of this station at all. (I'll bet K29CP Point Roberts, WA would be surprised<grin>) In Ontario, a CJIS is listed on channel 52 at Toronto - there was an application for a religious station on channel 52, but my understanding is that it was denied. Finally, the city of license for the ONtv station for London (CHCH-TV-2, now channel 51) was listed as Alvinston. The CRTC public notices list it as "London/Alvinston", and the database lists just "London".

Thanks to Dave Nieman, Rod O'Connor, Roy Barstow, Bill Draeb, Chip Kelley, Saul Chemos, Will Hepburn, and Jeff Kruszka for information appearing elsewhere in this month's column. We've had some amazing late-season Es, including trans-Atlantic signals (at least at 28MHz) on August 15! Here's hoping you've logged plenty of DX this season...

73 Doug



BALTIMORE MD 21206-4220 Greetings again - time for another bunch of changes additions and deletions. The Discovery Plex is now on and most PBS feeds have been dropped except their X feed channel. These changes are as of September 7th. Satcom C1: 9 - now Fox Midwest Sports Channel 13 - now Fox Sports Rocky Mountain 18 - now Fox Sports Detroit Satcom C3 583 - does carry occasional infomercials and feeds 610 - Discovery Kids 611 - Discovery Wings 612 - Discovery Science and Technology 613 - Discovery Health 614 - Discovery Civilization 615 - Discovery Travel and Leisure 700 - BBC USA 800 is NOT MTV 2, but rather M2 802 - more accurately ID'd as MTV Spanish Rock and POF Galaxy 5 -11 - The Family Channel is now The Fox Family Channel Morelos 2 -This satellite is now probably off the air - end of life syndrome - some users went to Solidaridad 1. I have not seen Solidaridad 2. XEW, XHGC, XEIPN are ???? Solidaridad 1 -3 - TV Azteca XHIMT - ch 7 - Mexico City 5 - TV Azteca - XHDF - CH 13 Mexico City (Jim Snow - do you have any additional info on this?) Anik E2 - KU digital ---963 - Sports Alternative channel 981 - Hispanic Music GE Americom 1 7 - delete PAX - I have searched high and low for the main feed of this new network and haven't found anything anyone else know something????? Galaxy 3 18 - Infomercials and occasionally the Superior LIvestock Auctions Galaxy 7 22 O delete B Movie Channel and add CBS News Channel which was on transponder 23 602 - delete - TV Food Network 582 - delete BBC World Service 610 - Discovery Kids 611 - Discovery Wings 612 - Discovery Science and Technology 613 - Discovery Health 614 - Discovery Civilization 615 - Discovery Tranvel and Leisure 700 - BBC USA 750 - Discovery En Espanol Cable Charrel 751 - CNN En Espanol www.animalplanel.com 752 - Fox Sports Americas 753 - CBS Telenoticias

754 - Cine Latino

755 - The Box Tejano 756 - The Box Exitos 757 - Capal 9 OCTOBER 1998

editor- GREG CONIGLIO 90 SLATE CREEK DRIVE - APT. 3 CHEEKTOWAGA, NEW YORK 14227

> E-MAIL coniglio@localnet.com TIP DEADLINE - The 10th

Many of the items listed in this column are taken from the publication: M Street Journal - P.O. Box 1479 - Madison, TN 37116-1479 PHONE (615) 865-1525 FAX (615) 865-2598

#### KEY:

&: satellite programming AF: new freq. allocation accepted for filing for a new FM license

AFA: American Family Association CC: call change/new calls assigned CL: city of license change granted CO: new xmtr co-ordinates CX: a CP has expired, and is cancelled C1,C2, etc. change in class status

DA: directional antenna DE: calls deleted, license returned to FCC FC: station format change

GA: granted amendment to table of FM allocations

GE: station was granted extension of a CP GX: granted replacement of expired CP LC: filed for license to cover (for new stn.) MC: multiple-city legal ID

NC: no change yet, on a reported pending grant/change. ND: non-directional

NO: station is not on the air NS: a new station granted a license OSA: one-step application NW: new station signs on the air

PA: proposed amendment to change table of allocations

PC>: a power change (increase)

PC<: a power change (decrease) PG>: power change granted (increase)

PG<: power change granted (decrease) QC: frequency change for this station

QG: frequency change granted RA: station returns to the air

RE: station requests extension of a CP RX: station requests re-instatement of an expired CP

SG: slogan change or update SI: station is silent

XA: disimssed amendment to the table of FM allocations

XC: station changes xmtr site XG: station granted a transmitter (xmtr) site change



#### UNITED STATES

#### ALABAMA:

Atmore: WYDH105.9 FC to classic cntry "Eagle"

Brewton: WPHG 90.9 NO-GX Chatom: WFOW106.1 NO-RE

Columbiana: WQEM101.5 CC (NS) Eufaula: WULA 92.7 PC> 26 kW, 298 ft, C2

Fairhope: WZEW 92.1 adds Bob & Tom

Georgiana: WWGA107.7 NO-RE

Homewood: \*NS 97.3 2.6 kW, 492 ft. (station will

be CHR for Birmingham) WAQG 91.7 LC

Russellville: WKGL97.7 CC (ex WSHK), FC to oldies Fremont: KLDZ 104.9 CC (ex KUFX)

Selma: WBFZ105.3 CC (NS)

#### ALASKA:

Girdwood: KEUL 88.9 CC (NS)

KWJG 91.5 45w, 262 ft., CC (NS) K210CF89.9 NS-23w: KLVC 88.3 CA Kodiak: Nikiski:

KXBA 93.3 CC (NS)

#### ARIZONA:

Holbrook: \*NS 90.3 AF (AFA) Parker: KVEZ 99.3 RA with talk Payson: KESP 101.1 NW, oldies Phoenix: KPHF 89.3 dec. to 974 ft. XG: 33-35-47 / 112-05-31

Phoenix: KMXP 96.9 CC (ex KGLQ), FC

to hot AC "Mix 96.9"

#### ARKANSAS:

Ashdown: KHSP103.9 CC (ex KOWS), FC to cont. Christian (Texarkana) Gosnell: KAMJ 93.9 PG< 2 kW, 328 ft

XG: 35-53-56 / 89-52-48

Greenwood: KZKZ106.3 NC to 15 kW, 397', C3

XC: 35-13-44 / 94-15-46 of Springs: KSBC90.1 PC> 12 kW, 876 ft. C2

XC: 34-30-18 / 93-04-42

#### Arkansas:

Lakeview: KBFY 93.5 PG> 7.1 kW, 623 ft, C3

XG: 36-29-13 / 92-29-39 Texarkana: \*NS 89.3 AF

Texarkana: KTWN107.1 FC to CHR // KHTE 106.3 Benton/Little Rock "K-Hits"

Van Buren: KLSZ 102.7 OSA to C2, 27.5 kW

#### CALIFORNIA:

Alturas: KALT 106.5 NO-RE

Atwater: KVRQ 92.5 adds Bob & Tom Carlsbad: KMCG 95.7 FC coming soon Central Valley: KNNN99.3 PG< 1.5 kW, 1506 ft

C2, XG: 40-39-06 / 122-31-32

KHZZ 104.3 CC (ex KQBR), FC Davis: to dance "Z-104.3" (Sacramento)

Fairfield: KASK 91.5 NO-GE

Grass Valley: KLVS99.3 PC> 640w, 1056 ft., B1

KCRY 89.3 PC> 3 kW, 561 ft. inglewood: KACE103.9 PC>3.2 kW, 387 ft

XG: 34-00-27 / 118-21-54

Johannesburg: KRAJ 103.9inc. to 1309 ft.

Lenwood: KBIW 104.5 CC (NS)

Lompoc: \*NS 88.1 AF Lompoc: KAKV 106.7 NO-RE Lompoc: KAOH104.9 NO-RX Ludlow: KHWZ100.1 NO-RX

Los Angeles: KCBS93.1 XG: 34-13-55 / 118-04-18

Modesto: KEJC 93.9 NO-GX

Moiave: KCRI 88.1 PG< 10.5 kW, -95 ft, ND

B1, XG: 35-07-20 / 118-12-25 Mt.Shasta: KMJC107.9 FC to JRN soft AC (&)

Mountain View: KSFH 90.5 QG to 87.9 (?) Northridge: KCSN 88.5 NC to 320w, 1643', GE

Rancho Mirage: KMRJ 99.5 NW, Radio 1-modern (&)



#### **FMNEWS**



#### California:

San Diego: KJQY 94.1 CC (ex KXGL), FC to soft AC San Diego: KLQV 102.9 CC (ex KJQY), FC Romantica Brunswick: WAYR 90.7 PG> 2.3 kW, 312 ft. "K-Love" (briefly had calls "KCDE")

San Diego: KEBN 106.5 CC (ex KKLQ), FC to Regional Mexican, "Que Buena"

San Jose: KUFX 98.5 CC (ex KOME), "K-Fox" Santa Ana: K211DK 90.1 NS-10w: KMRO 90.3 Shingletown: KRDG105.3 PG> 28 kW, 1243', C1

XG: 40-29-19 / 121-54-53 Shingletown: KBHX96.1 CC (NS) Sutter: \*NS 88.7 AF Sutter Creek: KSAC107.5 LC

Tulare: KBOS 94.9 FC to urban "B95" Walnut Creek: KFJO92.1 CC (ex KZWC)

#### COLORADO:

Antonito: K214DE90.7 NS-KLYT 88.3 NM

Colorado Springs: KSPZ 92.9 NC to 79 kW, 2198', RX Manchester: WVFJ 93.3 PC< 27 kW, 1610', C1

LaJunta: KKIK 106.5 CC (ex KAUY) KURA105.7 NC to 25 kW, 203 ft, RE Ourav:

Pueblo: KVUU 99.9 NC to 79 kW, 2198', RX Trinidad: K212EZ90.3 NS-170w: KCFR 90.1

Yuma: \*NS 100.9 6 kW, 348 ft.

#### CONNECTICUT:

Meriden: WKSS 95.7 inc. to 879 ft, DA

#### **DELAWARE:**

Pike Creek:\*NS 88.1 AF

#### FLORIDA:

Big Pine Key: WWUS 104.7 GA: to 104.1 - C1

Carrabelle: WOCY106.5 LC

Cedar Kev: WRGO102.7 PG< 12.5 kW, 459 ft. Clewiston: WAFC106.3 GA: to 99.5 - C3

Crystal River: WKTK98.5 XG: 29-15-34 / 82-34-05 Florida City: WMFL 88.5 NO-GE Ft.Myers Villas: WJST 106.3 GA: from A to C2 Ft.Pierce: WLDI 95.5 CC (ex WXFG), FC

to CHR "Wild"

Gainesville:WYGC100.9 PC> 6 kW Hobe Sound: WTPX 105.5 FC to oldies "Cool"

Holly Hill: WANX 88.1 NO-RE

Indiantown: WPBZ 103.1 GA: from C2 to C1 Jupiter: WJBW 99.5 GA: to 106.3 - A Key Colony Bch: WKKB 103.9 GA: to 101.3 - C2

(stn also has a CP for 105.5), NO-GE Key West: \*NS 89.1 AF

LaBelle: WWWD92.5 CC (ex WKZY)

WSGL103.1 GA: to 104.7 -Naples: Naples: WBGY 88.1 CC (NS)

Niceville: WNCV100.3 PG>3.5 kW, 440 ft XG: 30-24-51 / 86-37-40

Nocatee: WZSP105.3 PG to 4.1 kW, 400 ft, DA Pensacola: WBGP 98.7 50 kW, 492 ft., CC (NS)

Port St.Lucie: WHLG 101.3 PG> 6 kW

#### Florida:

Punta Rassa: WCCL97.7 CC (ex WWWD) Riviera Bch: WOLL 94.3 FC to smooth iazz.

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// WLVE 93.9 (West Palm Beach)

St.Petersburg: WILV101.5 FC to rhythmic oldies Tice: WAAD 93.7 NO-GE, GA: to 102.9 - C2 Union Park: WEAZ88.3 PG< 1.8 kW (cir), 1469 ft

ND, XG: 28-36-07 / 81-05-37

#### GEORGIA:

Athens: WMSL 88.9 PC> 10 kW, 315', DA, C3 Bainbridge: WMGR97.3 adds Mancow

XG: 31-11-39 / 81-29-30

Clayton: WRBN104.1 PC< 190w, 1296 ft. XC: 34-54-24 / 83-24-56

Cleveland: WAZX101.9 adds SRmusic -Spanish (&)

Douglas: WKZZ 92.5 NO-GE WAWH88.3 NO-RE Dublin:

Elberton: WEHR105.1 LC

WLJA 93.5 PC> 6 kW, 302 ft. Gainesville:WFOX 97.1 inc. to 1584 ft.

Harlem: WCHZ 95.1 FC, stunting with dribbling basketballs, announcing "coming to 95.1 ... a

station with more balls" (Augusta) Helen: \*NS 89.9 AF

\*NS 90.5 AF Jesup:

XC: 33-05-10 / 81-46-10 Montezuma:\*NS 95.1 6 kW, 128 ft.

Pearson: WPNG101.9 PG< 3.1 kW, 462 ft.,

XG: 31-19-36 / 82-51-54

WPGA100.9 PC> 3.3 kW, 446 ft. Quitman: WSTI 105.3 OSA to C3, 19.5 kW Reidsville: WRBX104.1 NC to 2.4 kW, 364', GX

Ringgold: WMPZ 93.7 PC> 4.9 kW, 302 ft

XC: 34-53-46 / 85-10-18

WKCX 97.7 NC to 4.3 kW, DA, GE Statenville: WHLJ 97.5 NW, urban AC (&) "Foxy" Toccoa Falls: WTXR89.7 PG> 400w (v), 138 ft, DA

XG: 34-35-37 / 83-21-55

#### Waycross: WASW 91.9 PG> 1950 w. HAWAII:

KAOE 92.7 PG< 2850w, -276 ft

Hilo: XG: 19-50-19 / 155-06-43

Hilo: KWXX 94.7 PG< 51 kW Honolulu: KPOI 97.5 FC to rock

Honolulu: KMKP105.9 NO-RE Kekaha: KAUI 103.3 NO-GX, PG> 100 kW, 918'

ND, XG: 21-56-11 / 159-26-43 Kilauea: KAQA-1 91.9 NS-190w. DA

KQNG 93.5 PC< 51 kW Lihue: KSRF 95.9 NO-GX, OSA to C1, 100 kW

918 ft, DA, XG: 21-56-11 / 159-26-43

Waipahu: KHUL 102.7 FC to country (Honolulu)



IDAHO:

96.5 GA: add class A Ashton: Island Park: \*NS 102.9 46 kW, 2732 ft.

Post Falls: \*NS 90.3 AF Rathdrum: \*NS 90.3 AF

Sandpoint: KIBR 102.5 CC (ex KSPT) "The Bear" Twin Falls: KBSW 91.7 PC> 4.5 kW, C3

Wallace: KQWK 97.5 NO-RE

Wallace: KSIL 100.7 PA: to C - Bigfork, MT

ILLINOIS:

Aurora: WLEY107.9 SG "La Ley" (Chicago) Canton: WBDM101.1 GA: to A - Glasford, KY Carlinville: WCNL 95.9 FC to ETWN - Catholic (&) Carthage: WNKK 92.1 XG: 40-35-37 / 91-06-48 Chillicothe: WFXF 94.3 FC to a/c "Kiss" (Peoria) WBFW 88.5 CC (NS)

Kankakee: WBRO 92.7 CC (ex WLRT)

Kankakee: WRZA 99.9 SG "La Romantica"

Lynwood: \*NS 89.1 AF Macomb: WJEQ102.7 PC<10 kW, 512 ft, B1

Mt.Olive: WSTN105.3 CC (NS)

WWCT105.7 adds Howard Stern Peoria: Rockford: WQFL100.9 PG> 3.1 kW, 318 ft XG: 42-19-21 / 89-00-43

Sullivan: WZNX106.7 adds Bob & Tom Virginia: WVIL 101.3 adds CD Country (&)

INDIANA:

Brookston: WLFF 95.3 CC (ex WEZV) Chesterton: WAJW89.5 NO-GX

Clinton: ??? 95.1 Doug Smith noted a classical station here - translator??

Crawfordsville: WVXI 106.3 carries BBC overnight Delphi: WNJY102.9 SG "Oldies 103"

Greensburg: WRZQ107.3 SG "Q-Mix 107.3" Greenwood: WBKS106.7 CC (ex WGGR) "The Kiss"

Kokomo: WZWZ 92.5 FC to hot AC

Kokomo: WWKI100.5 SG "Hit Country 100.5"

Loogootee: WRZR 94.5 QC from 94.1 Lowell: \*NS 89.1 AF

Marengo: WARL 89.9 NO-GE

Marion: WMRI106.9 SG "The Easy One" New Haven: WJFX107.9adds Doug Banks North Vernon: WINN106.1 SG "Oldies 106.1"

Notre Dame: WSND88.9dec. to class A, XC: 41-36-19 / 86-12-45

South Bend: WNDU92.9 XC: 41-36-20 / 86-12-46 Wabash: WWIP105.9 SG "Oldies 106"

IOWA:

Ankeny: KYSY 106.3 PC> 18 kW, C3

Cascade: \*NS 88.9 AF Center Point: \*NS 89.9 AF

Clinton: KZEG 94.7 CC (ex KCLN) "The Eagle"

Creston: \*NS 90.9 AF (AFA)

Des Moines: KMXD100.3 CC (ex KLYF), "Mix 100.3" Emmetsburg: KEMB100.1 PG< 3.9 kW, 410 ft XG: 43-07-24 / 94-51-29

Grundy Ctr:KCRR 97.7 adds Bob & Tom

Lake City: KIKD 106.7 LC Marion: \*NS 89.9 AF

Oelewin: KOEL 92.3 adds After MidNite

COUNTRY

20 KOEL 92.3 FM

KANSAS:

Bronson: \*NS 88.3 1 kW, 410 ft (AFA) Columbus: KJML 105.3 PC> 12.5 kW, 289 ft

XC: 37-07-58 / 94-41-38 Emporia: \*NS 89.7 AF Emporia: KRWV 99.5 LC

Emporia: \*NS 90.7 2 kW, 328 ft.

Hill City: KKQY101.9 PC< 97 kW, 994 ft, C1 Lawrence: KJHK 90.7 PG> 2.9 kW, 282 ft. Munfordville: WCLU102.3 RA with soft AC (&) / talk

Ottawa: KRBW 90.5 PG> 430 watts

Plainville: KFIX 96.9 LC Wichita: KICT 95.1 FC to rock



KENTUCKY:

Beaver Dam: WKLX100.7 GA: C3 - Brownsville, KY Brandenburg: WMMG 93.5 PG> 6 kW, 328 ft

XG: 37-56-10 / 86-04-15

Campbellsville: WAPD 91.7 PG>330w, 197 ft. Elizabethtown: WQXE 98.3 PG< 8.5 kW, 531 ft

XG: 37-43-18 / 86-02-10 Frankfort: \*NS 88.3 AF (AFA)

Garrison: WOKE 98.3 NW, southern gospel Georgetown: WXZZ103.3 PG> 6 kW, 328 ft.

XG: 38-03-56 / 84-29-13

Louisville: WMHX103.9 FC to hot AC "Mix" Valley Station: WRVI 105.9 FC to 80's classic hits "totally 80's" (Louisville) "The River"

LOUISIANA:

Alexandria: KEDG106.9 CC (ex KBGI) Alexandria: KZMZ 96.9 FC to rock

Amite: WTGG 96.5 adds WW1 oldies (&) Coushatta: KSBH 94.9 OSA to C2, 50 kW, 492 ft. XG: 31-48-21 / 93-22-24

Dubach: KPCH 97.7 adds JRN oldies (&)

during overnights KRXZ107.9 CC (ex KPEL) "K-Rock" Erath:

QC from 107.7, PC> 100 kW (cir), 863 ft, ND XC: 30-12-06 / 91-46-37

FC to hot AC (&) Farmerville: KWJM 92.7 Natchitoches: KBIO89.3 1 kW, 292 ft. (AFA), CC (NS) Port Sulphur: \*NS 91.5 AF (AFA)

Ruston: KAPI 88.3 PG> 300 w.

Springhill: KTKC 92.7 NC to 92.9 - C2, 40 kW, RE Thibodaux: KXOR106.3 FC to classic rock // WKSY

MAINE:

Bangor: WWBX 97.1 FC to hot AC Islesboro: WAYD105.5 inc. to 305 ft, DA

MARYLAND:

Baltimore: WPOC 93.1 inc. to 866 ft. Frederick: W205BL89.9 NS-WETH 89.1

MASSACHUSETTS:

Hvannis: WPXC102.9 adds Howard Stern Lowell: WKLB 99.5 NC to 26 kW, 666', GX Marshfield: WATD 95.9 NC to 1450w, 469', RX Webster: WORC 98.9 CC (ex WXXW) "Worcester" **FMNEWS** 

MICHIGAN: Bear Lake: WZTU100.1 reported SI

Benton Hbr: \*NS 89.9 AF

Bronson: WCVM 94.7 NW, cont. Christian (&) (Flint) Dearborn: WHFR 89.3 adds JRN classical (&) (from midnight to noon, Sun - Thurs) (Detroit)

Detroit: WDET101.9 PG< 48 kW, 554ft

XG: 42-21-06 / 83-03-48

Detroit: WDTJ105.9 CC (ex WCHB).

SG "Detroit Jams"

Escanaba: XLTR 107.1 WNMU 90.1, ON AIR Essexville: WEEG 97.3 CC (ex WIXC), FC to

classic rock (&) (Saginaw)

Glen Arbor: WGFN 98.1 SG "The Bear" WHMI 93.5 PG> 5.2 kW.

XG: 42-39-47 / 83-56-23

Iron Mtn: WJNR101.5 SG "Frog Country"

Mackinaw City: \*NS88.5 AF

Manistee: WXYQ101.5 inc. to 262 ft. XG: 44-12-41 / 86-17-53

WAVC 93.9 SG Mio: "The Negaunee: WNGE 99.5 CC (NS)

Trout Lake:\*NS 89.9 AF

White Star: WEJC 88.3 30 kW (v), 472 ft., CC (NS)

MINNESOTA:

Park Rapids: KXKK92.5 NW, CD Country (&) Pine City: WCMP100.9 QC from 92.1, PC> 25 kW 276 ft.

Rochester: KMSE 88.9 LC

MISSISSIPPI:

\*NS 104.3 25 kW, 328 ft. Bude:

Byhalia: WYLT 94.9 NC to 3.6 kW, 423', DA, RE Carthage: WSSI 98.3 NC to 20 kW, 328', RE DeKalb: WJXM105.7 CC (ex WMLV), inc. 384 ft

XG: 32-38-37 / 88-40-29

Greenwood: WGRM93.9PG< 8 kW, 344 ft. Kosciusko: WZKR ??? PA: to Goodman, MS

McCain: WXAB 96.9 NO-GE

Meridian: WMMZ102.1 CC (ex WTUX) "Z102" Port Gibson: WATU89.3 PG> 40 kW (v), C2 XG: 32-07-56 / 90-45-29

Stonewall: WMLV106.9 NW, soft AC (&) CC (ex WMMZ) "Love 106"

Sumrall: WJSJ 97.3 reported SI MISSOURI:

Birch Tree: KBMV107.1 reported SI

Branson: KOZO 89.7 LC

Desoto: KDJR 100.1 PC> 4.8 kW, 371', DA \*NS 88.9 Farmington: ΔF

Florissant: KXOK 97.1 FC to modern rock // KPNT Garden City: KGAR105.3 CC (NS)

Knob Noster: KCVQ 89.7 NW, c.Christian, religion // KCVO-FM

KHST 101.7 reported SI (Joplin) Lamar: Lamonte: KBFP 100.7 QG to 97.1 - C3, PG> 25 kW | Corning: WCBA 98.7 QG to 95.7, 1.2 kW, 722' 328 ft, XG: 38-40-35 / 93-15-18

Moberly: \*NS 90.1 AF (AFA) New London: KZZK105.9 XG: 39-43-48 / 91-24-19

Shell Knob:KBIP 97.7 CC (NS) Van Buren: KBIY 91.3 CC (NS)

Vienna: \*NS 90.9 10 kW, 328 ft, DA

MONTANA:

Big Sky: KBFN 104.5 LC KAPC 91.3 NO-GE Butte:

Great Falls:\*NS 91.9 AF Great Falls:\*NS 91.5 AF

Plains: KPLG 91.5 LC Superior: KREO107.5 CC (NS)

W. Yellowstone: K220GV 91.9 NS-170w(v); KRIC 100 5

NEBRASKA:

Hubbard: KAYA 91.3 PG> 5.1 kW

McCook: KSWN 93.9 NW, talk days, CHR nights McCook: KIOD 105.3 CC (ex KKYT) "Covote Cntry"

Omaha: KEZO 92.3 inc. to 1197 ft.

Omaha: KEFM 96.1 inc. to 1414 ft, class C XC: 41-04-14 / 96-13-33

Willbar: \*NS 89.9 AF

NEVADA:

Las Vegas: \*NS 91.1 AF Owyhee: \*NS 88.5 AF

**NEW HAMPSHIRE:** Zone"

Manchester: WRND 91.7 RA // NH Public Radio



**NEW JERSEY:** 

Atlantic City: WMGM 103.7 adds Bob & Tom Beach Haven West: \*NS 88.3 AF Cape May: W222AL 92.3 NS-55w(v): WKDN 106.9 Dover Twp: WWNJ 91.1 NC to 50 kW, class B, GE Manahawkin: WJRZ100.1 dec. to 436 ft.

XG: 39-47-54 / 74-12-10

Newark: WCAA105.9 NC to 610w, 1364, XC, RE Sussex: WNJP 88.5 NW, news/talk/jazz // WNJT, PG<450w, 636 ft, DA, XG: 41-08-37 / 74-32-18

Tuckerton: WBHX 99.7 NC to 5.6 kW, 108', RE

Woodbine: \*NS 89.9 AF

**NEW MEXICO:** 

Clovis: KAQF 91.1 PG> 1,350 w. Grants: KTHR103.7 inc. to 1358 ft. Las Cruces:KXDA103.1 PG< 1 kW, 551 ft.

XG: 32-24-18 / 106-45-41 Los Alamos: KEFE107.5NO-GE

Raton: \*NS 97.7 950w, 820 ft KTAO101.7 NC to 101.9 - C1, GX

Taos: **NEW YORK:** 

Albion: \*NS 95.5 GA: to 102.1 - A

WZKZ101.9 NO-RX Alfred: Big Flats: WGMM97.7 PG<610w, 722 ft, DA

XG: 42-08-31 / 77-04-40

DA, XG: 42-08-31 / 77-04-40

Corning: W202BN88.3 NS-WCIH 90.3

Geneva: WEOS 89.7 XG: 42-48-32 / 77-05-12 Honeove Falls: WMAX 107.3 GA: to South Bristol

Township, NY - class A Ithaca: W205BK88.9 NS-13w(v): WPCS 89.5 FL

CC (NS) Jeffersonville: WWHW 102.1

#### New York:

Liberty: WGWR88.1 LC

Malone: \*NS 90.1 AF (Mars Hill) Montour Falls: WNGZ 104.9 adds Bob & Tom

Old Forge: WBGK 99.7 GA: to Newport Village, NY class A, CC (NS)

Old Forge: \*\*\* 92.5 GA: add class A

South Bristol: WNVE 95.1 GA: to Honeoye Falls, NY class B

Sylvan Bch: WBGJ 100.3 CC (NS) WRVN 91.9 PG> 1850w. -95 ft XG: 43-08-31 / 75-13-36

#### **NORTH CAROLINA:**

Asheboro: WWMO89.5 NO-RE

Atlantic Bch: \*NS 91.5 PG> 50 kW, 387 ft, DA \*\*\* 106.7 PA: add class A

Burgaw: WKXB 99.9 inc. to 774 ft.

XC: 34-14-37 / 78-07-24 Buxton: \*\*\* 99.9 PA: add class A

\*\*\* Buxton: 101.5 PA: add class A Buxton: W216BE91.1 NS-250w: WUNC 91.5

WXRA 94.5 adds Bob & Tom Eden:

(Greensboro)

W220CD91.9 NS-KAWZ 88.9 ID Enka: Havelock: WANG105.1 XG: 34-45-07 / 76-52-57 Manteo: WBGI 98.1 50 kW, 295 ft., CC (NS)

Morganton: W215AW 90.9NS-19w(v): WPCS 89.5 FL New Bern: WAAE 91.9 PG> 1350w

Old Fort: WMXF104.3 PG< 550 w, 1043 ft, DA

XG: 35-35-29 / 82-17-29 Pinehurst: WBFY 90.3 CC (NS)

Shallotte: WAZO 98.3 PA: to C3 - Long Beach, NC Swan Quarter: WHYC 88.5 inc. 262 ft.,

XC: 35-26-27 / 76-13-19 Warrenton: WXNC107.3 NO-RE

Waves: W211BB90.1 NS-250w: WUNC 91.5

# NORTH DAKOTA:

## Ma Body Allegereller

Bismarck: KDQY 94.5 adds JRN cntry overnight (&) Bismarck: \*NS 91.9 AF (Family Stations, inc.) Cavalier: KAOC105.1 NW, ABC Country (&) Dickinson: KRRB 92.1 PC> 10.5 kW, 492'

46-56-09 / 102-43-55 XC: KXPO100.9 FC to ABC standards (&) Grafton: Walhalla: KAUJ 106.7 NW, ABC oldies (&)

OHIO:

Athens: WJKW 95.9 LC

WBWC88.3 NC to 4 kW, 256', RE Berea: Cincinnati: WVXU 91.7 carries BBC overnight

Cleveland: WCSB 89.3 inc. to 203 ft.

Delhi Hills: WJYC 90.1 LC

Fredericktown: WWBK 98.3adds JRN country (&) Greenfield: WVNU 97.5 PC< 2.3 kW, 538 ft

XC: 39-24-28 / 83-21-15

Hubbard: WBTJ101.9 CC (ex WRBP), FC to dance "The Beat" (Youngstown) Lebanon: WYLX 97.3 PC> 4.3 kW

London: WCZZ106.3 CC (ex WMXG), FC to smooth

iazz (&) (Columbus)

#### Ohio:

Loudonville: WBZW 107.7 adds JRN country (&) Marysville: WZAZ105.7 CC (ex WKFX) FC to

modern rock (Columbus)

Middletown: WPFB 105.9 SG "Hot Country 105.9" Milford: WAQZ107.1 FC to CHR "Kiss" (Cincv) WNCD106.1 adds Bob & Tom (Y'Town) Upper Arlington: WXMG 98.9 CC (ex WZAZ), FC to urban AC (Columbus)

Waverly: \*NS 88.5 AF

Westerville: WAXV103.9 NW, classic hits "Eagle"

#### OKLAHOMA:

Ada: KTGS 89.9 CC (ex KBIK) Alva: KXLS 99.7 PA: to 99.9 - C1 \*\*\* 92.3 GA: add C2

Antlers: Ardmore: KLCU 90.3 LC

Cordell: KCDL 99.3 PG> 10.5 kW, 505 ft.

C3, XG: 35-26-49 / 98-59-16

Lawton: KVRW107.3 adds ABC oldies (&) KMAD102.5 QC from 102.3 Madill: Mooreland: \*\*\* 100.1 PA: add class C1 Mooreland: \*\*\* 104.5 PA: add class C1 Tishomingo: KTSH99.7 PA: to C3, Tuttle, OK Woodward: KWFX100.1 PA: to 106.3 - C1

#### **OREGON:**

Banks: KBBT 107.5 PG> 37 kW, C1 Cottage Grove: KEUG 105.5 NW, JRN soft AC (&) Florence: \*NS 91.7 AF (State of Oregon) Lincoln City: KCRF96.7 OSA to C1, 20 kW, 872 ft

XG: 44-45-23 / 124-02-57 Reedsport: KAUB 89.1 NO-GE

Salem: KRSK105.1 CC (ex KKRH) "Rosie 105"

#### **PENNSYLVANIA:**

Allentown: WJCS 89.3 PG> 150w(v), XG: 40-33-52 / 75-26-24

Charleroi: WZKT 98.3 CC (ex WESA) " Z 98"

Darien: WYNR107.7 NC to 482', RX Freeland: WWFH103.1 FC to news/talk // WILK

Indiana: WQMU92.5 QC from 103.1. Lewisburg: WCXR103.7 adds Bob & Tom // WZXR

Mansfield: WNBQ 92.3 NO-GX Philadelphia: WYSP94.1 PG< 15 kW, 469 ft

XG: 40-03-33 / 75-14-21

Pittsburgh: WJJJ 104.7 PC> 20 kW, 781 ft, DA XC: 40-28-20 / 79-59-41

Pittston: WWSH102.3 FC to news/talk // WILK

Shenandoah: \*NS 91.5 AF (AFA)

S.Williamsport: WZXR 99.3 adds Bob & Tom

#### **SOUTH CAROLINA:**

Bowman: WSPX 94.5 PC> 6 kW Cavce: WLTY 96.7 CC (ex WHKZ), FC to soft AC "Lite 97" (Columbia)

Goose Creek: WSSP 94.3 PC> 5.8 kW Hampton: WBHC103.1 PC> 6 kW

Hartsville: WHSC 98.5 FC to classic rock, local during the day. Jones (&) at night (Florence)

Murrell's Inlet: WRNN94.5 XG: 33-35-27 / 79-02-55 Myrtle Beach: WYAV104.1 XG: 33-35-27 / 79-02-55 Orangeburg: WKSO103.9 NC to 9.2 kW, RX Parris Island: WGZO103.1QC from 92.1, now C3,

17.5 kW, 328', XC: 32-26-10 / 80-55-23

#### **FMNEWS**

SOUTH DAKOTA:

Yankton: KMXH104.1 CC (ex WNAX)

#### **TENNESSEE:**

Nashville: WNAZ 89.1 PC> 200 w. XC: 36-08-28 / 86-45-23

Red Bank: WJTT 94.3 PC> 4.7 kW, 371 ft

XC: 35-07-33 / 85-17-25 Sewanee: WUTS 91.3 dec. to 656 ft. XC: 35-12-23 / 85-55-04

#### TEXAS:

Amarillo: KBUY 94.1 adds Bob & Tom

Bay City: \*NS 89.5 AF (AFA)

Beeville: KYTX 97.9 FC to JRN standards (&)

Bluff Dale: \*NS 90.5 AF Borger: KAVO 91.5 inc. to 310 ft.

Brownwood: KPBE89.3 CC (NS) Bryan: \*NS 91.9 AF

Centerville: KAJG 105.9 NO-RE

Corsicana: KDXX107.9 GA: to Robinson, TX Detroit: \*\*\* 106.7 GA: add class C2 Devine: KSJL 92.5 CC (ex KTXX), FC

to urban AC (&) (San Antonio), QC from 92.1 PC> 50 kW, 492 ft.

Falfurrias: KDFM103.3 CC (NS) Farmersville: KXEZ92.1 adult standards Floresville: KLEY 94.1 PC> 50 kW. 466 ft.

Fort Worth: KTXQ102.1 FC to rhythmic oldies Fredericksburg: \*NS91.5AF

Gainesville: KECS 107.9 GA: from C2 to C1 Galveston: KLTO 104.9 CC (ex KLTP), "K-Love" Glen Rose: KTFW 92.1 PG< 25 kW, 1417 ft, C1

XG: 32-16-31 / 98-01-22 Gregory: KKPN104.5 OSA to C3, 14 kW, 446 ft. CC (ex KBHD), NW, modern AC (C.Christi) Hearne: KVJM 103.1 QC from 92.5, PC> 5 kW,

361 ft, DA, CC (ex KHRN), "V 103 Jamz" Helotes: KONO101.1 PC< 98 kW, 991 ft, C1

XC: 29-31-25 / 98-43-25 Hempstead: KEZB105.3 NO-GE

Hereford: KPAN 106.3 PG> 25 kW

KPWW 95.9 CC (ex KTHN) "Power 95.9"

Humble: KSBJ 89.3 dec. to 836 feet

Huntsville: KAXF 88.3 LC

Jacksboro: KJKB 107.7 GA: to 95.3 - A

Liano: KBAE 104.7 QG to 104.9, PG< 4.1 kW 804 ft., XG: 30-26-34 / 98-14-48, CL: Marble Falls, TX | Sheridan: \*NS 88.9 AF Mineola: KMOO 96.7 adds ABC Real Country (&)

SG "K-Moo" New Boston: \*NS105.1 6 kW, 328 ft.

KKLY 97.3 NO-GE

Pt Comfort: KAJI 94.1 NO-RE

Portland: KRAD105.5 FC to modern rock "The X" KOFR107.3 PG< 22 kW, 748 ft. Post:

XG: 33-13-23 / 101-26-26, CC (ex KPOS) Rosenberg:KOVA104.9 CC (ex KLTO), "K-Love" Round Rock: KFMK105.9 LC

San Angelo: KMDX 105.7 CC (NS)

KXXM 96.1CC(exKSJL), FC to CHR San Antonio "Mix 96.1"

KCKR 95.7 QC from 95.5, PC< 24 kW, 505 ft, XC: 31-30-51 / 97-11-43

#### UTAH:

Moab: KCYN 97.1 NO-GX

#### **VERMONT:**

St.Albans: WLFE102.3 adds WW1 country (&)

# WLFE 102.3

#### VIRGINIA:

Bowling Green: WWUZ 96.9CC (ex WLMN) Christiansburg: WBNK 100.7 PG< 820w. 886 ft XG: 37-05-31 / 80-18-21

Nassawadox: \*\*\* 98.3 GA: add class A Richmond: WRCL106.5 CC (ex WBZU), FC to oldies "Cool 106.5"

Vinton: WJJS 106.1 PC< 730 w, 909 ft. Woodbridge: WJZW 105.9 PC> 40 kW (cir), 453 ft DA. XC: 38-53-30 / 77-07-55

#### WASHINGTON:

Camas: KNRK 94.7 PG< 15 kW, 807 ft.

DA. XG: 45-27-17 / 122-32-58 Ephrata: KTAC 93.9 NW. religion

KEYW 98.3 NC to 1214', C2, XC, RE

Royal City: \*\*\* 93.5 PA: add class A Spokane: \*NS 90.3 AF

Spokane: KEZE 96.9 FC to easy / religion

WEST VIRGINIA: Dunbar: WBES 94.5 PC> 9.6 kW

Romney: WDZN104.1 QC from 88.1, PC<100w XC: 39-18-56 / 78-43-04, CC (ex WJJB)

WELC102.9 FC to JRN soft AC (&) Welch:

#### WISCONSIN:

Cleveland: WKTT103.1 PG> 5.8 kW, 292 ft. XG: 43-59-03 / 87-45-55

Columbus: WTLX100.5 CC (ex WYKY) "Talk" Mayville: WMDC 98.7 CC (ex WMVM)

#### Portage: WDDC100.1 PG< 3.1 kW, 374 ft. WYOMING:

Casper: KKRR102.5 OSA to class C, 100 kW 1834 ft, XG: 42-44-24 / 106-18-23

Douglas: \*\*\* 92.5 PA: add class C1 Glendo: KUUY100.1 2 kW, 115 ft. CC (NS)

Sheridan: \*NS 88.1 AF (MSU - Billings) Wheatland KZEW101.7 CC (ex KYCN) "The Zoo"

#### **U.S. TERRITORIES:** AMERICAN SAMOA:

Pago Pago:KHJS 93.1 PG< 270w, 1443 ft XG: 14-16-12 / 170-41-10

#### **PUERTO RICO:**

Hormiqueros: WRRH106.1 LC San Juan: WZNT 93.7 PC<32 kW, 1778 ft

#### VIRGIN ISLANDS:

Christiansted: WVIS 106.1 RA with urban AC & reggae



CANADA

High Level: \*NS 106.1 8765w wanted // CKKX-FM Lake Louise: \*NS 93.9 30w // CKIS-FM 96.9 wanted **BRITISH COLUMBIA:** 

Invermere: \*NS 97.3 50 w // CKIS-FM 96.9 wanted MANITOBA:

Winnipeg: CJUM101.5 CC (NS), NW, variety **NEW BRUNSWICK:** 

Rogersville: \*NS 99.9 31 w. stn here for temporary special events, also assigned to Baie Ste-Anne and Neguac.

#### **NEWFOUNDLAND:**

Deer Lake: CKXX 95.1 NO-CX-DE Stephenville: CKXX95.3 NS, 4 watts

#### **ONTARIO:**

CJKX 95.9 PG> 15.56 kW, to combat QRM from CFJB 95.7 & CFPL 95.9 Cornwall: CFLG 104.5 wants PG< 30 kW Crystal Bch: CBLA190.5 QG from 100.3, 319 w Iroquois: \*NS 107.7 50 watts app, Seaway District High School

Killaloe: CHCR102.9 CC (NS), NW, variety Peterborough: CBCP93.5 wants 98.7, PG< 10,170 watts This will open up 93.5 allocation in Toronto CKTY 1110 wants 106.3 35 kW, appl. wil be heard in Hull, PQ on 11/12/98 at 9 a.m.

Welland: CHOW1470 wants 91.7, 25 kW, XG 10km to the NE to avoid QRM to the Welland Airport

#### QUÉBEC:

Montréal: CHOM 97.7 drops Howard Stern Paspebiac: \*NS 106.1 34w app, // CIEU-FM Poste Laverendrye: delete VF2153 (CFNY-FM), VF2154 (CBU-FM)

Poste Laverendrye: VF2155, QG from 102.3 to 103.9 PG> 10 w, relay CKAC 730 Montreal, VF2156 QG from 107.9 to 99.9, relave CITE 107.3, PG> 10 w. Ste-Marie-de-Beauce: CJVL 1360 QG to 101.3 -4.677w

#### SASKATCHEWAN:

Swift Current: \*NS 95.7 privately owned Radio One relayer wanted here, 440 watts



MÉXICO

#### **BAJA CALIFORNIA:**

Tijuana: XHRM 92.5 FC to urban AC (San Diego) TAMAULIPAS:

Nuevo Laredo: XHGTS 107.3 NW, Ranchera "Radio Impacto"

#### PIRATE WATCH:

CLEVELAND, OHIO: The FCC, with assistance from U.S. Attorney Emily Sweeney, shut down several stations in this city on August 25th: "WSLR 93.7", "WSPL 90.7", "Radio Ebenezer WMRC 88.1". and "WPRC 91.9". Doug mentioned getting the 88.1 station before the shutdown, hearing Spanish religion, in the downtown area.

DETROIT, MICHIGAN: Doug Smith noted two pirates here on a recent trip through the area. Both wereinSpanish and originated from the "Mexicoville" neighborhood south of downtown. 94.3 was known as "La Cadena del Milagro", and carried religion from Puerto Rico. Doug estimates the power at around 500 watts. This one should get out on tropo! 95.9 was a bit weaker, maybe about 10 watts, and featured "tropical" music.

HARTFORD, CONN: Mike Bugai sends an item from a local paper, the Journal Inquirer, about the "Prayse 105.3" pirated reported previously here. Seems he is still on the air, and even airing a political ad for former state Treasurer Joseph M. Suggs, Jr., who is running in the Democratic primary for Connecticut's 1st Congressional District. When approached about this, Suggs claims he did not realize it was an illegal station! It is uncertain at this point if he will be in trouble for helping to finance this violation of federal law.

MIAMI, FLORIDA: In a major action in July, the FCC shut down 15 pirates in SE Florida. Frequencies busted were: 104.1, 94.5, 107.1, 97.7, 89.1, 91.7, 88.7, 90.9, 95.3, 90.3, 92.7, 104.7, 99.5, 90.9, and 101.1, mostly in the Miami area. Chairman William Kennard said "the operation in Miami, Florida, was CIB's most successful, large-scale, enforcement action against unlicensed operators to date. This Commission has enforced and will continue vigorously to enforce the law against unlicensed broadcasters."

NASHUA, NH: Dave Markson reports hearing a pirate here on 87.9 for the past six months, in stereo, and no announcers. Mostly jazz, adult alternative ("AAA"), and bluegrass music, about one day a week. Coverage is at least five miles, with a good signal in downtown Nashua. Heading north, Dave notes the signal dropping out, but returning at downtown Merrimack (8 miles north). This means the signal is either coming from the east or west, or farther away (i.e. Boston). This pirate received coverage in Scott Fybush's September 4th edition of Northeast Radio Watch (at http://radio.lcs.mit.edu/ radio/nerw/nerw-9809094.html). Scott notes that it "sounds awfully reminiscent of one that was widely heard last year in nearby Westford, Mass."

NEW YORK, NY: A Spanish religious pirate was noted near the George Washington bridge, on 95.1. SPOKANE, WASH .: After three years, a highprofile pirate "Republic Community Radio", signed off the air August 30th, citing the recent crackdown | • CHOM Montréal has dropped the Howard Stern. in Miami. This sounds like a "patriot" type pirate Parent Co. CHUM Limited also announced that they slogan, however, Republic is actually the name of a will not air Stem's new TV program on their Toronto community in this area. The station was known for TV affiliate, City-TV (Channel 57). Executive Fred airing local high school sporting events via cell Sheratt explains: "With the introduction of the telephone, and also providing flood coverage last spring.

**FMNEWS** 

· The FCC has made major changes to the Main Studio location rules for radio stations. A station's heard in isolation". CILQ 107.1 Toronto, owned by main studio may now be located "at any location that WIC, announced that they would continue to air is within either the principal community contour of Stern's morning program. ANY station, of ANY service, licensed to its community of service. OR 25 miles from the reference FM TV DX WEBLIST about the "UKW/FM Almacoordinates of the center of its community of license" | nac", which lists all European stations, including The FCC made the ruling to make it easier for people ALL addresses of German speaking stations, and to get to stations, if such moves could make building important addresses in other languages. The cost is placement more convenient. However, this does about 17 DM, i.e. about \$10 US with current exnot bode well for station's outreaching to their com- change rates. Order at: ADDX, UKW/FMAlmanach, munity of license, which could be up to 50 miles P.O. Box 13 01 24, D-40051 Duesseldorf, Germany. away! Theoretically, studios could be placed at . Note above the format change If KTXQ, 102.1 Fort quite a distance in markets where an AM clear Worth, TX, to rhythmic oldies. That change took channel's "primary community contour" is wide- place on August 31st. Chip Kelley reports that the reaching.

received a few new stations while visiting Wasco, Such simulcasts included: KYLD 94.9 San Franincluding KQLB 106.9 running // KCWW 107.1. The 106.9 translator in Goleta (of KMRO 90.3) which has New York, KYSR 98.7 Los Angeles, WGCI 107.5 been mentioned here several times because of Chicago WKTU 103.5 New York, and WUBE 105.1 signal problems they had picking up KMRO (XHTZ), Cincinnati. So if you heard one of these stations on is gone, as of June 20th. Apparently those operating 102.1, which was probably very baffling, you heard the station got sick of it, too! . . Santa Barbara's KTXQ! pirate, "KPRV" dissappeared in June, and has not returned. Dennis does note TV audio on 96.3 and 96.9, run by uptown Santa Barbara's Gold's Gym Those two frequencies are gone, but similar signals | 1458.048 Mhz: CBF 95.1, CBFX 100.7, CBM 93.5, have appeared on 94.1, 102.1, and 102.5. The latter two do not appear to be bothered much by Santa 1452.816 Mhz: CKGM 990, CHOM 97.7, CITE Barbara's 102.3 translator (for KCLU 88.3)

vision show in Montréal from U.S. border stations, CHOM's efforts in editing the daily radio show have been compromised as the radioprogram is no longer

station was simulcasting other co-owned stations · Dennis Smith checks in with a few items ... he (Chancellor) in the days previous to the switch. cisco, WJMN 94.5 Boston, WHTZ 100.3 Newark-

> More DAB applications from Doug Smith, this time for Montréal. All have a power of 11,724 watts:

**CBME 88.5** 

107.3, CKAC 730, CKMF 94.3

Eric Bueneman mentions an 8/15/98 article in the St.Louis Post-Dispatch reporting that KZMM 100.7 Troy, Missouri, may be sold to AM sports station KFNS 590 (Wood River, III.) If the deal goes through, KFNS will simulcast their sports programming on 100.7, to try and fill in coverage area holes in western St. Louis County, and St. Charles County. KFNS-590 needs to protect WOW 590 Omaha, and nulls in that direction. KZMM's current owner, James McGee, is looking to purchase another station and move the classic country format there (AM 1460, or 199.9?)



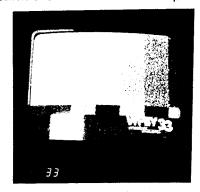
THE VHF-UHF DIGEST NEEDS YOUR INPUT! GOT AN IDEA FOR AN ARTICLE?...HOW ABOUT A PHOTO OF YOUR DX ANTENNAS?...TELL US WHAT YOU GOT DURING THAT BIG DX OPENING...WE'RE ALL WAITING TO HEAR ALL ABOUT IT!!!

October 1998

This month we feature some new photos from Bill Eckberg, Dixon, IL.

VHF - 1966 Zenith 14N22 23" B/W TV with C.M. 1110 @41'.

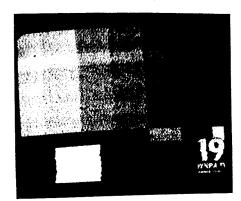
UHF - 1990 Zenith AC-DC 9" color TV w/C.M. screened 7' dish @53' and RDX Labs UA-900 preamp. Jerrold CAC11 cable. Rohn 48' crankup tower.



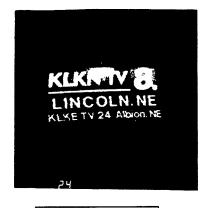
WPBY-33 Huntington, WV 428 mi Tr seen 2/20/97 @0405 CST



WLFG-68 Grundy, VA 487 mi Tr seen 9/1/97 @0200 CDT



WNPA-19 Jeanette, PA 517 mi Tr seen 12/15/97 @0235 CST "new on air"

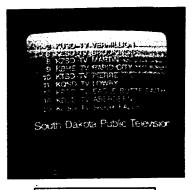


KLKE-24, Albion, NE 435 mi Tr seen 12/21/97 @0630 CST

#### Photo News



**KBIN-32 Council Bluffs, IA** 327 mi Tr seen mid 1997 @0450 CDT



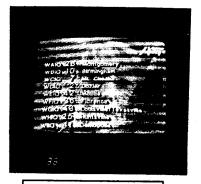
KDSD-16 Aberdeen, SD 509 mi Tr seen 8/25/97 @0450 CDT

> WGKI-33 Cadillac, MI 258 mi Tr seen 1/31/98 @ 0400 CST

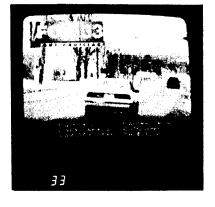


October 1998

K33AA-33 Ottumwa, IA 158 mi Tr seen mid 1997 @0516 CDT "xitr of KIIN-12"



WFIQ-36 Florence, AL 483 mi Tr seen 9/4/97 @0100 CDT



# EASTERN TV DX

October, 1998

**Russell Miller** HC 61. Box 86B N. Amity, ME 04471-9622 email address - estvdx@ainop.com

#### LOCAL TIME UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED

Numerous reports this month. Great tropo and plenty of skip. Great tropo on the night of the 18th into the 19th at my location. What is interesting is other Dxers had openings on the 20th including Bob Seybold who ! thought for sure would have had an opening when I did. Bob is right in that tropo path, but then again ! wasn't picking up NY state. Maybe the opening I had was such a high altitude inversion it missed NY. I just don't know. Everyone is doing a super job sending me easy to digest reports. Thanks to all.

Bob Seybold, 1865 W. Main Rd., Silver Creek, NY 14136

Not a lot of DX in past month but here is some of what saw.

First off, I enjoyed the convention and it was great to see the fellows again. Fine job Dave & Greg.

Just before I left for convention on Friday, there was E-skip from the south including some from Texas, much of the same seen at convention site. Also some when I arrived home Sunday evening. There was also a few days of E-skip thereafter most of which was on channels 2, 3, & 4.

Main tropo was on Aug 20th in morning including: WICD15; St. Louis 38 & 46; Peoria U's; Decator U's; WLFI 18 Ft. Wayne, South Bend U's; Okla 14 briefly; Missouri 50 & 62; WICS 20; Indy 20, 23; Muskogen 54; WUSI 16; Missouri 33; Indianapolis 20 & 40; Angola 63; Louisville 32 & 41. There were a few other tropo openings in August mostly into east-northeast including: Montreal: Ottawa (new 43 also); Watertown U's; Norwood; Adams 19; Albany 23; Burlington 33; Conn U's; but dates not recorded on these. Also new here Rochester, NY 47; Hamilton, Canada 36 (CTS) religion, strong here daily. A few other openings into Indiana, Michigan, W. Va. Also hurricane related North Carolina, channels 8, 22 & 28 brief and erratic. Some evidence of opening here in evening as I write this Sept. 5th. Details in next report. 73's,

Dave Nieman, Ho Sta Geh Rd, Rock City, NY 14749

Equipment: Teknika 6510 tuner into a RCA 19" TV plus an ICOM IC-R7000 with TV-R7000 TV receiver adapter. Channel Master 3617B VHF antenna at 15 feet AGL, on a Radio Shack rotor, Belden RG-6 coax feed into a Winegard FT-7600 FM trap (set to trap 95.7 MHz) and Winegard DA-205 distribution amp.

Antennacraft P-7 UHF antenna at 61 feet AGL on a Alliance HD-73 rotor, Winegard PA-4975 preamp and Belden RG-11/u coax feed.

All underlined loggings are new. Teknika for VHF and ICOM receiver for UHF reception.

Luke 4000

19 Tr	WBGT-LP	40 NY	Rochester	89
Augus 01 Es	<u>KGAN</u>	2 IA		68

1			under WG	RZ B	uffalo	
Į	04 Es	1700	KGWN	5	WY	1367
		1743	KOTA	3	SD	1253
1		2058	WOI	5	IA	777
		2120	KSNW	3	KS	1048
	05 Es	1036	KFDX	3	TX	1224
1		1101	WPBT	2	FL	1113
Ì			under WG	RZ B	uffalo	
İ	09 Es	0851	WBRZ	2	LA	1073
			under WG	RZ B	uffalo	
		0905	WCBI	4	MS	803
		call u	pper RH co	mer,	under WIVB Buff	alo
Į		1158	WMCT	5	TN	775
		1300	KXAS	5	TX	1202
		1359	KTBS	3	LA	1062
		1407	KTAL	6	TX	1055
	15 Es	1130	KLNE	3	NE	1093

Again, thanks to all who attended the '98 club convention at Rock City, NY. The e-skip is persisting as you can see. Dave

5 NE

6 NE

1150 KHAS

1200 KWNB

1034

1170

Roy Barstow, P.O.Box 2488, Teaticket, MA 02536

July, 1	998				
31 Es	1640	KJRH	2	OK	1396
	1700	KOCO	5	OK	1502
	1730	KFSM	5	AR	1344
		KARK	4	AR	1272
	1745	KFOR	4	OK	1501
	1800	KTBS	3	LA	1416
	1830	WTMJ	4	WI	635
	1900	WUFT	5	FL	1051
	1915	WMC	5	TN	1130
Augus	t. 1991	3			
02 Tr	2300	WTVD	11	NC	591
		WNCN	17	NC	592

02 Tr	2300	WLFL	22 NC		600	06 Tr	0100	
	2320	WUNU	31 NC		592		0740	WLTX
		WUNP	36 NC		533			-56 R/
		WKFT	40 NC		616	11-44-		
		WUPV	65 VA		400	Had to		too mi
03 Tr		WPDE	15 SC		688	73' Ro	y	
		WLTX	19 SC		757			
		WCTI	12 NC 8 VA		577 467	Russe	II Mille	- 406
		WRIC WJZY	46 NC		713	Nusse		1, 1100
		WITN	7 NC		565	July, 1	998	
		WUNU	31 NC		592	04 Es		WCBI
		WPDE	15 SC		688	<b>0-1</b>		WSJK
		WUNM	19 NC		577			WKR
	2000	WUNJ	39 NC		660	05 Es		
	2040	WSFX	26 NC		660		0911	WSB
		WPDE	15 SC		688		0945	WEA
		WITN	7 NC		565		1000	WDIC
		WNCT	9 NC		565			WES
		WAVY	10 VA		450			WCB
	2055	WYDO	14 NC		562			WJX1
		WHTV	31 VA		440		1057	WED
	2125	WRAY	30 NC		565		1129	WFO
		WRAZ	50 NC		600			2 & 3
	2130	WUNU	31 NC		592	06 Es		
		WTVD	11 NC		591			WWA
	2142	WNCN	17 NC		592			WJXT
	2200	WCTI WUNP	12 NC 36 NC		577 533			WES!
	2300	WKFT	40 NC		616		1746	
	2315	WRMY	47 NC		550			WYFI
		WTAT	24 SC		779			WAG
04 Tr		WUNK	25 NC		562			WFM
04	00.0	WHMC	23 SC		702	07 Es		WFM
	0025	WJPM	33 SC		708		1955	
		WFXB	43 SC		700		1955	WDIC
		WPDE	15 SC		688		2006	WYF
	0045	28+ off. V	CC Selling C	oins .		Tr	2015	16+ a
	0145	WFPX	62 NC		652	08 Es	0800	WFM
	0205	WLFL	22 NC		600	09 Es	3029	WKR
		W20AT	20 NC		533	10 Es		WES
		WRLH	35 VA		471			KTCA
		WLTX	19 SC		757		1631	
		W18BB	18 NC		490			CHB)
	2340		WNVN) NC		660 577			WWA
	0045	WCTI	12 NC		460			WCB
	2345	W19BM	19 VA 54 NC		562			WUN.
05 Tr	0020	W54BR WHMC	23 SC		702			WFM
03 11		WTAT	24 SC		779	44 Ee	0710	
		WMMP	36 SC		779	II L3		WFM
			36, 39, 47, 50	NC.			0741	WUN
		W48AW	48 DC		387		0755	WBT
		WMDO	30 DC		387		0757	
		W42AJ	42 DC		387		0807	
	+ 14.	17, 19, 30,					1001	
06 Tr		W18BS	18 VA		450	13 Es		WDIC
		W24BI	24 VA		460		1903	WSB
,	0030	WHMC	23 SC		702		2100	WAG
		WKFT	40 NC		616		2101	
	0045	WRAZ	50 NC		600		2102	WCB

9 DC

7 DC

0100 WUSA

**WJLA** 

600	06 IF	0100	VVJZ	13 MD		354
592		0740	WLTX	_ 19 SC		757
533			-56 RAJ	Foreign La	ng. toward DC	;
616						
400			too much	DX. Will	continue next t	ime.
688	73' Ro	у				
757						
577						
467	Russe	II Mille	r. HC61 I	30x 86B, N	I. Amity, ME	04471
713			•	•	• •	
565	July, 1	998				
592	04 Es	1818	WCBD	2 SC		1111
688	V4 L3	2034	WSJK	2 TN		792
577		2034	WKRN	2 TN		1194
660	05.50		WSJK	2 TN		792
1	05 Es	0900		2 JN 2 GA		
660		0911	WSB			1213
688		0945	WEARt	3 FL	Sync ID	1499
565		1000		2 AL		1412
565		1030	WESH	2 FL		1359
450		1030		2 SC		1111
562		1050	WJXT	4 FL		1311
440		1057	WEDU	3 FL		1478
565		1129	WFOR	4 FL		1550
600				rely skippir	na	
592	06 Es	1701	WCBD	2 SC	-	1111
591		1705	WWAY	3 NC		966
592	l	1706	WJXT	4 FL		1311
577		1718		2 FL		1359
533		1742		2 GA		1213
			WSBTV			
616		1746	WRBL	3 GA		1303
550		1749	WYFF	4 SC		1080
779		1753	WAGA	5 GA		1213
562		1815	WFMY	2 NC		920
702	07 Es	1937	WFMY	2 NC		920
708		1955	W\$B	2 GA	•	1213
700	1	1955	WDIQ	2 AL		1412
688	1	2006	WYFF	4 SC		1080
	Tr	2015	16+ and	43+ ME	), VA(t)	
652	08 Es	0800	WFMY	2 NC	Brief	920
600	09 Es			2 TN	Sync bar ID	1194
533	10 Es	1133	WESH	2 FL	•	1359
471		1622	KTCA	2 MN	ı	1225
757		1631	WJMN	3 WI		924
490	l	1700		2 ON		788
660	ĺ	1727	WWAY	3 NC		966
577				2 SC		1111
		1730			•	1311
460		1736	WJXT	4 FL		904
562		1803	WUNC	4 NC		
702		1816	WFMY	2 NC		920
779	11 Es		WUND	2 NC		816
779	ļ	0723	WFMY	2 NC		920
		0741	WUNC	2 NC		904
387		0755	WBTV	3 NC	;	1003
387		0757	WYFF	4 SC	;	1080
387	1	0807	WSBTV	2 GA	١	1213
	1	1001	WTWO	2 IN		1086
450	13 Es		WDIQ	2 AL		1412
460		1903	WSBTV			1213
702	1	2100	WAGA	5 GA		1213
616		2101	WKRN	2 TN		1194
600	1	2102	WCBI	4 MS		1388
387			WEDU	3 FL	•	1478
387		2132		4 FL		1311
307	1	2139	WJXT	4 FL		20

13 MD

		WESH		FL	1359	19 Tr 0233 WNPBTV 24 WV 75	0
14 Es				Minus off.		"WVPT" Pledge Drive	
		WCBI		MS	1388	0235 <u>WNPA</u> 19+ PA 67	6
		WKRN		TN	1194	Shop at Home (+ bearing)	
17 Tr		WSMV WUHF	31	TN	514	0309 <u>WANE</u> 15+ IN 92 0326 <u>WNDY</u> 23z IN 96	
		CKPR		ON	1019	0325 WND1 232 IN CBS 96	-
19 63		WTMJ		WI	1007	(WNDU still in)	' '
		WFRV		Wi	985	0357 WHME 46z IN 96	1
		WITI		Wi	1007	Prayer talk in w WSBT & WNDU	•
	-	Fox 6 Calls				0420 WXIXTV 19+ KY 96	7
	2045	WHBFTV	•	IL	1173	0450 WCLJ 42+ IN 105	7
26 Es	2200	KMOV	4	MO	1246	Relig. Prog. in w 63+	
	2230	CKPR	2	ON	1019	0450 <u>WIIB</u> 63+ IN 105	7
31 Es		WKRN		TN	1194	weak in w 42+ (bearing)	
		WMAB		MS	1426	21 Tr 2100 <u>CFMT</u> 47+ ON 58	
		WJXT		FL	1311	2115 <u>CFGSTV</u> 49z ON 38	0
		WCBI		MS	1388	in w Hull 30	
		WCBD		SC	1111	24 Es 0858 WCBD 2 SC 111	
	1/12	WFOR	4	FL	1550	<u></u>	5
Augus	+ 100					My first real U "Local"	
		wsbtv	2	GA		September, 1998	
		WESH	2	FL		04 Tr 0024 CIHF 40- NB Global 14	n
• • • • •		WAVE	3	KY		0025 WHSP 65 NJ 57	-
		KTVI	2	MO			•
05 Es	2100	WSMV	4	TN		Comments: Tropo on August 18-19 was fun! Signals	,
	2113	WTTV	4	IN		were generally weak. Locals were asleep. Only	
		KGAN	2	IA		stations above average were 20, 22, 33, 28 VT. NY	
09 Es	0902	WYFF	4	SC		was quiet. While TV Channels 14-69 were mostly	
		CKPR	2	ON		snow, the Icom was busy taking no prisoners. With a	
		WTTV	4	IN		directive dish and the Icom checking offsets, it was a	
Es		WESH	2	FL		most pleasant opening. Not chaotic like most	
		WSJK	2	TN		openings. MI and IN went quiet about 2349 only to	
13 Es		WTMJ	4	WI		return around 0130 or 0200. Weather maps showed	_
		WBBM	2	IL PA		fair weater locally with a High or Double high centered from NE MI to south of IN. A cold front pushing south	
		KDKA KTVI	2	MO		of my location extending SW toward Kentucky. Hope	
14 Fs		WSBTV	2	GA		fall tropo has even more to offer. Roy Barstow sent	
14 23		WFMY	2	SC		me a photo of a Cuban Es catch showing TVC and	
15 Es		CIIITY	6	ON		what "appears to be" a Logo of an actual Cement	
		WYFF	4	SC		Block! Only Roy can do that. Dxers don't get older,	
		WAGA	5	GA		they only get better.	
	1416	WKRN	2	TN			
16 Es	2035	KTIV	4	IA			
		WCCO	4	MN		Eric Voytko, 1721 Dalewood Place, McLean, VA	
		KDLT	5	SD		22101 email - evoytko@erols.com	
18 Tr		WKARTV	23	Mi Calls	849	Equipment: See August ETVDX	
	2235	WSYMTV	47	MI	854	A	
	0050	Station Pho		•		August, 1998 03 Tr 0700 WYDO 14 NC Over WTMW 22	_
		WPXD		- Mi Info	826	03 Tr 0700 WYDO 14 NC Over WTMW 22 0715 WNSC 30 SC 34	-
	2259	WLAJ in w WSYM	53- 1T\/	IVII	854	WFVT 55 SC 32	_
	2319	WSJV	28+	. IN	948	WACN-LP 57 NC Rel. 23.	
	2010	Bearing off			340	WIWW-LP 59 NC Rel//WACN 21	
	2349	WNIT		IN in w/WNDUTV	961	W58CD 58 NC HSS 22	
19 Tr		WNEP		PA	498	0720 WPDE 15 SC 33	
- ••		WYOU		PA	498	0723 WOLO 25 SC GMA 39	
		WVIA		PA	498	0724 <u>WACH</u> 57 SC 38	5
		WOLF(t)		PA (or NH)		0729 <u>WFXG</u> 54 <u>GA</u> 43	3
		<u>wwhò</u>		OH `	892	0730 WCCB 18 NC 31	
		WNDUTY			961	WTVI 42 NC 318	
0.0	0233	WJET(t)	24z	"music"	1	WJZY 46 NC 32	2
30					'	1	
-							

03 Tr	0730	WCNC	36	NC		324
	0733	WLTX	19	SC	"News 19"	381
	0744	<u>WIS</u>	10	SC	Today, 10-	379
	0746	WFMY	2	NC	Piedmont WX	-
	0080	WUNG	58	NC		304
	0805	WUNC	4	NC	under loc.	231
	0818	WTVD	11	NC	over loc.	230
	0826	WXLV	45	NC	over loc.	241
	0839	WBSG	21	GΑ	GMA, 21+	594
	0900	<u>WAXN</u>	64	NC	"Action 64"	313
	0958	WJBF	6	GΑ	ID/News	<u>454</u>
	1002	WGTVt	8-	GΑ	Georgia Kitch	nens
04 Tr	0809	WIWW-LP	59	NC	w/WACH 57	218
• • • •		(normal W/		LP)		
	0819	WMMP	36	sć		442
	0824	WWMB	21	SC		363
	0829	MJMJ	16	sc	in color	464
	0023	WJPM	33	sc	11 00101	344
	0928	WTAT	24	SC	under loc.	430
05 En	1323	KOTA	3	SD		1390
05 Es			_		IU .	306
07 Tr	0555	WVIT	30	CT	0411	
	0600	WHCT	18	CT	SAH	310
		WIPX	43	CT		280
	0606	WBNE	59	СТ	CNN/H	289
		WTIC	61	CT		306
	0619	uniD	63z		I, from NNE	
08 Gw	0900	W16AZ	16	VA	WAZT-LP	87
09 Es	1059	KSNW	3	KS	4 hrs.	1111
	1100	KTVI	2	MO	4 hrs.	713
	1229	KSWK	3	KS	under KSNW	1299
	1500	KSNC	2	KS		166
20 Tr	0644	WFLD	32	IL.	MASH	585
	0646	WCPX	38	IL	loc. Church	585
	0650	WHME	46	IN	rel	507
	0656	WIIB	63	iN	rel	478
	0700		18	IN	CBS news	510
	0709		41	Mi	ABC news	501
	0710	WNDU	16	IN	loc. WX	510
	0718		30		PBS/Kids	379
	0729	WRSP	55	IL	X-Men	655
	0731	WNDY	23	iN	Infom.	472
			8	IN	loc. News	484
	0738				IUC. INCWS	465
	0755	WLKY	32	KY		409
		WDKY	56	KY		
		WDRB	41	KY	VET less	466
	0759		53	KY	KET logo	525
	0800		40	IN		484
		WXIN	59	IN	L/FT I	484
	0801	WKZT	23	KY		473
	0807		64	OH	-	391
	0812		23	MI	Barney	459
		WGVU	35	MI	Barney	533
	0826		56	MI	Mag Sch Bus	
	0830		46	IL	HSC	716
	0900	WADL	38	MI		390
	0901	WUPW	36	ОН	J.Springer	380
	0942	WTVQ	36	KY	Regis	391
	0946		15	KY	-	465
		WLEX	18	KY		379
		WKLE	46	KY		389
	0959		35	KY		570
	1005		58			
	1014		52	KY	•	408
		TINELL	-		, <del></del>	

20 Tr	1102	Cilit	41	ON	Canadian, 41z	
	1130	CBLN	40	ON	Children CBC	355
		CFMT1t	69	ON	weak in/out	
	1135	CITY2t	31	ON	zero to WWPB	1
24 Tr	0600	WNYA-LP	38	NY	WIPX-43	234
	0619	Florence, C	olum	ibia S	SC U's super,	
to	1005	also WIS-1		eens	boro U's	
25 Tr	0524	WSFX	26	NC		329
		W53BF	53		TBN	205
		WHFL-LP	56		Worship	244
		W59BA	59		TBN	244
		WHIG-LP	57		A1	205
	0530		23		TP	353
		WRJA	27		TP	381
		W38CI	38		rel	217
	0536	W18BS	18		TBN	130
		WVBN-LP		VA		157
	0542				under loc	149
		W51BH			w/WPEN-LP	115
	0640		24		under loc	430
		W44AX	44		TBN	440
		WJRB-LPt			weak 18+	440
		WMMP	36			442
		WRAZ			over DC!!	232
		WJPM	33			344
		WFXB	43			357
		MJMJ	16	SC		464
		WJHJ-LP			19+ VVN	112
26 Tr	0500					
		exceptiona				
		WNEH	38		TP	412
	0552				V SW w/INTV	
27 Tr	0526	unID			V SW w/A1	
28 Tr	0700	<u>WYMT</u>			CBS,loc news	342
		WTVQ	36	KY	all morning	
					and book law box	

NOTES: 8/3 brought a new state and best low band tropo ever. Not much to go on with WGTV, just heard the phrase ".. Georgia Kitchens..". May have been GPTV promo? 8/4 Viewers of WIWW-LP must have been dismayed to see WACH Fox 57 in place of normal religious programs. 8/9 Four hours of KTVI and KSNW, the most watchable Es I've ever seen 8/20 some of the best tropo ever, KY stations were the best ever. WFLD is station #400. WRSP on tape, best ever UHF and WISH also a best for V-Hi. Tried, but no audio lock on WHSL as ch. 46 was crowded for a change, but a mystery HSC showed up on my tape! Will have to wait till next time. Virtually everything here verified on station home pages within 12 hours. Like a national TV Guide. 8/24, 25, 26 superb coastal tropo, NY and NE in but the southern stuff was unreal, many NC relogs. 8/28 much wanted WYMT suddenly appears, weird, weak KY stuff all morning. Comments. I've noticed that AM video carriers are very easy to separate in USB mode on the Icom R7100, as long as no single station is a local. Not a means to ID, but the steady, crisp tone helps in aiming antennas for maximum signal, then switch back to FM narrow. I keep all TV video carriers in the '100' bank (i.e. 136 is ch.36 video/USB, 10khz TS).

			n, 1385 Old Clarksville Pike, Pleasa 7146-8098 email: w9wi@bellsouth	
		1998 fi 2125		t
27	Tr	0800		280
Δı	•~•	-+ 190	Sault Ste. Marie, "9 & 10 News"	
		<u>st, 199</u> 0900	20 ) KACV 2 TX Amarillo legal ID	827
06	Es	1145		ti 861
		1200	KMOL 4 TX San Antonioli KENSt 5 TX "Eyewitness!"	
		1226	5", Howie Mandel promo	943
		1248	Piedras Negras, ID	
		1309	KRCBt 3 TX NBC	670
09	Es		Wichita Falls, local ad	628
	Es		ad for Williamsville	831
١-	<b>L</b>	0.00	"OTTAWA" test pattern uniD 3 PQ?"CBC Montres	
			slide (CBC? or SRC/CBC Mont. Sli	
		0130	RM See photo March 98 VUD) CBFTt 2 PQ "SRC Montrea slide (Yes, CBFT, RM)	al"
14	Es	2350		
		1210		n
			English (Woodstock has Zellers ads [RM])	5
		1225	dubbed in French; Radio-Canada II	
16		0800	and a second of measures, game by each	30
20	Tr	0002		
		0740		
			WOTV 41 MI Battle Creek "M-37 Hastings" ad under WDRB	435
		0751	Chicago 26/32/44/60/66	380
		0755	WNWO 24 OH Toledo loc ad WOOD 8 MI Grand Rapids logo (distinctive!)	
		0801	WHME 46 IN South Bend	362
		0822	LeSea donation solication w/addres  WGN 9 IL Chicago  calls in local news	s 381
		0830		1437 329
		0929	"SPRingfied 33" & local weather  WJYS 62 IN Hammond  Korean program & into ID	358
		0945	WCCU 27 IL Urbana	274
		1000	ID w/WRSP 55 WILL 12 IL Urbana	266
		1025	Decatur underwriting KNLC 24 MO St. Louis	234
32			address in promo	

20 Tr	1041	KRCG CBS	13	МО	Jefferson City	317
	1104		19	МО	Kansas City	444
	1115	KSNT	27	KS	Topeka	510
		NBC27 lo			only NBC stn o	
21 Tr	0830	WGEM			Quincy	337
		calls & loc				
22 Tr	0900	uniD	26	<b>*26</b>	Alive*, children	's
ĺ		shows. W				
	0907	KYPX	42	AR	Little Rock,	323
					fomercials	
26 Tr	2347	WXVT	15	MS	Greenville	278
		"XVT 15"				
27 Tr	0626	WGNX	46	GA	Atlanta	236
		Atlanta 36				
·	0630	WDEF	12	TN	Chattanooga	131
		NOTE #1				
ļ	0653	WJSP	28	GA	Columbus	279
		"GPTV" bu			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
ļ	0659				Columbus	298
ł					ia governor	200
	0725				Demopolis	281
		"APT"	• • •		Волюроно	201
	0729	WGIQ	43	ΔI	Louisville	336
		"APT"//25,			Louistine	000
28 Tr	0035	Springfield				268
		WELF				137
	0000				ort distance)	,5,
		. 5, , ,, a, c	TOOP		on distance)	
NOTE	#1: G	uess I forgo	t to fo	mall	y log this one.	Ad

for TV repair shop, chock full of exploding TV sets. Weird stuff. I also think it's the first time I've ever seen an ad for a TV repair shop in TV ....

Willis Monk, Box 1452, Collegedale, TN email: WB5KHD@JUNO.COM

#### August 21, 1998

July, 1998 (EDT)

23 Tr 2039 WTVT

For the last 4 days, from 1100 to 1300 EDST, I have been getting audio from a PBS station, over WSB-TV Channel 2 in Atlanta. It never is strong enough to totally override WSB-TV. Not sure of that it is.

That's it, sorry but conditions have been the pits for VHF.

Jim Ayers, 2497 Wind Forest Court, Norcross, GA 30071 email: jimayers@raider.net

09 Es	2146	KSNW 3 K	S 791
	skip t	KS, NE, CO, SD	
Augus	st, 199	B (EDT)	
12 Tr	0708	W35BB 35 G	A 121
		plus Jax. FL 21,25	,47,59
22 Tr	0905	WGSA 34 G	A 189

437

heavy CCI to local

23 Tr	2216	WTSP	10	FL	405
	2300	WJXT	4	FL	297
	2334	WWWB	32	FL	441
24 Tr	0628	WEDU	3	FL	436
27 Tr	0741	WDKA	49	KY	357
•	0745	KBSI	23	MO	384
	0753	WKMU	21	KY	309
	0753	WKMA	35	KY	291
	0801	WWAZ	19	KY	. 304
	0809	WZTV	17	TN	214
		20 kHz CO	CI to V	VTBS	
	1743	WKYU	24	KY	250
		0 kHz CC	to lo	al.	
		WBKO-13	from	same tov	ver in .as weil.

Tropo was incredible late May to end of June, went flat during July, and is rebounding nicely late August. Skip was good earlier, but disappeared. I read "FOX-LA T5/13" recently on the VBI from W20AO in AL. I may have misread some of the latter text due to weak signal. Maybe Fox sends VBI text all the time? I've only seen it on this one station, though. Also, GPTV now superimposes a logo continuously during programs, as does WPGA (58 on peach), WMGT (41 with orbit around it), WMAZ (13 enclosing a heart), WUPA (UPN logo plus 69). Also, WTCI-45, WFLI-53, and WRBL-3 (with call letters!). 73's, Jim

Saul Chernos, 57 Berkeley St., Toronto ON M5A 2W5 (416)364-0725 email: schernos@torfree.net

May.	1998 (T	oronto)			
16 Tr	0030	WUTR	20	NY	Utica
	0045	WFXV	33	NY	Utica Fox
23 Tr	0045	VX9AMK	15	ON	Toronto
		(Experime Media)	ntal s	tatior	run by North Sta

June, 1998 (Burnt River) 23 Es 1200 KPRY 4 SD Pierre

LUQUS	t. 199	8 (Bumt	KIVEL	WIL	n new pre-amp
oron	to 19.	25. 41 off)			
7 Tr	0215	CICI-93	42	ON	McArthur Mills
		TVO TP (	earlier	TFO	TP)
	0235	WNYB	26	NY	Jamestown
		"TCT 26"	D		
	0244	CHCH-4	41	ON	Sudbury //67
	0250	CICO-19	19	ON	Sudbury
	0250	WOIQ	19	ОН	Shaker Heights
	0305	CHLF-1	25	ON	Sudbury
		TFP TP, I	ater pr	ogra	mming
	0310	WUHE	31	NY	Rochester,
		Fox in ID			
	0315	WOHS	61	ОН	Cleveland (HSN)
	0322	CICA-12	12	ON	Owen Sound
		TVO TP			
	0324	CICO-38	38	ON	Kingston TVO TP
	0325	WBNX	55	ОН	Akron WB55 in TF
	0330	WUAB	43	OH	Lorain
		(round ch	annel I	D in	lower right)

0335 CBLFT-14 32 ON Kingston

```
17 Tr
           CBC FF TP
     0711 CBLN-5 20 ON Wiarton //CBLT 5
August, 1998 (Toronto)
```

24 Tr 0800 W23BP 23 NY Watertown

0840 CFJP

July, 1998

05 Es 1015 WBRZ

I am now set up with pre-amp at Burnt River to make UHF reception and DX possible there. Toronto continues to be largely impossible due to my downtown location, 73s Saul

35 PQ Montreal

2 LA Baton Rouge

Harry Hayes, 9 Henry St., Wilkes-Barre, PA 18702

Equipment: Zenith 1991 Color TV, Quad loop at window for VHF w/RS Amp., UHF: 6 ft. dish in attic w/UA901

			_		
		KATC	3	LA	Lafayette
		KPRC	2	TΧ	Houston
12 Es	1920	WJXT	4	FL	Jacksonville
	1927	WUFT	5	FL	Gainesville
	1935	WWL	4	LA	New Orleans
	2000	WKRG	5	AL	Mobile
13 Es	0857	KARK	4	AR	Little Rock
	0900	KXAS	5	TΧ	Fort worth
16 Tr	1010	WPMT	43	PΑ	York
	1055	WTVE	51	PΑ	Reading
Augus					
03 Tr		WNED	17		Buffalo
04 Es	1133	WLBT	3	MS	*
	1358	KSNC	2	KS	Great Bend
	1400	KQTV	2	MO	St. Joseph
05 Es	1805	KDLO	3	SD	Florence
	1910	KDLH	3	MN	Duluth
06 Au	0530	Hash 2-6			
07 Tr	0830	WITF	33	PΑ	Harrisburg
08 Tr	0436	WXTV	41	NJ	Paterrson
	0436	WHSE	68	NJ	Newark
	0440	WLIY	55	NY	Riverhead
	1000	WWPB	31	MD	
09 Tr	0830	<u>WMEA</u>	26	ME	Biddeford
	0835	WVTA	41	VΤ	
Es	0900	KARK	4	AR	Little Rock
16 Es	2130	CBWFT	3	MB	Winnipeg
	2143	CKND	2	MB	Minnedosa
	2158	KGFE	2	ND	Grand Forks

20 Tr 0835 WTJA

A number of more common loggings of WESH, WPBT and WBRZ et. al. were omitted from this report. August was the most active month for Es it seems. Most interesting thing this reporting period was the NYC opening on UHF and FM in the early hrs. of 8/8. This direction has never opened here in the valley, at least that my eyes have seen. I had a great time seeing all at the convention. (Biddeford is nice catch too as I rarely see or hear Scranton or Wilkes Barre, probably too many hills. [RM])

26 NY Jamestown

# WESTERN TV-DX

October 1998

Victor Frank 12450 Skyline Blvd. Woodside, CA 94062-4554 e-mail frank@horizon.srl.com (650)851-7031

Dennis Park Smith, 3703 Dixon Street, Santa Barbara, CA 93105-2419 (805)687-7803

This report is for August 1998. Overall, the southern CA tropo on TV/FM (to San Diego/Tijuana, up to 200 mi/320 km) was quite consistent and even better than in July. Temperatures inland (away from the ocean) were often hotter, up to 110°F/42°C in this region, making the inversion layering all the more extreme and productive. (In the lower "marine layer" within a few mi/km of the ocean, it is approx 70°F/20°C.) It is this consistent nature in the warm part of the year, in the years before cable, that prompted the Santa Barbara news-Press to include San Diego TV listings (175-200 mi) along with Los Angeles (90 mi). Indeed, in those days, XETV-6, KFMB-8, & KFSD (now KGTV)-10 claimed Santa Barbara as a percentage of their viewing audience.

Aug 1-4:	Very good
Aug 5:	Good
Aug 6:	Fair
Aug 7-16:	Variably good to very good
Aug 17-18:	Fair
Aug 19:	Morning fair, evening good
Aug 20-21	Good
Aug 22-23:	Very good, near excellent (Including at
	times, fair K35DG La Jolla/San Diego
	with its prominent non-ID "UCSD-TV")
	Prominent inversion; hot inland, cool on
	coast
Aug 24:	Good
Aug 25:	Morning fair, evening good
Aug 26-28:	Fair (However, high band very good,
	Aug 26-27) Inversion not as pronounced;
	hot inland and very warm along coast.
Aug 29-31	Good
Aug 31	Evening poor (a little wind stirred the air)

I observed no Es in August.

Fernando Garcia, San Salvador 415, Rincon de la Sierra 67181 Cd Guadalupe, NL, MEXICO

Sony KV-27EXR15, Screened CM 7'dish 85', RG11, UA900 amp. Sony KV-13TR27, CM 1110 30', CM 8 bay UHF array 60'.

1800' ASL, No re-logs in the same month, only tropo 500+ miles.

Augus	st 1			CDT
0500	KLPB	24 LA	Lafayette	567
	WLPB	27 LA	Baton Rouge	638
	KADN	15 LA	Lafayette	586
	WNOL	38 LA	New Orleans	694
0515	WUPL	54 LA	Slidell	705
	WGNO	26 LA	New Orleans	694

_					(555/55)	
ĺ		KFXK	51	TX	Longview	557
ı		KVHP	29	LA	Lake Charles	530
ı		KDTX	58	TΧ	Dallas	518
ı		KFWD	52	TΧ	Fort Worth	522
ļ		KXTX	39	TΧ	Dallas	518
Ì		KETK	56	ΤX	Jacksonville	532
I	0530	WDBD	40	MS	Jackson	754
I		WVLA	33	LA	Baton Rouge	633
ı		KAJN-LP	40	LA	Lafayette	586
1	0630	KLTL	18	LA	Lake Charles	548
I	0730	KLAX	31	LA	Alexandria	618
1		K66FI	66	LA	Opelousas	599
ı		K69HD	69	LA	Church Point	586
ı	0930	KHSX	49	TΧ	Irving	518
ı		KPXD	68	ΤX	Arlington	518
ı	Augus	t 2				
1	0445	KMSS	33	LA		615
1	0500	KASN	38	AR	Pine Bluff	772
1	Augus	t 8				
	2130	KLTS	24	LA	Shreveport	616
	Augus	t 9				
	0530	KMPX	29	ΤX	Decatur	537
		KUVN-LP	31	ΤX	Fort Worth	521
	Augus					
	0600	K65CE	65	LA	Shreveport	615
I	Augus					
ı	0700	KDAF		ΤX	Dallas	518
		KTXA		TΧ		518
		KDFI	27	ΤX	Dallas	518
I	Augus					
I	0630	WPMIt		ΑL	Mobile	
		WLAE	32	LA	New Orleans	694

Other days with 500+ miles opening: 3, 4, 10, 12, 14,17, 23, 26, 28 & 29 mostly into DFW and south Louisiana. This was a typical month of August. 73's Fernando

Eric Bueneman, NOUIH, 631 Coachway Lane, Hazelwood, MO 63042-1347

Equipment: Alaron 12-inch (30 cm) black and white TV, Radio Shack VU-210XR with Radio Shack Archerotor at 33 feet (10 meters) above ground level, 540 feet (164 meters) above sea level

Augus	it 19, 1998	trop	0		CDT
2253	WTVS	56	MI	Detroit	460
2256	WCLJ	42	IN	Bloomington	210
2258	WIPB	49	IN	Muncie now 24 hr	285
2302	WTTK	29	IN	Kokomo "WB-4"	255
2303	WSJV	28	IN	Elkhart "Fox 28"	305
2304	WNDY	23	IN	Marion	290
2305	WNDU	16	IN	South Bend	300

Western TV DX E.Bueneman 2311 WRGT 45 OH Dayton 340 2312 WUAB 43 OH Lorein 2315 WKEF 22 OH Davton 340 2325 WLIO 35 OH Lima 2326 WUPW 36 OH Toledo 2329 WKBD 50 MI Detroit 460 2336 WSNS 44 IL Chicago 2347 WNIT 34 IN S Bend 2352 WNWO 24 OH Toledo 2353 WSBT 22 IN S Bend 300 2356 WCFC 38 IL Chicago 270 (not WCPX yet!) August 20, 1998 tropo 0000 WOTV 41 MI B Creek 0004 WLAJ 53 MI Lansing 390 0006 WWJ 62 MI Detroit w/K62EG, last seen as WGPR in 94 0007 WGBO 66 IL Joliet 0008 WEHS 60 IL Aurora 0010 WCIU 26 IL Chicago 270 0020 WXIN 59 IN Indianapolis 0025 WSYM 47 MI Lansing 365 0100 WFLD 32 IL Chicago 270 0111 WTLJ 54 Mi Muskegon375 0128 WLS 7 IL Chicago 270 0135 WHMB40 IN Indianop. 240 0136 WPWR 50 IN Gary 250 0137 WHME 46 IN S Bend 300 0155 WWTO 35 IL LaSalle 190 0156 W39BH 39 IL Champai 150 0207 WDRB 41 KY Louisville 250 0208 WLKY 32 KY Louisville 250 0213 WOIO 19 OH ShakrHts 510 0240 WMTU 16 TN Jackson 235 0257 WFYI 20 IN Indianapo 240 0304 WKOI 43 IN Richmond 305 0308 WFWA 39 IN Ft Wayne 320 0338 WKJG 33 IN Ft. Wayne 320 0341 WPTA 21 IN Ft. Wayne 320 0352 WTOL 11 OH Toledo 415 0355 WIIB 63 IN Bloomingt 210 0430 WLFI 18 IN Lafayette 225 0559 WISH 8 IN Indianapo 240 0600 WOOD 8 MI GrRapids 400 0647 WRTV 6 IN Indianapo 240 0730 WGVK 52 MI Kalamazo 350 0732 WQHS 61 OH Clevelan 500 0737 WXYZ 7 MI Detroit 0740 WXIX 19 KY Newport 325 0743 WWAZ 19 KY Madisonv 190 0753 WKMJ 68 KY Louisville 250 0758 WHTN 39 TN Murfrees 295 0800 WPGD 50 TN Henderso 265 0812 WZTV 17 TN Nashville 270 0816 WNAB 58 TN Nashville 270 0825 Most Chicago, N. Indiana, NW Ohio and S. Michigan still in. This was basically a repeat of the Dec 26-27, 1994 trop opening, but the nota-

ble exception was that the Canadians were absent. Also noted some call letter changes. A few new stations did manage to make it, notably WOOD-8. WOIO-19 and WNAB-58. Most of the local LPTVs, along with full-power stations KNLC-24 and WHSL-46, had DX coming in under them. K18BT and KNLC were totally obliterated (by WLFI and WNWO, respectively). K58DH had another station come in under them, but it wasn't until after 0800 that I noted WNAB (audio taking out local K58DH, the two video carriers battling it out). Aug 20 eve cont'd. 1800 WCET 48 OH Cincinnati 320 2211 WSTR 64 OH Cincinnati 320 2219 WDKA 49 KY Paducah 155 2241 WVIZ 25 OH Cleveland 500 2317 WTVQ 36 KY Lexington 330 2322 WJYS 62 IN Hammond 245 2325 WTHR 13 IN Indianapol 240 2329 KCPT 19 MO Kansas C 225 August 21, 1998 tropo 0102 KINB 50 MO Kansas C 225 0103 KTKA 49 KS Topeka 285 0131 WTJC 26 OH Spmgfld 360 0217 WINM 63 IN Angola 345 0258 Indianapolis 6,8,13,20,40,59 0300 Dayton OH 7.22.45 0301 Louisville KY 32.41 0310 WDTN 2 OH Dayton 340 0319 WKYT 27 KY Lexington 330 The trops continued into the afternoon and evening hours, even while I was sleeping or playing volleyball! The opening began to extend itself as the evening progressed, getting into western Missouri and eastern Kansas. For instance. I was receiving an FM station from Topeka, KS while WUPW-36 was still in from Toledo, OH. The trop began to cool off somewhat by 0230, with several of the same stations still in. This opening made me glad I bought the VU-210XR. Aug 21 cont'd: 2213 WCPO 9 OH Cincinnat 320 2220 WTTV 4 IN Bloomingt 210 2221 WDKY 56 KY Danville 315 2227 WYMT 57 KY Hazard 410 2237 WWHO 53 OH Chillicoth 400 2248 WLEX 18 KY Lexington 330 2253 WOSU34 OH Columbu 405 2302 WKON 52 KY Owenton 305 2303 WCVN 54 KY Covington 325 2322 WTTE 28 OH Columbu 405 2325 WPBY 33 WV Huntingt 430 2330 WTSF 61 KY Ashland 425 I knew it would happen sooner or later. I added a new state! WPBY-33 Huntington, WV made it into this shack

with their fund drive. The mention of Benchley clinched it for me. Columbus, OH area stations were seen for the first time, in the form of WTTE-28. WOSU-34 and WWHO-53. Cincinnati, Indianapolis and Dayton were in at near-local strength on UHF, while WCPO-9 nearly knocked KETC off the dial! WCPO's audio dominated over KETC, while the video portion was dominated by KETC, with WCPO a close second. WTTV-4 did knock KMOV off the dial, but both video and audio carriers mixed. W57BS was knocked off the dial for a brief time by WYMT-57.

August 27, 1998 tropo 0200 WCFT 33 AL Tuscaloo 415 0208 WMTU 16 TN Jackson 235 0215 WZDX 54 AL Huntsville350 0238 WJSU 40 AL Anniston 430 0245 WATL 36 GA Atlanta 465 1900 KYOU 15 IA Ottumwa 185 7.14 IN Evansville 165 1940 26,32,44 IL Chicago 270 1945 19,25,31,47 IL Peoria 140 2233 32,41,68 KY Louisville 250 2235 WKPC 15 KY Louisville 250 2239 WAFF 48 AL Huntsville 350 2247 WCTE 22 TN Cookeville 325 2302 WIAT 42 AL Birmingha 415 2341 WHIQ 25 AL Huntsvill 350 August 28, 1998 tropo 0131 WPXH 44 AL Gadsen 405 0153 WHNT 19 AL Huntsvill 350 Seems like a rerun of January 15-17, 1995. . .but with a few new stations added in. Around 0200 on August 27, I switched on the television set and noted WCFT-33, much to my pleasant surprise. The "ABC 33/40" ID at the bottom right hand corner of the screen gave it away. WJSU-40 was mixing with local K40FF (//WPXS-13). I also noted WZDX-54 on this opening, along with WMTU-16 (second time in a week this was noted!) and ex-local WATL-36. Another Louisville station was added (second in a week) in the form of WKPC-15. Birmingham was noted for the first time, in the form of WIAT-42 (ex-WBMG). Alabama Public TV (APT) was only noted on WHIQ-25, and WHNT-19 managed to pull through WWAZ. Only WAAY-31 is needed to complete Huntsville for

August 31, 1998 tropo 0130 W28BE 28IL Springfield 80 0140 W33AY 33IL Springfield 80 0307 16,22 IN South Bend 300

#### Western TV DX E.Bueneman

0308 26.32.44 IL Chicago 270 0310 WCLJ 42 IN Bloomingt 210 0342 10.33 MO Springfield 190 0345 KMOS 6 MO Sedalia 155 2310 K41OI 41 MO Jefferson 100 Two new LPTVs made it in, both from Springfield, IL.W28BE was noted withEWTN's "The Best of Mother Angelica Live" //K62EG, while W33AY was noted with "America's store" (formerly Home Shopping Spree) //W39BH and K21OD. Chicago was noted (best signal was WCIU-26), as well as South Bend (best signal being WNDU-16). Also noted KMOS-6 from Sedalia on past their Midnight sign-off, they could be 24 hours now. A number of PBS stations (including local KETC-9) are now on 24 hours.

The first LPTV from Missouri outside of St. Louis made it in this evening, in the form of K4101. KRCG-13 and KMIZ-17 showed local-strength signals, so I assumed it was in that general area, as my antenna was pointed west. I checked the TBN Web site, and surely enough, the calls and city were listed.

were listed. Jeff Kruszka, 5024 S. Braxton Ave., Baton Rouge, LA 70817 August 1998 CDT 01tr 2255 KEDT 16TX 425 KXAN 36TX 395 KWEX 41TX 445 05 Es 1809 uniD briefly 06tr 0719 WJSU 40AL 60AL 390 WTJP 0721WETU-LP 39 AL 320 0732 WSWS 66AL 370 W52BC 52AL 280 07 Es 1918 KOTA 3 SD 1150 35TX 475 10tr 0433 KRRT 10-15 At DisneyWorld 16Es 1125 KOTA 3SD 1150 17Es 2251 unID CCI 3 brief 19Es 2202 uniDs3.4 MDT zone 2227 KOAA 5CO 940 23tr 2036 K49DE LA note 50 16TX 425 27tr 2243 KEDT WJHG 7FL 325 29tr 0003 KEDT 16TX 425 1028 KRRT 35TX 475 KEYE 42TX 395 Note: Have been waiting for the right conditions for this one. WPXL New

Orleans is usually so strong in every

southerly direction, it's impossible to

see this. This particular evening, things were kind of dead except for a little enhancement out to Lafayette, and I was able to briefly catch some snippets of TBN. I wonder what the interference is like in New Iberia?

William A Eckberg, 1032 Sterling Rd. Dixon, IL 61021-9355

07 Es 1940 KNAZ 2 AZ 1258

July 1998

CDT

	1370	1/11/74	-	~	1230
Es	1105	KENW	3	NM	912
E	1000	MENIA/	3	NAIA	012
, C3	1900	KEIVV	٠	TAIVI	712
	2000	KUIN	- 2	IX.	719
	2055	XEFE	2	TA	1149
tr	0400	WYMT	57	ΚY	449
tr	0035	KHNE	29	NE	464
	0105	KSAX	47	MN	404
	0200	KDSD	16	SD	509
	0200	KLKE	24	NE	435
	0500	NLNE	24	INE	435
tr	0950	WPXG	14	WI	231
' Es	1130	KWGN	2	CO	811
tr	1720	KSAX	42	MN	404
tr (	2225	KXNE	19	NE	402
	0020	KHNE	29	NE	464
		(St. Jan	nes r	EYC	<i>)</i> -12)
	0400	KDSD	16	SD	509
	0415	??	51	KMS	P-9
	0435	KZSD	-8	SD	622
	0445	KOSD	11	SD	571
	0530	KESD	<u></u>	SD	405
	0530	KESU	43	MAN	404
_	0540	KSAX	42	IVIIN	404
Es	2230	KACB	3	TX	933
	2300	KMID	2	TΧ	967
' tr	2300 0240	KMID WKGK-	2 -LP 4	TX 8 IN	967 188
tr	0240	WKGK-	LP 4	8 IN	188
tr	0240	WKGK-	LP 4	8 IN	188
tr	0240	WKGK-	LP 4	8 IN	188
tr	0240	WKGK-	LP 4	8 IN	188
tr	0240	WKGK-	LP 4	8 IN	188
tr	0240	WKGK-	LP 4	8 IN	188
tr	0240	WKGK-	LP 4	8 IN	188
tr	0240	WKGK-	LP 4	8 IN	188
tr	0240	WKGK-	LP 4	8 IN	188
tr	0240 st 199 1000 1030 1200 1205 1300 1400 1410	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN	2 3 2 2 5 2 3	8 IN FL FL AX NLU	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100
tr ugus Es	0240 st 199 1000 1030 1200 1205 1300 1400 1410	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN	2 3 2 2 5 2 3	8 IN FL FL AX NLU	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100
tr	0240 st 199 1000 1030 1200 1205 1300 1400 1410	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN	2 3 2 2 5 2 3	8 IN FL FL AX NLU	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100
tr ugus Es	0240 st 199 1000 1030 1200 1205 1300 1400 1410 0245 2235 2305	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN	LP 4 2 3 2 5 2 5 2 3 19 53 54	8 FLLAXLUHAA	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481
tr ugus Es	0240 st 199 1000 1030 1200 1205 1300 1400 1410 0245 2235 2305 2310	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO	2 3 2 5 2 3 19 53 54 19	8 FLEAXLUHAAH	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401
tr ugus Es tr tr	0240 st 199 1000 1030 1200 1205 1300 1410 0245 2235 2305 2310 2320	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMT	LP 4 2 3 2 5 2 5 3 19 53 54 19 69	8 FLEAXLUHAAHON	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 419
tr ugus Es	0240 st 199 1000 1030 1200 1205 1300 1410 0245 2235 2305 2310 2320	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMT	LP 4 2 3 2 5 2 5 3 19 53 54 19 69	8 FLEAXLUHAAHON	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 419
tr ugus Es tr tr	0240 st 199 1000 1200 1205 1300 1400 0245 2235 2305 2310 0003	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMFG WYMT	LP 4 2 3 2 5 2 5 2 3 19 53 54 19 69 68 57	8 FL FL AX NU OPA ON OVEY	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 419 487
tr ugus Es tr tr	0240 st 199 1000 1200 1205 1300 1400 0245 2235 2305 2310 0003	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMFG WYMT	LP 4 2 3 2 5 2 5 2 3 19 53 54 19 69 68 57	8 FL FL AX NU OPA ON OVEY	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 419 487
tr ugus Es tr tr	0240 st 199 1000 1200 1205 1300 1400 0245 2235 2305 2310 0003	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMFG WYMT	LP 4 2 3 2 5 2 5 2 3 19 53 54 19 69 68	8 FL FL AX NU OPA ON OVEY	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 419 487
tr ugus Es tr tr	0240 st 199 1000 1200 1205 1300 1400 0245 2235 2305 2310 0003	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMFG WYMT	LP 4 2 3 2 5 2 5 2 3 19 53 54 19 69 68	8 FL FL AX NU OPA ON OVEY	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 419 487
tr ugus Es tr tr	0240 st 199 1000 1200 1205 1300 1400 0245 2235 2305 2310 0003	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMFG WYMT	LP 4 2 3 2 5 2 5 2 3 19 53 54 19 69 68	8 FL FL AX NU OPA ON OVEY	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 419 487
tr ugus Es tr tr	0240 st 199 1000 1200 1205 1300 1400 0245 2235 2305 2310 0003	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMFG WYMT	LP 4 2 3 2 5 2 5 2 3 19 53 54 19 69 68	8 FL FL AX NU OPA ON OVEY	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 419 487
tr ugus Es tr tr	0240 \$\frac{199}{1000} 1030 1205 1300 1410 0245 2335 2320 0003 0145 0210 0235 0400 0405 0405	WKGK-8 WPBTU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMT WLFG WYMT W68C-1 WOAC CFMT WOOIO WOIO WOIO WOIO	LP 4 2 3 2 2 5 2 3 19 53 54 19 69 68 67 69 19 69 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	8 FFLAXIOHAAAAN VIIIOAA	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 417 449 307 417 419 401 481
tr ugus Es tr tr	0240 \$\frac{199}{1000} 1030 1205 1300 1410 0245 2335 2320 0003 0145 0210 0235 0400 0405 0405	WKGK-8 WPBTU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMT WLFG WYMT W68C-1 WOAC CFMT WOOIO WOIO WOIO WOIO	LP 4 2 3 2 2 5 2 3 19 53 54 19 69 68 67 69 19 69 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	8 FFLAXIOHAAAAN VIIIOAA	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 417 449 307 417 419 401 481
tr ugus Es tr tr	0240 \$\frac{199}{1000} 1030 1205 1300 1410 0245 2335 2320 0003 0145 0210 0235 0400 0405 0405	WKGK-8 WPBTU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMT WLFG WYMT W68C-1 WOAC CFMT WOOIO WOIO WOIO WOIO	LP 4 2 3 2 2 5 2 3 19 53 54 19 69 68 67 69 19 69 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	8 FFLAXIOHAAAAN VIIIOAA	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 417 449 307 417 419 401 481
tr ugus i Es tr ) tr	0240 \$\frac{199}{1000} 1030 1205 1300 1410 0245 2335 2320 0003 0145 0210 0235 0400 0405 0405	WKGK-8 WPBTU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMT WLFG WYMT W68C-1 WOAC CFMT WOOIO WOIO WOIO WOIO	LP 4 2 3 2 2 5 2 3 19 53 54 19 69 68 67 69 19 69 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	8 FFLAXIOHAAAAN VIIIOAA	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 417 449 307 417 419 401 481
tr ugus i Es tr ) tr	0240 \$\frac{199}{1000} 1030 1205 1300 1410 0245 2335 2320 0003 0145 0210 0235 0400 0405 0405	WKGK- 8 WPBT WEDU WESH WBRZ KRGV XEFB XHPN WOIO WPGH WQLN WOIO CFMFG WYMT	LP 4 2 3 2 2 5 2 3 19 53 54 19 69 68 67 69 19 69 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	8 FFLAXIOHAAAAN VIIIOAA	188 1229 1031 983 784 1189 1282 1100 401 491 481 401 417 449 307 417 419 401 481
	istr Esitr tr tr	0105 0200 0500 0500 6 tr 0950 7 Es 1130 8 tr 1720 0 tr 2225 0 tr 0020 0355 0440 0415 0435 0430 0540	0105 KSAX 0200 KDSD 0500 KLKE 05 tr 0950 WPXG Es 1130 KWGN 3 tr 1720 KSAX 0 tr 2225 KNE 0355 K19CA (St. Jar 0400 KDSD 0415 ?? 0435 KZSD 0445 KQSD 0530 KESD 0540 KSAX	3 Es 1105 KENW 3 2 Es 1900 KENW 3 2 2005 KENW 2 2 2055 KEFE 2 3 tr 0400 WYMT 57 4 tr 0035 KHNE 29 0105 KSAX 42 0200 KDSD 16 0500 KLKE 24 6 tr 0950 WPXG 14 7 Es 1130 KWGN 2 8 tr 1720 KSAX 42 0 tr 2225 KXNE 19 0 tr 0020 KHNE 29 0 55 K19CA 19 (St. James k 0400 KDSD 16 0415 ?? 51 0435 KZSD 8 0445 KQSD 11 0530 KESD 6 0540 KSAX 42	8 Es 1105 KENW 3 NM 2000 KDTN 2 TX 2005 KEFE 2 TX 2055 KEFE 2 TX 1 tr 0400 WYMT 57 KY 1 tr 0035 KHNE 29 NE 0105 KSAX 42 MN 0200 KDSD 16 SD 0500 KLKE 24 NE 6 tr 0950 WPXG 14 WI 7 Es 1130 KWGN 2 CO 8 tr 1720 KSAX 42 MN 0 tr 2225 KXNE 19 NE

WWAZ-LP 19 KY 298 0450 KTVP 29 AR 1135 WUNF 33 NC 558 23 tr 0110 WYMT 57 KY 0135 WLFG 68 VA 487 0140 WPBY 33 WV 428 0300 WOAC 67 OH 417 2100 W67CA 67 OH (Lima xltr, Fox?) 27 tr 0020 KSAX 42 MN 404 0500 WUXP 30 TN 408 WNAB 58 TN 408 0510 WTCI 45 TN 512 0520 WZDX 54 AL 503 0540 WIAT 42 AL 582 WCFT 33 AL 593 0555 WAFF 48 AL 503 0600 WDSI 61 TN 512 0610 WDKA 49 KY 321 0620 WMTU 16 TN 419 0630 WABM 68 AL 582 0635 WISU 40 AL 585 1030 WFIQ 36 AL 483 1040 WAAY 31 AL 503 1100 WHNT 19 AL 503 1200 WLOV 27 MS 558 2200 WLFG 68 VA 487 2300 WUNF 33 NC 558 28 tr 0001 WTCI 45 TN 512 0005 WIAT 42 AL 582 0010 WCFT 33 AL 593 0015 WNPX 28 TN 434 0030 WAFF 48 AL 503 0140 WYMT 57 KY 449 0150 WKPT 19 TN 508 0200 WZDX 54 AL 503 0210 WUXP 30 TN 408 61 TN 512 WDSI 42 MN 404 30 tr 1400 KSAX 440 WYMT 57 KY 1500 WCFT 33 AL 593

Eight loggings make July 1998 the worst ever for E skip. Does anyone know the location of a channel 51 with KMSP-9? Direction was western MN. Also on July 20 was a 175 mile wide duct centered on SD. The duct also extended east to Detroit. It was a high VHF low UHF band type opening and went 625 miles to the west. Many stations within the duct were snowfree. Martin and Brookings-8 took out local WQAD-8.

On August 23, a channel 67 south of Akron 67 was logged. Fox programming with a local Celina car wash ad was seen on the hour. What station is Lima 67 rebroadcasting? On August 27 and 28, hurrican Bonnie

#### Western TV DX W. Eckberg

brought 22 hours of continuous tropo to the southeast. Twenty-nine stations were identified at 400 to 600 miles.

DXer Neil Kazaross of Barrington, IL spent Sunday afternoon August 30 demonstrating the merits of his ICOM receiver connected to my antenna system. Under normal conditions, we received signals to 350 miles on my regular TV. He had no problem getting audio to Alexandria, MN-42 (400 mi.) and Hazard KY-57 (450 miles) on the ICOM. We then monitored powerful Andulusia AL-33. Unbelievably, their audio would break through the noise for about 30 seconds every half hour. WCFT-33 is 600 miles distant. Is the ICOM that good?

Jim Pizzi, 814 Brookhill Dr., Paso Robles, CA 93446 (805)238-5271

May 1998

25 Es 0910 XEPMt 2 XEWnet 28 Es 0855 unID Mex 3 SI Cooking unID Mex 2 //above 0900 uniD Mex 2 XEWnet unID Mex 4 ss cartoons 2057 KREM 2 WA 4 FOX 4 2059 unID 2059 unID 2 CBC June 1998 02 Es 1100 KSWK 3 KS ID uniD 2 Ellwood 1200 KACV 2 TX ID 09 Es 0900 unIDs 2,3,4 Mexico 11 Es 0838 KLBY 4 KS ABC 0839 unIDs 2.5 Pat Roberts 2 ND Calis 0931 KXMB 21 tr 0451 unID 68 CA NNW 0453 K57?? 57 CA Hunter Liggett w/KCRA-3 (KEYT-3 21 tr 0500 K57BC 58 CA SLO w/KRON-4 23 Es 0821 KFDX 3 TX ID 0823 XEPMt 2 CH SS soccer 27 Es 0745 XEPMt 2 CH 29 Es 0838 CKCK 2 SK Nx 0900 KOTA 3 SD ID unID CTV 4 Global Net unID 0927 KWSEt 4 ND PBS 1429 KHMT 4 MT FOX 1500 unID 5 FOX 7 5 MT Calls 1530 KFYR

July 1998

Salinas? Phonics Infomercial not KFTY-50 2130 KFWU 8 CA u/KSBW-8 04 Es 1340 XEPMt 2 ss soccer 07 Es 1900 unIDs 2,3,4 NNE -2000 08 Es 1259 KACV 2 TX Calls 10 Es 1340 unIDs 2,3 ΝE 2029 CITL 4 AB CTV 2039 CICT 2 AB Nx pr 2100 KRTV 3 MT ID 13 Es 2000 unID 4 NM-OK 2 KS Nx 2011 KSNC 2012 uniD 3 KTXT-KNME **PBS** 2012 unID two 5s 15 Es 1732 XHQ 3 Culican 1932 XHIt 2 CH Los Mochis Gas Co. Promo 1720 unIDs Mex.2-5 -2030 18 tr 0000 KWOK 68 CA Novato 19 Es 1904 KOMO 4 WA Calls 2 BC CBC 1906 CBUT 1906 KING 5 WA August 1998 11 Es 2327 KWGN 2 CO Ads

01 tr 0900 unID

50 CA NW

Tuned in @2315--nothing on ch 2--MS burst@2325 with tent. KMID-2 (Revolving state of Texas & Amusement Park ad--then KWGN-2 until 2345 fadeout. Also ch 4 Denver tent. Nothing on ch 3.

Quite an Es season here. New ch 42 on air in San Luis Obispo with PAX Net. KMST-LP 55 (K55GQ) must have cut power -barely visible @ 30 mi north (San Ardo). K57BC-57 (KEYT-3) w/power increase--much better (San Luis Obispo). KCCE-LP-20 (San Luis Obispo) owner has told me they have an app. to 35 kw (w/AIN,ANC)

Danny Oglethorpe, P.O. Box 6688 Shreveport, LA 71136-6688

Tropo: No relogs under 400 mi. No LPTV relogs under 200 mi. Es: Only the most productive 24 hr period of each week.

July 1998 UTC
20 tr 1240 KUVN-LP 31TX 209
//KUVN-23
23 Es 0415 WPBT 2 FL 939
0435 WFOR 4 FL 939
1420 KNAZ 2 AZ 1045
1432 KASA 2 NM 753

1458 KACV 2 TX 1502 KWGN 2 CO 806 27 Es 0315 KQTV 2 MO 513 Good opening to ND SD NE WY, etc. 31 tr 1100 WJTC 44 FL 1227 WJSU 40 AL ABC 33/40 Nx 1300 Valley 17,23,44 Es 1635 WPBT 2 FL 939 WFOR 4 FL 939 1658 WESH 2 FL 789 1815 unIDs 2.4 Mexico 1845 WTVJ 6 FL 939 1850 WUNC 4 NC 875 1905 WRC 4 DC 1042 WUND 2 NC 1031 1915 WTTG 5 DC 1042 1928 WMAR 2 MD 1072 1948 CHBX 2 ON 1098 1958 WJBK 2 MI 904 945 2002 WTAE 4 PA 2015 WNEM 5 MI 943 2033 WTMJ 4 WI 801 2 WI 2048 WBAY 892 2108 CKPR 2 ON 1130 WRAL 5 NC 896 2115 WGRZ 2 NY 1091 2128 WBKP 5 MI 1063 2145 CHRO 5 ON 1287 2205 WFMY 2 NC 838 2217 CBFT 2 PQ 1414 2220 WIVB 4 NY 1091 **2222 WEWS** 5 OH 917 2 ON 1225 CIII2 2243 CBLT 5 ON 1103 2248 CKCO2 2 ON 1103 2355 WTVH 5 NY 1212 August 1998 01 Es 0000 WCMH 4 OH 795 tr 0730 XHAB 7 TA Strong area tropo 1430 Strong tropo into OK 0940 Okla City & Tulsa 0940 K35CU 35 OK 234 Ada: KSBI 1005 KDOR 17 OK

Ada; KSBI

1005 KDOR 17 OK 326

Bartlesville; TBN

1102 KHBS 40 AR 209

Ft Smith; "40/29"

1355 KWMJ 53 OK 288

Tulsa

04 Es 1240 WBBM 2 IL 737

1405 WCYB 5 VA 721 1412 unlD 6 700 Club WRC 4 DC 1042 WMAR 2 MD 1072 1429 KGFE 2 ND 1086 KXJB 4 ND 1028

1429 KGFE 2 ND 1086 KXJB 4 ND 1028 1432 WDTV 5 WV 876 1450 WTAE 4 PA 945

1432 WDTV 5 WV 676 1450 WTAE 4 PA 945 KDKA 2 PA 945 1600 WCCO 4 MN 870

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#### Western TV DX D. Oglethorpe 1605 WTVH 5 NY 1212 1615 WBZ 4 MA 1423 5 MA 1423 WCVB WGBH 2 MA 1423 1640 KWSE 4 ND 1206 2 MB 1279 1655 CKND2 1720 WGRZ 2 NY 1091 1727 CBFT 2 PQ 1414 1742 CIII2 2 ON 1225 05 Es 0025 KGAN 2 IA 672 0030 CHBX 2 ON 1098 0130 WBAY 2 WI 892 0140 WNEM 5 MI 943 0203 CHFD 4 ON 1130 4 MN 870 0210 WCCO 1063 0218 WBKP 5 MI 0230 WDIV 2 MI 904 0234 WJBK 2 MI 904 0236 CBLTt 5 ON CBC 0255 WCMLt 6 MI PBS 0300 WTOM 4 MI 1042 737 0305 WBBM 2 IL 0306 WTMJ 4 WI 801 2 MN 869 0340 KTCA 0353 CKND2 2 MB 1279 0420 KTVQ 2 MT 1215 06 Es 1420 Major opening E&NE 1607 WAGA 5 GA 2 GA 551 1607 WSB 2340 WJBK 2 MI 12 Es 0020 CHBX 2 ON 1098 0045 WTOM 4 MI 1042 0147 CKCO2 2 ON 1103 2 ND 1086 1550 KGFE 1615 CKND2 2 MB 1279 2 ND 1086 20 Es 0135 KGFE 0148 WDIV 4 MI 904 0155 WJBK 2 MI 904 0225 KXJB 4 ND 1028 0238 KWSE 4 ND 1206 Williston; //KGFE-2 0245 WTMJ 4 WI 801 20 Es 0300 CKCK 2 SK 1367 0310 KXMA 2 ND 1110 Dickinson; KXMB-12 Nx 0335 KWGN 2 CO 806 KCNC 4 CO 806 2 MT 1215 0410 KTVQ 4 MT 1184 KHMT 4 MT 1376 0425 KXLF

We enjoyed a visit from Jeff Kruszka on July 25. Thanks to Jeff for information about several of my unIDs from May. Jeff's ID from XHTPZ-24 Tampico is a gem: Strong signal and an easy-to-read supered ID! Look for it in a future "Photo News."

The Es actually improved during late July and early August.
Overall, an odd Es season. Very poor summer for Mexican Es, yet a good season for Canadian Es and near Es (under 600 miles).

Jeff Kadet, K1MOD/9, Box 20, Macomb, IL 61455 {Internet postings}

Equipment: Icom R7100 w/video adapter or Zenith 13" color TV. 7 foot screened Channel Master UHF dish up 85' w/RDX Labs pre-amp, .500 hard-line

August 19 2128, WQLN-54 Erie, PA is in snowfree.

August 21 1333, WSBN-47 Norton, VA is fighting it out with local WTVP in Peoria. Got 2 new UHFs this AM 0400 WRPX-47 Rocky Mt. NC Worship Net local ID 765 0421 WRAZ-50 Raleigh NC CB 728 The opening this AM also got as far west as Wichita and south as Little Rock.

August 27: Tropo has been in from N. GA, N. AL and N. MS most of this AM. Nothing new, just the usual xltrs/LPTVs. W59CF Russellville, AL was noted with local IDs and programming instead of TBN. Currently WGIQ-43 in Louisville, AL at 670 mi is in so the opening is going further south

August 28: Tropo this AM was just as good as the AM before, although it petered out around 0300 CDT. North AR, MS, AL, GA were all in again plus western WV/VA. Around 2300 CDT, the Charlotte, NC area started coming in and stayed in well until 0300+. New loggings:

8/27 1015 KVTJ 48+ Jonesboro AR ID slide also w/KVTH-26/KVTN-25 IDs (319 mi) 2119 WKYU 24 Bowling Green KY (329 mi) no joke; have been after this one for YEARS. There must be a brick wall between their tower and Macomb. No wonder I never noticed their coffset CCI against WQPT-24 before; WKYU is off frequency at about .735 (below minus). They were putting about 10 thick bars on WQPT. Still nil on the ch. 48 LPTV there. 2256 WQTV-LP 46+ Murray, KY ID slide (294 mi). Station total at 1689.

Frank Aden, Jr., N7SOK, 4096 Marcia Place, Boise, ID 83704

August 14, 1998, Es has been in since 6 PM, KSNW ch. 3 KS for over 4 hours mixing with KYTV ch. 3 MO. MUF does not seem to be going above ch. 4. Very intense on ch. 3.

August 16, 1998, Es was in early,

KENW, ch. 3 NM, from 9 AM MDT on, gone by the afternoon.

Mike Cherry, VE7SKA, Box 631 Ganges PO, Salt Spring Is. BC V8K 2W2 CANADA

August 20, 1998 Es UTC
0212 KRTV 3 MT 110°
0229 KXMA 2 ND 110°
0230 KHMT \$ 4 MT 100°
0300 KBCI 2 ID 100°
0326 KUTV \$ 2 UT 140°
0349 KNAZ \$ 2 AZ 145°
0400 KNEW 3 NM 145°

Pat Dyer, WASIYX, 5315 Silvertip Drive, San Antonio, TX 78228-2744 pjdyer3@juno.com

. . . . . .

August 1998	GMT
07 Es 0953 KDKA	
08 Es 0030 KGAN	2 IA C.Rapids
	3 SD Rapid Ci
10 Es 0404 KGAN	2 IA C.Rapids
11 Es 2203 KTVI	2 MO St.Louis
16 Es 0020 WJBK-	
	2 Wi GreenBa
	2 MN Minneap
	2 SD Vermillio
	2 WI GreenBa
	2 MN Minneap
	2 SD Vermillion
	2 ND Gr.Forks
	2 IA C.Rapids
1529 WDAY-	
1559 KDLH-	
	3 ND Bismark
17 Es 1535 WWAY	
	2 SC Charlest
18 Es 0344 WKRN	
19 Es 1658 WSB-	
	2 SD Vermillio
	2 TN Nashville
	3 MO Kirksville
	2 IA C.Rapids
20 Es 0216 WJBK-	
	2 IA C.Rapids
0313 KTVI	
	3 WV Huntingt
0327 WBAY-	2 WI Gre.Bay

#### Western TV DX Pat Dver

0327 KTCA- 2 MN Minneap
0413 WTWO 2 IN TerreHau
0437 WBBM- 2 IL Chicago
0444 WISC- 3 WI Madison
The local evening of the 15th (16th
GMT) the MUF only flirted with ch 4,
though lots of unIDs were noted on 3.
All of this was a far cry from those
spectacular Es levels reported elsewhere earlier in the day.
The local evening of the 19th, the
MUF hit 94.3 at 0427Z. TV last gap
around 0515Z with KGAN. Their
prominent/distintive logo ID helps!
Frank W. Merrill, P.O. Box 669.

Macomb, IL 61455

Equipment: Icom R-7000 and video adaptor, fed to 25-inch monitor. Or Zenith 1310 (13" set from late 1970s). Winegard preamps, and Winegard VHF-UHF antenna (predecessor to 8200) at 40'. In addition, sideways-mounted ("vertical") deep fringe VHF antenna (Channel Master, I think) only 10' high, for virtually all Es DX. Strongly advised for skip!

September 24, 1997 tropo 2333 CHCH3 67 670? other OH MI U's Buffalo 49 but no Toronto September 28, 1997 tropo 0333 CIIIt 6 ON Paris 3/4 CB zero to KWQC, but not strong enough to see if "Global" October 5, 1997 tropo 0548 unID 44+ Worship Network; is this Gadsen, AL? 0602 W51 51 IN Evansville Valuvision 2211-2245 WBXX 20 TN 435 overriding WICS 459 WKHA 35 KY Some Chattanooga, Birmingham Us. WLFG 68 VA 510 WCNC 36 NC CCI 646 533 0500 WJHL 11 TN 646 0531 WFVT 55 SC (NC) 2257 WTVI 46 NC 646 550 2351 WVSX 59 WV December 15, 1997 tropo EST 0230 WOCH-LP 28 IL Chicago 181 June 1998: Es dates with no IDs above channel 4: 9,12,14,15,22,23

4 FAA 00	1
(busy on FM),28.	
June 18, 1998 Es	
1957 CJFB 5 SA	
1957 KWSE 4 ND	
2114 KSRE 6 ND	
+ other northwest	
June 19, 1998 Es	
1800 El Paso/J. 2,4,5	
June 24, 1998 Es	
0100 CKOS 5 SA	
0131 CKCK 2 SA	
CITL 4 AB	
1100-1200 various south	
1520 ICRT 3 CUBA	1400
June 27, 1998 tr	
0250 Okla.City OK 14,43	510
0405 KSNGt 11 KS	573
0600 KCBD 11 TX	778
0652 KAMC 28 TX	778
Jeff K. says that 2m hams	
missed this selective opening	3
Es: Mexicans to ch 6 all afte	
June 29, 1998 Es	
0130 KSVI 6 MT	
1523 CITL 4 AB	
1910 CKBI 5 SK	
1912 KETS 2 AR	422
New Es state! Backscat	
June 30, 1998 tr	
0643 K43 IA DesMoines	173
"The Box"	1/3
i ne box	

July 1998: Es dates with no IDs above channel 4: 5.6.9.10.11.12. 22,23. July 7, 1998 Es 1327 KRIS 6 TX Various lower Es all day. July 9, 1998 Es 2100 KACB 3 TX purely local ID July 13, 1998 Es 0921 WECT 6 NC 0931 WCSC 5 SC WBTV 3 NC rare 646 0940 WJBF 6 GA rare 681 1000 WCPX 6 FL 1016 WKRG 5 AL

northerly ch 2 Es in evening tr 2238 KPLO 6 SD rare 521 July 14, 1998 tr 0053 KDLO 3 SD CCI only 449 0116 KABY 9 SD 526 0207 KPRY 4 SD 563 w/KSFY-13, after WHBF,KTIV off 0240 K62 62 MN //KVBM-45

496

1030 WMAB 2 MS rare

1055 WDSU 6 AL

Got extremely busy on FM, mostly VHF

July 15, 1998 Es in & out all day

1934 XHPN 3 CU Gorgeous ID

1959 WPTV 5 FL

and much more, all southerly
July 20, 1998 tr

0350 KABY 9 SD 526 KELO 11 SD snowfree 377 0500 K20AD20 MN Worthington 335 2200 KPTM 42 NE snowfree 282 2213 KGIN 11 NE ov KDIN 404 2216 KPNEt 9 NE PBS not WGN 2223 KSNKt 8 NE NBC 525 audio surfaced over KCCI 8-2300 KCAU 9 IA 328 August 13, 1998 Es: UT,MT ch 2 August 14, 1998 Es 2313 KBME 3 ND KWSE 4 ND 2319 KXMA 2 ND 2331 CFQCI 3 SK 2359 CKOS 5 SK CHSS 6 SK same ad as 5 August 15, 1998 Es 0900 WGRZ 2 NY extrem rare 631 1100 New England to 6 got real occupied on FM 1604 WKMG 6 FL Orlando 1655 WRBL 3 GA rare 1700 WSB 2 GA Note #1 578 2103 Very strange ID slide on 2!

Canal upper left Large 2 in center of circle

"just sat there," and again @2122 a test card? Only WPBT 2 FL around this time, otherwise. 640 2300 KDTN 2 TX August 16, 1998 Es 0828-1130 mostly TX/NM to ch 6 August 18, 1998 Es, WBAY tropo 1953 CFCL2 2 ON 650 693 1959 CH~Bt 4 ON lost it 2030 WBAY 2 WI strong August 19, 1998 tr & Es 0030 KBJRt 6 MN brief CCI 442 0135 KABY 9 SD 526 471 0140 KTTM 12 SD 376 0550 WWTV 9 MI 1330 XEFB 2 NL Es 1161 1840 N. Ohio coming up (tropo) 562 2148 WQLN 54 PA 711 2200 KACV 2 TX Es 567 2300 WPGH53 PA tr, rare WKYH 57 KY 459 711 2312 KAMR 4 TX Es 410 2318 WXYZ 7 MI tropo 510 WLFG 68 VA This one (and next) stayed in 3 days! W 59 WV 550 August 20, 1998 tr 460 0200+CICO 59 ON CKCO-1 42 ON 458 376 0350 WGKI 33 MI 394 WGTU29 MI

0852 WTOV 9 OH

529

#### Western TV DX Frank Merrill

1752 KATV 7 AR 1905 WKSO 29 KY 2200 WEWS 5 OH atop! 474 2212 KTWU 11 KS "off back of antenna against WHAS-KY" 2300 WUAB 43 OH atop WYZZ August 21, 1998 tr 0140 WDLI 17 OH rare 0200 W54AF 54 OH Bucyrus no id 0215 KYPX 42 AR 0224 W36CG 36 IN 3ABN 238 0457 WXLV 45 NC snowfree 640 0500 WRPX 47 NC Big ID 765 0517 WUNL 26 NC UNC-TV 640 0540 WOUC 44 OH rare 480 0549 WUNF 33 NC 0600 WRAZ 50 NC s/o 3/4CB 728 0645 KSBN 57 AR 3/4CB,ID 350 but southeast was more interesting. 0705 WCNC 36 NC 0730 WNPX 28 TN Cookeville407 WJHL 11 TN 533 2036 WSLS 10 VA st CCI 612 readable at times u/WTHI 2221 WUNF 33 NC PBS August 22, 1998 tr 0500 "Thought opening was dead VA 68, WV 59, not much else, then; WXLV 45 NC snowfree 640 0630 WLOS 13 NC 1845 WRGT 45 OH 1949 WCNC 36 NC CCI August 23, 1998 tr 0243 WOSU34 OH 0415 WLFG 68 VA 510 59 WV 550 WUPW 36 OH 388 "and nothing else good" 0500 OHs back again even WEWS 5 OH

Note 1 (1700, August 15) After years of having this guy forever elude me, it instead saves me from my first-ever total "Es shutout" (with not even one new TV logging via skip). Actually there still could be something new in the secondary season near Christmas but it certainly cannot be relied on. Somewhat marring the occasion was an obvious control room snafu, with full audio ID being "only on Channel 2, Atla"[nta] before it was cut off. Icom audio only, video from other ch 2s. My comment: "At la[st!]"

0820 end of opening, 59 & 68 tast

It was great to be able to "see Rock City" in 1998. Anybody who is able to attend a WTFDA convention should so so, for a good time and lots of visiting. There are always people who don't make it, who would be nice to see, and this was no exception. Tom Bryant had a pretty cool reunion to attend. I missed seeing more of the NJ guys, Jim D. (from RDX Labs in KS, who makes the good preamps), a couple of Bills (Thompson-NY, Grant-MA), etc. Jeff Kadet chose not to go because of leftover problems from a broken leg which could be a problem at the wrong time. Has anybody ever thought of combining a WTFDA convention with, say, IRCA? I mention IRCA because its conventions are always timed close to WTFDA; however they're usually in the West, which does not seem to be an itinerary for WTFDA meets. After all, with one really notable exception (Hawaii), 500 mile tropo is virtually unknown in the West.

The tropo of August 18-23 was notable, especially for its persistence on FM as well. I had more FM tropo that period than, perhaps, the entirety of 1990 to 1992. I remember those years as real "stinkers" on FM, and there was one period (when, I forget exactly) where I had no good FM tropo whatsoever for at least 1.5, maybe even 2 years. It was also notable that some signals never totally vanished (VA on 68, and on 47 when it was on; WV on 59) for more than a few minutes in over 3 days! Some traces of them (CCI, usually--or faint 68 audio) persisted thru all of the daylight. I can't figure out what happened to needed WLXI-61; are they all right? Supposedly it's TBN. There wasn't a trace of this (not even CCI) when 45 was snowfree--has Lead Mountain Technologies, Inc. decided that blocking only WHNS-21 wasn't enough?

My report was much more summarized than usual, such as merely showing dates of low MUF, and only listing a few receptions to more or less define the tropo openings. Much more came in than was listed (as, for instance, no Detroit, except once WXYZ-7, were listed). It does feel funny to see WWJ-TV on channel 62 with CBS! Back in the 70s. I used to see that on channel 4, and it was NBC. Let's hope for a much better 1999 Es

season! Yeah, gimme some high MUFs, and I shouldn't be "shut out" of new Es loggings because I should should someday log KNOP-2 (530). KAUZ-6 (620) WIVB-4 (620), CBHFT1-3(1200) what's wrong with this one?, a couple new Canadian 5s. Fredericksburg TX-2 if it ever comes on, KDKA-2 (570), etc. High MUFs often bring in nearer stuff on lower channels! As I write this (August 26, 0140 Central), tropo definitely looks possible, with WDKA 49 KY (258) snowfree, Cape Girardeau LPTV on 45 (225), and Paxnet WPXS (or W40--, or W--- - LP) 40 St. Louis 130, what's this? Co - ID with 13 Mt. Vernon IL. During the recent tropo, we again had our mystery ch 61, carrying WWTO-35 and suspected to be in the St. Louis area. This is a 10-year-old mystery. and nobody has ever solved it, and it's there only during good tropo openings.

#### **Postscript**

Continuing Doug Smith's e-mail comments (from my questions in June 98 VUD) about what standards are appropriate for counting TV loggings.

The sound is a further aid to identification, but is it sufficient by itself?

My personal opinion is yes. In fact, DXers have been claiming TV loggings based on audio only for vears. This has been especially true with F2 propagation, where most stations aren't using US standards, and video cannot be received on an unmodified TV. In fact, there have been claims of TV loggings based on aural reception of the video carrier. (I'm not sure I'd count a logging like that-but the station was way off frequency and the reporter had confirmed the frequency with radio amateurs living near the transmitter.

The column tiltles seem to point to the type of station being received, not the type of receiver used to receive it.

(to be continued) Your editor, monitoring with an R7100 (audio) notes KFTL-64 Stockton (hsh) on channel 24, also KXPR-FM (Capital Public Radio)

# NORTHERN FM-DX

GREG CONIGLIO 90 SLATE CREEK DR. APT #3 CHEEKTOWAGA, NEW YORK 14227

e-mail: coniglio@localnet.com

For DXers in: MA,NH,VT,CT,MA,RI,NY,PA,NJ,OH,MI,IN,IL,WI,MN,IA,NE,SD,ND,MT,WY,ID, WA,OR,AK,Canada OCTOBER 1998 **DEADLINE: The 5th** LOG CUTOFF: 4 mos. from postmark

Some additional reports from June & July, as well as the excellent month of August. It seems those at the convention weren't the only ones to cash in on the skip the first week on that month. Other openings were reported well into the month, quite unusually. Preliminary reports in late August and into September suggest quite a few tropo openings, both along the Atlantic coast, and also through the Midwest. Paths from the northeast & southern Ontario opened into the deep South several times. On another occasion, a Toronto area DXers got FM as far west as Nebraska! If you have received DX recently, please send it to your appropriate WTFDA column! Don't forget to do this, even if you have already reported to an Internet group or site! I have extended the log cutoff temporarily to four months to try and encourage more reports from this summer. If you had DX, let's hear from you! Great to see all of you

#### JOHN EBELING - 9209 VINCENT AVE. SO. - BLOOMINGTON. MINNESOTA 55431

FROM	1	PROSI	T	MINNESOTA	(CST)	AUG	JST 199	8 DX			
JUNE	1998 D	X				2.TR					
28 ES						1900	WCMP	100.9	MN	Pine City, ex 92.1	82
2125	WCHY	94.1	GΑ	Savannah	1201	15 ES	ì			-	
2130	WVFJ	93.3	GΑ	Manchester,. Joy FM	1066	0850	<b>WMGB</b>	93.7	GΑ	Jeffersonville	1105
2130	WVOH	93.5	GΑ	Hazlehurst	1174	0900	WJSP	88.1	GΑ	Warm Springs	1061
2135	WSFY	98.5	FL	Panama City," Sunny		0910	WVFJ	93.3	GΑ	Manchester "Joy FM"	1066
	98.5"				1222	0920	WSTR	94.1	GΑ	Smyrna "Star 94"	1001
2140	WQYK	99.5	F٤	St.Petersburg	1438	1002	WFOS	88.7	VA	Chesapeake	1102
	WALR			Athens	1024	1003	WHOV	88.1	VA	Hampton, Spanish	1082
2200	WFSJ	97.9	GΑ	St.Augustine	1340	1007	WKOC	93.7	VA	Chesapeake "Coast"	1102
2203	WISK	98.7	GΑ	Americus	1114	1012	WFTR	95.3	VA	Front Royal	919
2220	<b>WBHK</b>	98.7	ΑL	Warrior	961	1015	WGAY	99.5	DC	Washington	967
29 ES	;					1023	WASH	97.1	DC	Washington	967
1635	KZBQ	93.7	ID	Pocatello, Cat cntry	1011	1026	WBIG	100.3	DC	Washington	967
1640	KZZL	99.5	WA	Puliman	1160	1031	WAMU	88.5	DC	Washington	967
1645	KCVI	101.5	ID	Blackfoot	997		WPOC	93.1	MD	Baltimore	967
	KCLK			Clarkston +67 kHz	1158	1038	WHES	99.1	MD	Annapolis	985
1700	K258A	89.5	OR	Wallowa Valley			WVES			Accomac	1077
	KPBX /	KFSC	ID			1057	WGMS	103.5	DC	Washington	967
JULY	1998 D	X				1100	WHRV	89.5	VA	Norfolk	1105
8 ES						18 ES	& TR				
0923	KVNE	89.5	TX	Tyler	1022	1856	KEZG	107.3	NE	Lincoln	474
0928	WKZB	93.5	ΑL	Butler, "KZB"	1057		WNIU	89.5	IL	DeKalb WNIJ? Note 1	
0930	KLDE	94.5		Houston	1200		KMSC	88.5		Sioux City	362
0941	WUWF	88.1	FL	Pensacola, pledges	1182	2207	KKYA	93.1	SD	Yankton, "KK93"	368
1000	Wisp	88.1	GΑ	Warm Springs	1061	2213	KSUX	105.7		Winnebago, k	380
1014	WLWI	92.3	ΑL	Montgomery	1064	2230	WWSP		W	Stevens Point, #346-2	696
13 ES						2248	KIHK	106.9		Rock Valley, new	
0900	WMHK			Columbia	1084	[.	Hot Co		)7		378
	WFSS			Fayetteville	1092	2248	KIGL	104.9	IΑ	Spencer	
				Summersville	1169	I					
1100	WFCH	88.5	SC	Charleston	1189	1					
14 TF	?							4	<b>.</b>		
1201	W203A	L 88.5	MN	Duluth (//KEAR)	29	i		03	2.		
31 ES	ì					l		*	Α,		
	WTEB			New Bern	1154					h_	
1655	WOGK	93.7	FL	Ocala "K Country"	1357	l	9		J		

88.1 FL Bradenton, "Joy FM" 1457



Sioux City, IA 51104

to fade.

				John Ebelir	ig's r	epor	t contii	nues	} -		
AUG	UST 19,	1998 E	S			DXF	ROM BL	OOMII	NGTO	ON, MINNESOTA (CS)	71
	KZOR			Hobbs	1135		18, 199			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,
2052	KQIZ	93.1	TX	Amarillo	945				MN	St. Charles "CD107"	
2058	KACC	89.7	TX	Alvin	1223		1998 DX			on onanco ob to	
2100	KSTX	89.1	TX	San Antonio	1253						
2100	KLMN	89.1	TX	Amarillo	945		KCML	99.9	MN	St.Joseph "Light 99.9"	
	KBHT		TX	Crockett	1094	29 ES				Zingili Co.o	
2123	KTXT			Lubbock	1047		KSTX	89.1	TX	San Antonio	1100
2131	KJRT?	88.7	TX?	Note 2			XET	94.1		Monterey	1382
22.TE						1915	KBNL	89.9		Laredo +67 kHz SCA	
	WACD	106.1	WI	Antigo	210	1917	XHLDO	88.9		Nuevo Laredo	1247
	MHID	88.1		Green Bay	281		KLEY	94.1		Floresville	1117
	<b>TEMBER</b>	1998	DX			AUGUST 4, 1998 ES					
4 TR						0853	KDFX	94.9		Arlington	861
				Reedsburg	271	0855	KDCD	92.9		San Angelo "CD cntry	
	KOKZ	105.7	IA	Wateroo "Cool"	311	0857	KRTS	92.1		Seabrook, "K Arts"	1059
	KLQP			Madison "Q92"	314		KSWP	90.9		Lufktin	936
				Albany "Big Dog"	133		KTSR	92.1		College Station	
	KKSD	104.3	ŞD	Milbank "Oldies 104.3	" 228				new	frequency yet)	996
5 TR						0907	KPLV			Port Lavaca	1135
0001	KIHK	106.9		Rock Valley "Hawk		0920	KLEY	94.1	TX	Foresville	1117
	Country	107 F	М"		378	0930	KSJL	96.1	TX	San Antonio	1100
	KRVN		NE	Lexington "Lite FM"	557	0931	KRNH	95.1		Comfort "The Ranch"	1071
	KSJZ	93.3	ND	Jamestown	281		KROM	92.9	TX	San Antonio	1100
2138	KIOA	93.3	IΑ	Des Moines "Oldies 9	3.3"		WLCE	92.9	NY	Buffalo "Alice"	731
					378		WMMR			Philadelphia	988
2154	KKOT	93.5	NE	Columbus "Coyote"	452		WYN			Deposit	918
				MD-00 000 000						Philadelphia	988
	_			1000 0240 FM	1		EMBER				
		25/		ountry	1					Mankato (KJLY 104.5)	57
				oco (Grage	- 1					August 262 arc)	

John Chaling's ranget continues

NOTE 1: Did this call change to WNIJ? (Yes, 89.5 and 90.5 swapped calls - grc). For some reason, I'm confused. They also had loud, distorted audio (talk) on their 67 kHz SCA.

NOTE 2: This KJRT thing is strange. They are on 88.3 in Amarillo, TX but I heard them on 88.7. They have an e-mail address three times, but I had a fade in various portions of the address. I salvaged what I could and gave it to Bruce Elving to see if he could make contact. I could find no translator listed for them on 88.7.

Also, on June 28, I had a classical station on 107.3 (with the Carolinas in via Es) Any ideas? This has not been a great year for DX, but better than it started out. John Ebeling

### I ENNY GOLDBERG - 343 E. MAIN STREET - ASHLAND, OREGON 97520

LI	<b>ENNY</b>	GOL	DRF	-RG - 343 E. MAIN S
	488-00 <b>L 28. 19</b>		quipr	nent: Sony XR-6450 car ra
	KZMG		ID	New Plymouth-Boise
MAY	22, 199	3.TR		•
0845	KZEL	96.1	OR	Eugene, simulcast with
	KNRQ	w/speci	al pro	og. on Springfield murders
JUNE	1998 D	X		
9.ES	& TR			
2124	KSDR	92.9	SD	Watertown, "country KSDR"
2029	KCNO	94.5	CA	Alturas, cx
28 ES	3			
1745	KYEE?	94.3	NM	Alamogordo, city and
	slogan	heard b	out no	ot ID, prog. rock (alternative)
29 ES	3			
1421	KQAY	92.7	NM	Tucumcari, AOR mx
1408	KRWN	92.9	NM	Farmington, Pure Rock
	Crown	FM		_
1055	KSKL	94.5	KŞ	Scott City, oldies

1100 MUF to 102.5 - opening to Dakotas & Canada

dio. Pacific Time. JULY 1998 DX 19 ES 1930 KWFM 92.9 AZ Tuscon, "Cool 92.9" 1828 KOOL 94.5 AZ Phoenix 20 TR 1925 K265AB 100.9 OR Florence, // KMGE 94.5 28 TR 0900 KAST 92.9 OR Astoria, "playing more rock and roll hits and less talk"

(John, do you mean August 26? grc)

The above is my sum total DX for this season, another poor one like last year. Thanks to Randy Miltier phoning me, or I wouldn't have done as well as I did. Due to a plethora of translators, and more coming, there are only 20 "potential" frequencies, most at the high end of the band. Not much fun. (I was in Western Oregon this summer and noticed how many there were! - grc). June 29 was the best day with Es in most of the day, but I wasn't available most of the day. I'm still hoping to find my notes! I picked up some new stations but can't find notes!

HARRY J. HAYES - 9 HENRY STREET - 1	WILKES-BARRE, PENNSYLVANIA 18702
Equipment: GE Superradio w/110 khz filter, 10 ele	ment Jerrold FM antenna in attic
JULY 1998 DX	AUGUST 4 ES
12 ES	1225 WMAO 90.9 MS Greenwood
2054 WXCV 95.3 FL Homosassa Sps, "Citrus 95"	6AU
14.TR	0720 unID Auroral Audio
0830 WOKN 99.5 NY Southport	6.IR
18 TR	2115 WEBE 107.9 CT Westport
0855 WWSW 94.5 PA Pittsburgh	7.TR
0901 WDSY 107.9 PA Pittsburgh	0817 WROG 102.9 MD Cumberland
AUGUST 1998 DX	8.TR
3 TR	0500 WBAI 99.5 NY New York, v/strong
0300 WSFW 99.3 NY Seneca Falls, v/strong	0530 WAXQ 104.3 NY New York
0721 WRBB 107.5 NY Endwell	12.MS
0730 WAER 88.3 NY Syracuse	2022 KDAT 104.5 IA Cedar Rapids
0805 WODZ 96.1 NY Rome	"Soft Rock 104.5 KDAT"
1822 WTKV 105.5 NY Oswego	917 S.3.FM
1953 WKRL 100.9 NY N.Syracuse	N' Pisme @
That's all - not much going on.	Cittus 15

#### FRANK MERRILL - P.O. BOX 669 - MACOMB, ILLINOIS 61455

Equipment: McIntosh MR78 tuner, most for Es, Tandberg 3001A tuner mostly for Tr due to its voltage based signal meter making it much easier to phase pest stations. Antenna: No amplification; Channel Master 4408 (Stereo Probe 9) at 8 feet for most Es. Phasing: Andy Bolin's phase box, hooked to pair of 4408's, each at about 45 feet, 30 feet apart. \*-this logging would have been impossible without phasing.

SEPT	EMBER	1997 D	X			JUNE	19 CO	NT
24 TR	?					0632	W202A	G 8
2125	MODI	107.3	MI	Greenville *, calls,ter	np 337		temp. a	and
2144	WUGN	99.7	MI	Midland, g format	400		Bolin.	Per
25 TR	<b>?</b>					0730	<b>WBJW</b>	9
0250	WSHI	106.3	IN	Columbia City * , call:	s after		with ad	drs
	replayin	g tape,	nost	algia format	276		(This is	WE
0712	MMLW	106.3	ΚY	Versailles * , calls, g	358	0800	WAPO	9
0729	WLKT	104.5	ΚY	Lexington * The Cat,	369		for liste	ning
OCTO	DBER 6,	1997 T	R				NOTE	3
				Decature *, calls	452	20 TF	<b>!</b>	
				Battle Ground, "Co		0420	WJMM	10
is WA	SK Lafa	yette, C	ool F	FM is WASK B.Ground	i" 201	0700	KHTW	9
0723	uniD	96.5	??	Jammin 96.5, from		1	"Soft R	ock
	SE (Co	rydon, i	IN?	- grc)		23 ES	;	
	MBER					1110	CBF	10
1957				Farmington, "Smooth		1115	???	9
	96.5 is	WJPL F	arm	ington / Peoria"	45	1119	CBF	9
	MBER :						WQHR	9
				ra) NOTE 1		other		
2045				Indian River Shores,		1135	CJMJ	10
	"Thank	you Sel	basti	an" "Ocean 97"	980		100 ho	t air
2111	WYNK			Cape Coral	1010	1	phone	call
2158	XH	92.3	TΑ	Rio Bravo, local ads	1088	1149	CB##	8
	RUARY					1150	CJBR1	8
2306				Tower Hill, "Ran Rad		1200	KHOE	9
	"voice o	of Shelb	y Co	o.", less pest than WC0	CQ 90	ļ	legal II	), (0
JUNE	1998 D	X				1209	CIHO	9
19 G	W.						custom	ier t
0530				Springfield, carrying		1	and ne	arb
•				ads, instead of WIBI		24.ES	ì	
0600	W205#	# 88.9	IL	Springfield?? WYFG	ID	1226	WGCC	9
0605				Carlinville, "Listener		1	WTOC	(Sa
				n Radio" legal ID	91	1		_
0608	W202#	# 88.3	??	also carrying WYFG		i		<b>-</b> ]

0620 W216## 91.1 ?? \* AFA from SE, ph/WIBI

	0632	W202A	3 88.3	IL	Vandalia, long sought;\	MBI
337	1	temp. ar	nd pho	ne#, :	silent in August, per And	ty
100		Bolin. P	erman	ent?	NOTE 2	
	0730	<b>WBJW</b>	91.7	IL	Albion, community cale	ndar
ter		with add	rs of B	ox 4	164, Evansville, 47724	
276	1	(This is	WBGW	/ 101	.5's address)	200
358	0800	WAPO	90.5	IL	Mount Vernon * "Thank	(S
369	ŀ	for lister	ing to	WAP	O Mt. Vernon 90.5 FM"	
		NOTE 3			<i>I</i>	175
452	20 TR	<b>?</b>				
ΑM	0420	WJMM	106.3	ΚY	Versailles	358
201	0700	KHTW	94.7	MN	Caldeonia*ID with LaCi	osse
		"Soft Ro	ck 94.1	7 FM	•	220
	23 ES	;				
	1110	CBF	100.7	PQ	Montréal	
	1115	???	95.9	PQ	Montréal, Mix 96, 7900	-Mix
45	1119	CBF	96.1	PQ	Asbestos	
		WQHR	96.1	ME	Presque Isle, "fighting	each
	other"					
	1135	CJMJ	100.3	ON	Ottawa, The Official Ma	agic
980		100 hot	air ball	oon j	promo - confirmed via	
010	1	phone c	all to s	tatior		831
880	1149		88.9		CBC FF Mono, not liste	
	1150	CJBR1	89.5	PQ	Rivière-du-Loup,//88.9	1165
	1200	KHOE	90.5	IA	Fairfield, no-nonsense	
90	ļ	legal ID	(GW)			75
	1				OLLU CON French ON	

, , , ,	00.	100.7		WOULD COM				
1115	???	95.9	PQ	Montréal, Mix 96, 7900-Mix				
1119	CBF	96.1	PQ	Asbestos				
	WQHR	96.1	ME	Presque Isle, "fighting each				
other"								
1135	CJMJ	100.3	ON	Ottawa, The Official Magic				
	100 hot	air ball	oon i	promo - confirmed via				
	phone call to station. 831							
1149	CB##	88.9		CBC FF Mono, not listed				
1150	CJBR1	89.5	PQ	Rivière-du-Loup,//88.91165				
1200	KHOE	90.5	IA	Fairfield, no-nonsense				
	legal ID	(GW)		75				
1209	CIHO			St-Hilarion, French, a record				
	customer heard tape mention Charlevoix county							
	and nea							
24 ES	;	•						
1226	WGCO	98.3	GA	Midway, weather from the				

WTOC (Savannah) wx center, (MUF). Cool FM

Frank Merrill's report continues -

JUNE 29, 1998 TR (NOTE 4)

1830 KNOZ 100.1 MO Cameron, Cameron Rotary Club breakfast, wx, NW Missouri temps 195

1900 KOMC 100.1 MO Kimberling City \* George Benson song, into CBS news, paralleled over phone and confirmed they were local, ph/KJMO 280

2002 uNID 91.3 ?? EGAD!! About 90 seconds of Spanish to the SE, WIUM off' certainly cannot ID, am thinking 2Es from Puerto Rico??

2038 KVIK 104.7 IA Decorah, "this reminder from KVIK and Waukon State Bank", o

JUNE 30

0658 WPNT 106.9 WI Brookfield legal ID "WPNT Brookfield, Milwaukee, Wisconsin U.S.A" WSWT still off!!

NOTE 1: (2030, 12/28/97) This truly end-of-year skip just barely prevented 1997 from being a year which produced no noticed FL FM Es whatsoever! Such a situation is nearly incomprehensible, and just about impossible.

NOTE 2: (0608 & 0632, 6/19/98) WNIN Evansville certainly must have been off during this period! They are a powerhouse, and certainly the biggest impediment to hearing this stuff. Furthermore, I think this is the morning that Ralph Strobel (who is also bothered by WNIN, once he phases WCAB-IN) heard Kalamazoo MI there. First time I've known them to be off in years; at 238 miles, they are always audible in dead conditions and WIUS off.

NOTE 3: (0800, 6/19/98) Local translator W213AH (WDLM 89.3) has been off all summer. Otherwise, when I phased WSCT, I probably would have had them, not WAPO.

NOTE 4: (June 29): We had QUITE a storm hit Macomb around 4:20 p.m. that afternoon! There were tornadoes all over western IL that date, and McDonough Co. (here) was under a tornado warning. I was in the Post Office at the time, and they took us into the basement. A historic number of stations were knocked off the air! Stations within 45 miles noted off were: 89.7 translator, 91.3, 92.1, 92.7 (Galesburg), 96.5, 100.1, 101.7 (IA), 102.7, 104.7! (stations within 10 miles underlined.) Farther out, Jacksonville 100.5, Eureka 98.5, Farmer City 98.3, Peoria 93.3, 95.5, 105.7, 106.9. I have never heard so much stuff down before. There was indeed extensive tree damage in Macomb, some roofs damaged, etc., due to 80 to 90 MPH winds. (Glad to hear there was no antenna damage! - grc)

Apparently, the Es seasons are now suffering from severe muscular degeneration. The receptors in the center of the eye's retina deteriorate and a person loses a lot of their straight-ahead vision, while the peripheral vision is still good. Well, this season had most of its really good Es openings (with a good high MUF into FM) at the "periphery" of the season" Weren't June 1 and August 15 the 2 best dates? (It does sound like those two dates will rank high in the end-of-year report! - grc). I think something like May 29 was good this year, and there was FM during the WTFDA convention. I was home almost steadily from June 4 to 28, when I noticed only about 2.5 hours of "new-station producing" FM Es. It seems like 2 of last year's big Es date were in May, and on August 12. The "center" of the season isn't real good, but the peripheral is!

#### BRUCE ELVING - 241 ANDERSON RD - ESKO, MINNESOTA 55733-9413

FAX (218) 879-7676. E-MAIL: FmAtlas@aol.com

Sept. 4: 1 received WNCB \*89.3 Duluth programming on 91.5. This turned out to be translator W218AW \*91.5 Brainerd MN. I stuck around and at 7:56 a.m. CDT heard the legal ID, which also included call numbers of their other translators.

Sept. 5: I was watching 90.9 for possible KUCV Lincoln NE. A Christian station had faded out, which I assume was previously-received KPNO \*90.9 Columbus NE, then a public station was coming in. It IDed (along with a list of two others stations) as KHCT Great Bend-Hays KS. I previously had heard by skip KHCD \*89.5 Salina-Manhattan, another "Kansas Radio" station, but this was tropo and at a greater distance. In the car I heard WHID \*88.1 Green Bay, which has a cp for 17 kw h & v, but which I believe is still on the air with only a horizontal signal. I could hear it in the car but not at home where I am using a yagi antenna designed by Ed Hanlon of CT. Sunday, Sept. 5 a.m. provided fairly good reception into about mid-monring of WBEZ \*91.5 and WFMT 98.7 Chicago. Latter frequency often went back and forth between WFMT and KMGO 98.7 Centerville IA.

Sept. 9, 1998: I received KXKK 92.5 Park Rapids MN, with non ID (not strict) of "Hot County KX 92.5." It has stereo, and took phasing to pull it out from the signals of KQRS 92.5 Golden Valley MN and WIRN \*92.5 Buhl MN.

#### **NORTHERN FM DX**

OCTOBER 1998

DAVE NIEMAN - HO STA GEH ROAD - ROCK CITY NEW YORK 14749

Equipment: Carver TX-11 tuner; IF filter modified, Pioneer SX 650 receiver. Channel Master model 4408 (Stereo Probe 9) at 69 feet AGL on a Alliance HD-73 rotor. Winegard FT-7600 variable FM trap for 95.7MHz. Belden RG-11/u coax feed. New loggings are underlined.

1101111199				
JULY 1998 D	(	ı	AUGUST 9th	e-skip continued
19 Groundway		1		k\$, over WBLK
	100.5 PA Johnsonberg, ID,			
	105.5 "Mega-rock", r\$	44	1	
,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	noone mage room, re	1	-6	o-u-n-t-r-y-
0900 WKLM	95.3 OH Millersburg, ID, r\$	204		93.7 🤛
AUGUST 199	3 DX	1		1 1
1 tropo	<del></del>	l	- T	4 5
0931 CFFF	92.7 ON Peterborough,			
	"Trent radio", p\$	160		
4 e-skip		i		LANGUE .
1745 KIQK	104.1 SD Rapid City, "Kick-104"	"		
	k\$, over WHTT Buffalo	1254	100 man 7 m	
1759 KMLO	100.7 SD Lowry, Call, k\$	1094	<del>"</del> #%-	MOUNT CON
1806 KCAD	99.1 ND Dickenson, call, k\$	1237	~~~~.	
1819 KQDY	94.5 ND Bismarck, "KQ-country	ry"	1 1 1 1 1	
	k\$, over WNED Buffalo	1142	.,,	્કેન્- િં દે
2045 KEXL	106.7 NE Norfolk, call, r\$	984		منسيني المسام
2048 KTCH	104.9 NE Wayne, call, k\$	950	5 *********	- J.
2052 WNAX	104.1 SD Yankton, call+"oldies	-104"	TEXAS	
	, o\$, over WHTT Buffalo	947	H 13~~	
5 tropo				سائحا بالساكان
0644 WKHI	107.5 VA Exmore,		PO But VING - SE	previous LA 71150-1150 + Plone+31
	"107.5-КНІ", г\$	332	4405 101104	104.9 AR Hope
9 e-skip			1435 <u>KHPA</u>	99.7 LA Shre
1200 WMAU	88.9 MS Bude, ID, c\$	999	1440 <u>KMJJ</u>	99.7 LA SITE
1320 KTXQ	102.1 TX Fort Worth, call+"Q-1			Fri a
	over WOWQ Dubois PA	1203		
1326 KSCS	96.3 TX Fort Worth, call, k\$	1202	ļ	7 7
1332 KRBV	100.3 TX Dallas, "V-100", s\$	1202	1	
1335 KOAI	107.5 TX Fort Worth,			
	"The Oasis", j\$	1202	15 e-skip	
			1228 KLRQ	96.1 MO Clint
			1	call, rp\$, over
			16 tropo	05 4 ON O-15
6.5			1151 <u>CKCB</u>	95.1 ON Colli
1347 KVNE	89.5 TX Tyler, call, gr\$	1125		FM"servin
1351 KEOM	88.5 TX Mesquite, call, o\$	1179		angle we're F
1404 KETR	88.9 TX Commerce, call, o\$	1127		rm\$
1416 KITT	93.7 LA Shreveport, "Kat-cou	inity"	1	



96.1 MO Clinton, "Q-97-FM"+ call, rp\$, over WJYE Buffalo

95.1 ON Collingwood, "The Peak FM" ....serving the Georgian triangle we're FM 95.1...The Peak... 192 m\$

Thanks to everyone who made the 1998 WTFDA Convention at Rock City, NY. Still no long hual tropo yet but there has been some good late season skip. Dave



## WORLDWIDE TV-FM DX ASSOCIATION

SERVING THE VHF-UHF DX ENTHUSIAST

#### SAUL CHERNOS - 57 BERKELEY ST. - TORONTO, ONTARIO M5A 2W5

SAUL CHER	RNOS - 57 BERKELEY
	e-mail: schernos@torfree.net
June 21 MS (Burn	t River)
	IA Ames
June 22 Es (BR)	
1215 to 1429 MUF	94.7
June 23 Es (BR)	14.0%
	IA Sioux Centre
1215 KILI 90.1	SD Porcupine Native Indian stn MN Springfield KJLY ID, g
1242 KCHE 92.1	
1300 KUSD 89.7	
1306 KMNE 90.3	
June 26 Es (BR)	The Bassact BBS World News
2048 CBTL 90.1	NF Millertown CBC Radio One.
English	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	NF St. John's "Oz-FM" rp
2049 CIOZ 96.3	NF Marystown "Oz-FM rp
2050 CBNM 90.3	
2058 CBAF-15 88.1	PE Charlottetown CBC French //
860-CJBC	
June 28 Tr (Toron	
	ON Niagara On The Lake TIS
June 28 Es (Toron	
	AR Jacksonville "Q-100"
1130 KBEC 93.5 1132 KIPR 92.3	AR Forrest City AR Pine Bluff "Power 92 the
ppl's stn"	AIT FINE DIGIT FOWER 32 THE
1134 KOYN 93.9	TX Paris k
1144 KYGL 106.3	
	OK Tulsa "K-95.5" k
	AR Little Rock
	AR Fayetteville
1204 KKTZ 107.5	AR Mountain Home
1210 KSPQ 93.9	MO West Plains "Q-94 Your
Country"	
1214 KTIS 94.7	MO Springfield
1218 KRZK 106.3	MO Branson "Hometown Radio
KRZK"	
1221 unID 100.3	
1223 KOSP 105.1	MO Willard "Oldies 105.1"
1225 KLOZ 92.7	MO Eldon "Z-93"
1227 KHTT 106.9 1228 KQSR 94.7	OK Muskogee "K-Hits" OK Oklahoma City "The new 94.7
KQSR"	OR Orianoma City The new 94.7
1229 KITO 96.1	OK Vinita Nascar Country
1230 KREK 104.9	OK Bristow Creek
June 30 Tr (Toron	
2350 WNTQ 93.1	
2350 WVOA 105.1	NY Syracuse SS g
1215 WORD101.5	PA Pittsburgh g (now at Bluffs)
	NY Rochester // WNRV 95.1
1227 WBZZ 93.7	PA Pittsburgh "B-94"
1229 WRRK 96.9	PA Braddock "Channel 97"
1233 WTKW 99.5	
1242 WMJI 105.7	OH Cleveland oldies, "One Magic

Majic 105.7.
CLUVELANDS OLDVIS PM

		OCTOBER 1998
S	T TORONTO	O, ONTARIO M5A 2W5
	July 2 Tr (Toronto	
		ON Paris CBC Radio 1 testing, \$
	July 5 Tr (BR)	orriano obortadio i teoting, p
		IN Paris CBC Radio One testing
		IN Pails CBC Radio One lesting
	July 6 Tr (BR)	DA T: #05 T! A4 #!
		PA Tioga "95 The Met" r
	July 15 Tr (Toront	
	0030 WRDR 104.9	NJ Egg Harbor City big band mx
	0031 W238AB95.5	NY Rochester "Modern Rock
	95-1 95-5"	
	0104 WJJZ 106.1	PA Philadelphia "Smooth Jazz"
	0226 WZLE 104.9	OH Lorain gs
	0230 CBCU 89.9	ON Chapeau CBC Radio One
	0503 WORD101.5	PA Pittsburgh g
	July 17 Tr (Toront	
		ON Toronto Molson Indy station
	July 19 Es (BR)	,
		3 PQ Gaspe CBC FF // 860 CJBC
	July 20 Tr (BR)	. a cuspe cae 11 % coc cocc
		MI Pouno City "M/TCM" ID
		MI Boyne City "WTCM" ID
		ON Meaford //101.7 "FM-102" r
į	0600 CKWR 98.5	
		MI Grayling "Y-100"
	0625 CHRY 105.5	•
	0630 WXVA 96.7	MI Rogers City NPR
	July 31 Es (Rock (	City NY for WTFDA Convention)
	1600 WAOY 91.7	MS Saucier g
	1622 KXKC 99.1	LA New Iberia
	1625 WAKH 105.7	MS Macomb "K-106"
	1642 WJDX 96.3	MS Jackson
	1647 WJSU 88.5	MS Jackson
	1700 KETR 88.9	TX Commerce "The Mint"
	1702 KTFA 92.5	
	1753 KZBB 97.9	OK Poteau
	1847 KEOM 88.5	TX Mesquite
	1850 KUT 90.5	TX Austin
	1930 WKNN 99.1	MS Pascagoula
	1938 KCIL 107.5	
	1944 WCPR 97.9	
	1950 KBHT 93.5	TX Crockett
1	2001 KVRT 90.7	TX Victoria
	Aug 3 Es (Toronto	
_	2301 KRPS 89.9	
7	2324 KNID 96.9	•
	Aug 5 Es (BR)	
1	1745 KILI 90.1	SD Porcupine
	1815 KNEB 94.1	
-	1816 KWYR 93.7	SD Winner
	1816 KBRK 93.7	SD Brookings "B-93.7"
	1818 unlD 93.9	*Oldies 93-9*
-	1822 KDLO 96.9	SD Watertown k
	1825 KKMK 93.9	
- 1		
	1855 KFXS 100.3 1857 KKRY 92.5	SD Rapid City "The Fox" rp MT Miles City "Hot k 92.5 FM"
3	1900 KDPR 89.9	ND Dicksinson Prairie Public R.
	1900 KCND 90.5	ND Bismarck Prairie Public Radio
	1905 unID 91.7	"Oklahoma News"
i	1918 KIKC 101.3	MT Forsyth k Rosebud County
İ	1919 KGWY 100.7	WY Gillette "FM 100.7 The Fox" k
	1924 KAML 96.9	WY Gillette
-	1934 KLGT 92.9	WY Buffalo
1	1830 KBKE 89.3	SD Rapid City

1846 KSDN 94.1 SD Aberdeen

NORTHERN	FM DX
Aug 6 MS (BR)	
1300 unID 94.7	
	92.9 Buffalo NY off)
0340 CIZN 92.9	ON Cambridge "The New Zone
pr	
0422 WKBN 98.9	OH Youngstown "The
New Mix 98.9"	
0444 WHUG101.9	NY Jamestown After Midnight k
Aug 14 Tr (Toronto	
0749 WRVE 91.7	NY Watertown WRVO ID
0800 WZLE 104.9	OH Lorain g
0815 CKMF 94.3	PQ Montreal pr FF \$
0822 CJFM 95.9	PQ Montreal EE
0830 WTOJ 103.1	NY Carthage "Magic" into CNN
Radio News	
0833 CKOI 96.9	PQ Verdun FF pr "C'est Quoi"
0843 WLTF 106.5	OH Cleveland
0848 WQAL 104.1	OH Cleveland "Q-104"
Aug 20 Tr (Toronto	
0830 WMBI 90.1	IL Chicago g
	.9 ON Gogama CBC mono FF
0840 WWKN104.9	MI Marshall "Keener" r
0856 WYLL 106.7	IL Des Plaines g
0912 WMUS106.9	Mi Muskegon
0918 WSHZ 107.9	MI Muskegon "Z-108" r
0929 CHYR 96.7	ON Learnington k
0936 WTTF 103.7	OH Tiffin
0943 WRQN 93.5	
1039 WODJ 107.3	MI Greenville "ODJ"
1044 WRVF 101.5	OH Toledo
1047 WZOC 94.3	IN Plymouth "Oldies 94.3" o
1052 KXOK 97.1	MO Florissant "Mix 97.1"
	(1st MO Tr) (nice catch! -grc)
A handful of decer	nt Es openings this summer. M
and never before	with such abundance. August
Louis MO was a fir	rst for Toronto. I'd never had N
Burnt River DX sit	te). The Tr London ON and ot
	TN, VA and WV and WI, never
	Could have used a little Wood
	N - 24A-1 LAKESHORE D
BILL NULLMA	NIN - 24A-1 LANESHURE D

1101 WFBQ 94.7 IN Indianapolis 1105 WKLQ 94.5 Mi Holland "The New KLQ" 1106 WBCT 93.7 MI Grand Rapids "B-93" k 1110 WYBA 106.3 IL Lansing 1114 WRKR 107.7 MI Portage "RKR" r 1115 WVAZ 102.7 IL Oak Park "V-103" 1128 WNWN 98.5 MI Coldwater "Win 98.5" k 1131 WOJO 105.1 IL Evanston SS 1133 WCRZ 107.9 MI Flint "Cars 108" 1141 WWGZ103.1 MI Lapeer "Wings 103" 1202 unID 92.3 "Auto Talk" show 1209 WQBX 104.9 Mi Alma 1220 WOOD105.7 MI Grand Rapids 1223 WPOS 102.3 OH Holland g 1231 WIQT 104.7 OH Toledo "104-7-IOT" 1233 KWMU 90.7 MO St. Louis (prev Es) 1250 WIL 92.3 MO St. Louis k "92-WIL" 1258 WBNI 89.1 IN Fort Wayne j Aug 21 Tr (Toronto) 0004 WMXQ101.5 NY Olean "The Best Mix" r 0008 WCIK 103.1 NY Bath g

Aug 20 Tr cont

The Soul of St. Louis

A handful of decent Es openings this summer. My favourite was the one to MT, which is rarely heard here, and never before with such abundance. August proved for many an excellent Tropo month. The Tr to St. Louis MO was a first for Toronto. I'd never had MO here by Tr (though I have logged St.Louis by Tr at my Burnt River DX site). The Tr London ON and other area DXers had from Aug 21-24, when FM catches were reported to TN, VA and WV and WI, never made it to Toronto. We were having rain instead, while they had no rain! Could have used a little Woodstock-era chanting!

BILL NOLLMAN - 24A-1 LAKESHORE DRIVE - FARMINGTON, CONNECTICUT 06032

Classics

(860) 676-8729, wnn@snet.net, Equipment: Carver TX-11A & rabbit ears.

(/		,		
Augu	st 15 E	-skip		
1005	96.9	WDDJ	KY	Paducah, Electric 96/9
1006	92.9	KMAL	MO	Malden
1009	93.5	WMMG	ΚY	Brandenburg
	Trade	io (swap	sho	p)
1017	98.9	KTMO	MO	Kennett
1025	107.9	KFIN	AR	Jonesboro
		cmml/K	roge	r & Jonesboro Sun
1028	106.5	uniD	??	?? Country 106.5 (no duh!)
1031	107.5	KKTZ	AR	Mountain Home

1031	107.5	KKTZ	AR	Mountain Home	
1036	106.1	KFFB	AR	Fairfield Bay	
1038	106.3	KRLW	AR	Walnut Ridge	
		football promo & Trade-io			

1040 95.5 unID ?? ?? 95.5 (Bill, this is KJEZ - grc)

1050 103.5 WASE KY Raddiff old 70's jingle - super!!!

1053 101.9 KIYS AR Jonesboro All hit 101.9 Kiss FM (doing Rick Dees T40)

1056 103.1 WGBF KY Henderson 1100 103.3 KWOZ AR Mountain Home

Arkansas 103

- 4						
١	1101	98.9	WHKW	ΚY	Salem/Louisville	Ctry 98/9
ı		The Ha	awk			
١	1101	88.3	WNIN	IN.	Evansville	
- 1	1105	100.1	WFLQ	IN	French Lick	
-	Q100	- fishin	g reports	į.		
	1111	105.3	KZNN	MO	Rolla The Super	Station
	1114	98.5	KTJJ	MO	St. Joseph	
n		Super	Radio J9	8		
"	1118	99.7	<b>WDJX</b>	ΚY	Louisville	DJX
	1119	97.1	KNIM	MO	Maryville	
- 1	1124	96.1	WSTO	ΚY	Owensboro	96STO
	1126	94.5	KKLR	MO	Poplar Bluff	
			try Clear			
	1133				Evansville	
	1135	103.1	KDMG	IA	Burlington	



memory after another

Aug 15 Es cont.

15Es

#### Bill Nollman's report continues -

102.5	KEZK	MO	St. Louis
101.5	WCIL	IL.	Carbondale
99.9	unID	??	?? new ctry C100 (Kty ??)
99.5	unID	??	?? 99Q (WQCY or
WKDC	)???) (V	/QC	(-grc)
99.5	WZPL	IN	Greenfld/Indpls
99 1/2	ZPL		
99.9	WTHI	IN	Terre Haute Hi-99
107.5	WZZQ	IN	Terre Haute ZZQ
96.9	WZBK	MO	Brookfield (?? nonID
	= "ZB" 1	??)	
92.1	WNKK	IL.	Carthage Wink FM
98.7	WNNS	IL	Springfield Literock 99
94.1	KPCR	MO	Bowling Green
	101.5 99.9 99.5 WKDC 99.5 99.1/2 99.9 107.5 96.9 92.1 98.7	99.9 unID 99.5 unID WKDQ???) (W 99.5 WZPL 99.1/2 ZPL 99.9 WTHI 107.5 WZZQ 96.9 WZBK = "ZB" ? 92.1 WNKK 98.7 WNNS	101.5 WCIL IL 99.9 unID ?? 99.5 unID ?? 99.5 WZPL IN 99.1/2 ZPL 99.9 WTHI IN 107.5 WZZQ IN 96.9 WZBK MO = "ZB" ??) 92.1 WNKK IL

# WKRP M 108-92

	Aug 15 Es cont						
1	1209	95.5	KAAN	MO	Bethany	Regional Radio	
1			Kaan M	ONC	)		
ł	1210	95.5	WGLO	IL.	Perkin	95/5 GLO	
	1225	105.7	WWCT	IL	Peoria	Rock 106	
	1228	107.9	KLTE	MO	Kirksville		
	1233	106.3	KXOF	ΙA	Bloomfield	d	
	1239	107.3	KGRS	IA	Burlingtor	ו	
	1245	104.3	KRKN	IA	Eldon		
		New C	try 104.3	3 KRI	KN		
1	1248	103.1	unlD	??	?? Countr	y 103.	
	1251	102.7	WJEQ	IL	MaComb	Classic 103	
	1252	105.1	KKJO	MO	St. Josep	h K-Jo 105	
	1255	102.3	WTAZ	łL	Morton		
1		News/	Talk 102	.3 W	TAZ		
	1258	98.7	KMGO	ΙA	Centervill	e 99 Country	
	1258	100.1	KNOZ	MO	Cameron	promo for	
		KMRN	(sister o	or cal	i chg?)		
	1302	94.5	KRXL	MO	Kirksville	94.5 The X	
	1308	94.9	KGGO	IΑ	Des Moin	es	
	1310	94.9	uniD	??	??		
		FM95,	the cou	ntry s	station		

Location: as bad as it gets anywhere! In a valley, 2 miles, line of sight to 3-50kw FM's, in a brick apartment. Normal Reception Conditions. Anything beyond 75 miles doesn't exist due to the surrounding hills, and white noise from the locals, all over the band on the TX-11A. The only bonus... The lack of semilocals due to blockage improves e-skip, when it can get over the local overload...

I think this opening could very likely be the best e-skip I have ever seen in 16 years of FM DXing! The signals were strong and steady. When there were fades, there was one. sometimes two other stations popping up just as strong. The other incredible thing was the super short distances to Kentucky and Indiana and at the beginning, the reception of Arkansas (2 clouds probably, although the distances are right for very short double hop!) I have to check, but I think I heard more KTY and IND stations in this one opening than I have heard in all 16 years DXing in CT. The last bit of stunning luck was my wifes reaction when I cranked up the volume on the amp at about 10am Saturday morning... \* bye, I'm going shopping. Be back in a few hours"... YES!, I was actually home, and had no other plans....Wow!, this reminds me of my first DX opening, which was called by some one of the best of all time, June 7, 1982. In that opening I was using a Llyods AM/FM/8 Track/Turntable piece of garbage, with a CB antenna! Heard tons from OK and IND, KS, Iowa. Even got myself interviewed on KRNA - Iowa City,IA (thank goodness I had a cassette recorder to capture the moment - I don't think Mom had a clue where I was calling until she got the phone bill!) One other thing I'd like to comment on. If you are not using the internet to ID stations you are missing out on a HUGE and valuable resource. Man, do I wish I had the info at my fingertips that we have now, all the years I've been DX'ing. I'd probably have had 100 more ID's. Example #1: There was some weak e-skip Friday evening July 31, 1998. On 93.5 I had 2 stations fighting it out, both with reggae music. One VERY loud and overmodulated and one very soft. I eventually figured the loud one was Power 93/5 on the west coast of Florida. During a song on the soft one, the DJ came on and announced that "the photographer driving from Marsh Harbor to Sandy Point, please get to a phone ASAP". In the old days, the best I could do to ID this would be pull out maps of any coastal US areas, or Islands and make some wild guesses. Instead, I fired up the computer and did a search for "Sandy Point" and "Marsh Harbor". Wammo! Up comes the Island of Abaco in the Bahamas. Step 2... I got onto the Island of Abacos web site and left a message in a chat list, asking if anyone knew of a station on 93.5, possibly called Radio Abaco. (I thought I had heard this earlier). I got 2 emails back within a week, not only confirming Radio Abaco on 93.5, but even giving me their web address. Example #2: During the August 15th opening, I heard a commercial for Fitness World, and to call 476-7160. Before the Internet, pretty useless without an area code, or a few hours to kill with phone books. Now, I log onto www.switchboard.com, click on find a business, enter just "Fitness World", and back comes a list of 30+ locations all over the country. Scroll down the list, and looky there, 476-7160 in Evansville, IND. That's good enough for an ID in my book, log me WGBF 103.1 in Henderson, KTY (Evansville market). That's all from here. Here's hoping for a house in a better DX spot by next year, or sooner! Bill

Bolin Phase Box with phase antenna. New are u	underlined.
AUGUST 1998 DX	AUG 15 Tr
8.Tr	2126 WAFX 106.9 VA Suffolk "The Fox,WCCC
820 WRJT 103.1 VT Royalston The Point	phased"
2353 WQSR 105.7 MD Cantonsville	29 Tr
2357 WGMS103.5 DC Washington classical	0740 WODZ 96.1 NY Rome Oldies 96
9Tr	0835 WQCB106.5 ME Brewer
0000 WBIG 100.3 DC Washington Oldies 100	SEPTEMBER 1998
0007 WHUR 96.3 DC Washington	14.Tc
0021 WFSI 107.9 MD Annapolis g	2146 WYND 97.1 NC Hatteras The Wind

Equipment: Carver TX-11 and Sherwood S-7250 rx. (both IF modified). Probe 9 at 30 feet with rotor.

2148 WRSF 105.7 NC Columbia k 1011 WMXL 94.5 KY Lexington mix 94.5 2235 WCMS100.5 VA Norfolk WRCH phased out 1022 WASE 103.5 KY Raddiffe Kool 103.5 Also most Norfolk fair-good 1046 KMIS 106.5 MO New Madrid 17 Tr 1056 WKWX 93.5 TN Savannah k 2243 WMJQ 102.5 NY Buffalo Q After Dark

1059 WDEF 92.3 TN Chattanooga 2310 WSJZ 92.9 NY Buffalo Alice 1112 KJMK 93.9 MO Webb City 2338 CIMJ 106.1 ON Guelph Magic FM 1118 WTRI 94.9 IL Mt. Carmel Tri-95 2346 CHUM 104.5 ON Toronto rock Chum-FM 1123 KJEZ 95.5 MO Poplar Bluff Classics 95.5 2353 CHRE 105.7 ON St. Catherines Lite-105.7 1135 WDJX 99.7 KY Louisville

1137 WSTO 96.1 KY Owensboro 96-STO 0027 WQNY103.7 NY Ithica Q-Country 1142 WKYQ 93.3 KY Paducah 0658 CHTZ 97.7 ON St. Catherines rock 1145 WSEI 92.9 IL Olney 0703 CKGE 94.9 ON Oshawa 1147 KZBK 96.9 MO Brookfield over WKLL w/news

1154 KUDL 98.1 MO Kansas City 1201 KBBQ 104.3 MO Kansas City 1204 KCMO 94.9 MO Kansas City

oldies 1215 KCFX 101.1 MO Harrisonville The Fox

1221 KMZU 100.7 MO Carrolton 1224 WXCL 104.9 IL Pekin 1228 KLTE 107.9 MO Kirksville

1233 KKJO 105.1 MO St. Joseph

1234 WWCT105.7 IL Peoria Rock 106 1245 KRKN 104.3 IA Eldon

COUNTRY 0

#### JIM RENFREW - 61 WILCOX ST. - ROCHESTER, NEW YORK 14607-3832

Equipment: Dodge Caravan Radio, VW whip., (716) 461-2717, JimRenfrew@Delphi.com 11018 94.7 WCSX MI Birmingham - "Classic Rock

SEP 18 1998 Trops to MI / ON / OH

0845 88.7 CIMX ON Windsor - powerful signal, no sign of WBFO!

0847 88.5 CKDX ON Newmarket - unusually strong, usually only heard at Lake if at all

0850 96.3 CFMX-1 ON Toronto - // 103.1, not often heard here

0858 101.1 CIQB ON Barrie - "B-101" slogan, Barrie ads

0904 89.9 CBE ON Windsor - CBC Radio 2 Windsor ID

0914 93.9 CIDR ON Windsor - "The River, Quality Rock, Real Variety" slogan

0928 104.3 WOMC MI Detroit - local ads, Big Al (DJ), "Oldies 104.3" and WOMC ID.

0944 101.9 WDET MI Detroit - NPR Morning Edition, ID, local promos, weather, traffic

0959 97.1 WKRK MI Detroit - H. Stern, "Extreme Radio" slogan, local ads

1006 90.9 WDTR MI Detroit - talk show about Detroit school PTA 1007 92.3 WMXDMI Detroit - "Mix 92.3" slogan,

local concert promo at 1023 1014 95.5 WKQI MI Detroit - "Q 95.5" slogan,

Susan Cruzin DJ

Favorities ... WNIC\* 1102 100.9 WBNO OH Bryan - ABC news, "more rock favorites on WBNO-FM".

1053 100.3 WNIC MI Dearborn - "Soft Rock

1029 101.1 WRIF MI Detroit - local ads. WRIF ID.

1051 99.3 CJBC-4 ON London - no other London

ON Barrie - local ads

Block on WCSX\*

area stations heard!

1049 95.7 CFJB

Thanks to Larry Herrit for tipping me off on this opening. Larry suspects he may have heard WI on channel 36. CIMX was blasting in as I drove out of the city heading for Mendon Ponds Park. I had heard this once before, but with WBFO off. This was the most site-specific tropo duct that I've ever experienced, along with general enhancement across the lake to Ontario. The final logging. WBNO, was a last gasp as the enhancement suddenly dropped. It is my furthest tropo ducting at 374 miles, 40 miles further than WFLS 93.3 Fredericksburg VA, and with far less power (6 kW). The map shows that WBNO is dead center on a line from Rochester across the length of Lake Erie, but nothing from Toledo was heard at all.

## "FM ANTENNAS 101"

by David Mann, David Mann Audio

FM, just like TV, requires a good antenna. The same physical phenomenon, multipath, that causes ghosts in TV reception, also affects FM. Unfortunately, there is no substitute for a good outdoor antenna. In many areas a short piece of wire is often sufficient. If this is true for you, consider yourself lucky. Below we discuss various antenna possibilities from least effective to most effective.

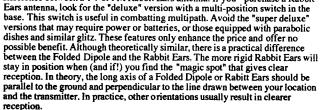
There are dozens of small, clever looking indoor "miracle" antennas on the market. We cannot recommend any of them. None of the truly effective antennas we know of are small or physically attractive. One way or another each of these "miracle" antennas promises more than the physics of the situation allows. If you should try one of these devices be sure to secure a money back trial arrangement. Over the years we've tried selling a few of these devices (against our better judgement) and more than 70% of our customers asked for their money back.

A short piece of wire or a "T" shaped wire (called a Folded Dipole) is usually supplied with the unit.



The length of the wire or the top of the "T" is about 48 inches. (Ideal antenna dimensions are determined by the speed of light and the frequency of the station.) The main deficiency of the simple antenna in urban areas is non-directionality. To minimize multipath, we need a very directional antenna. In rural areas, while directionality is not an issue, signal efficiency is. The simple antennas do not pick up enough signal to be useful.

The common "Rabbit Ears" antenna is effective in many situations. There is no practical difference between a TV or FM Rabbit Ears antenna. If you purchase a Rabbit



An outside multi-element, "yagi" type of antenna comes closest to a "sure bet." The diagonal dimension of a good FM antenna is about 120 inches. We also

recommend installing a rotor because these antennas are very directional. While most users don't use

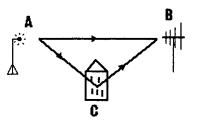


the rotor often, a modest initial expense that saves multiple trips to the roof for adjustments makes sense to us. Use coaxial lead-in cable, and install lightning protection. Most of the do-it-vourself antenna installation books were written in the 1950's and will tout the advantages of the flat "twinlead" wire. It is virtually impossible to install twinlead properly. Any potential advantage disappears while twinlead is wet. Modern coax is much improved compared to the crude 1950's variety. Please use common sense when installing an outside antenna. Poor installations can cause structural damage to

your home. Occasionally, we read about someone who is seriously injured while installing an outside antenna.

Although a large outside antenna is certainly the best choice and usually successful, there are some areas, particularly in downtown urban areas or deep fringe rural areas, where no antenna will prove completely satisfactory. There is always an element of chance. Big budget commercial antenna contractors will usually perform a "site survey" which involves erecting a trial antenna at the proposed site and taking some measurements. If the site survey proves unsatisfactory, a different site will be used. Site surveys are not practical for the home owner because the expense of the site survey is usually more than the home owner is willing to commit for the entire antenna installation. Also, home owners are not usually willing to relocate if the site survey is unfavorable.

"Multipath" is a phenomenon that, to a degree, affects all radio communications. Radio frequency energy travels through space at the speed of light. The figure shows a common radio communications



situation. The line A-B represents energy traveling straight from the transmitter A to the FM receiver B. Unfortunately, energy bouncing off building C, is causing a problem. Some of the energy travels the line A-C-B to the receiver. Since all of the energy travels at the speed of light, the energy traveling along A-C-B takes longer to arrive because the path length is longer. Hence the name "multipath". Multipath can be caused by a variety of sources including: buildings, mountains. bridges, tall towers, passing airplanes

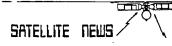
or clouds, and windmills.

On a TV set this late arriving energy will cause a distinct picture (Ghost image) offset to the right of the direct picture. Knowing a few details about how TV pictures are transmitted and the speed of light, one can measure the image displacement with a ruler on the face of a TV set and calculate the path difference between A-C-B and A-B. For FM reception, the late arriving signal is not late enough to perceived as an echo, but the recovery of FM Stereo information is disrupted and listening to the station can be an unpleasant experience.

The tuner's plight under a barrage of multipath is similar to your own while trying to understand voice announcements in a large transportation terminal filled with echos.

Certain FM tuners perform better under severe multipath conditions. The relevant tuner specification is "capture ratio". A fortunate characteristic of FM technology is its ability to ignore a weak station arriving at the tuner on the same channel as a strong station. The stronger station is said to "capture" the tuner. A lower capture ratio usually results in better immunity to multipath problems. A very low capture ratio implies that the weaker station could be almost as strong, yet be rejected by the tuner. "Better", however, is not always satisfactory. One should not expect the multipath information to behave nicely and always arrive below the capture threshold.

Your best ally for preventing multipath distortion is a highly directional antenna. If the antenna does not respond to the off axis signal, multipath distortion cannot occur. Unfortunately, directional antennas at FM broadcasting frequencies, come in one size -- large. Unless the diagonal dimension of the antenna is approximately 120 inches, it will not be very effective for eliminating multipath.



#### ...continued from page 17

The DMX Music Service on this satellite has undergone many changes.. 830 - Urban Adult Contemporary 844 - Country 831 - Rap 845 - Soft Hits 832 - Classic Jazz 846 - World Beat 833 - Blues 847 - Acid Jazz 834 - Gospel 848 - Continuous Instrumentals 835 - Childrens 849 - Lite Jazz 836 - Coffee House Rock 850 - New Age 837 - Dance 851 - Symphonic 838 - Trends 852 - Great Singers 839 - Rock 853 - 50's Golden Oldies 840 - Classic Hit Blend 854 - Reggae 841 - 80's Hits 860 - Latin Contemporary 842 - 70's Hits 861 - Rock en Espanol 843 - R&B/Rap Hits 862 - Salsa 863 - Latin Dance 864 - Tejano 865 - Regional Mexican 866 - Latin Jazz 867 - Cumbia (Andean/Colombian)

Telstar 402 delete ALL South Carolina ETV Feeds 640 - 643 remain Georgia Educational Public Television GE Americom 3 - delete all PBS feeds on KU except 600 likewise on GE 1 - all except the X-Feed on 600 That's all for now - see you in 30 - Good DX and '73's